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ARAB TIMES



NO. 7766

SUNDAY, JANUARY 14, 1990/JAMADIUL THANI 18, 1410 AH

22 PAGES 150 FILS

Kuwait, Egypt back Palestinian uprising

KUWAIT and Egypt yesterday re-affirmed their support of the Palestinian uprising in the occupied territories and urged the international community to exercise pressure on Israel to halt its repressive acts against Palestinians.

In a joint communique, issued from Cairo and Kuwait on the conclusion of the visit of His Highness the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdulla Al Sabah to Cairo

Jan 8-10, the two sides also praised the inclinations towards peace by the PLO, voicing their support for efforts to achieve a just, lasting and comprehensive settlement to the Mideast crisis.

Kuwait and Cairo stressed that an international peace conference, with the PLO attending on equal footing with the other parties concerned, is the best means for

resolving the Palestinian problem.

On the Iraq-Iran conflict, the two sides agreed that efforts must be doubled towards transforming the nearly 16-month-old ceasefire between the two countries into comprehensive peaceful settlement.

In this respect, they highly valued efforts by UN Secretary General Javier Perez de Cuellar on eliminating all obstacles impeding progress in the peace negotiations and wel-

comed the Jan 5 initiative by Iraqi President Saddam Hussein on ending the conflict between the two Muslim neighbours.

The two sides examined the current situation in Lebanon and expressed satisfaction over the latest developments in this Arab country, appreciating the role played by the Arab League's three-member committee.

They urged all international, regional and

Lebanese parties to stand firmly behind President Elias Hirawi and his government to maintain Lebanon's unity and sovereignty.

The two Arab countries also praised the East-West detente and expressed hope that this would help restore peace to the globe and enhance international economic co-operation.

Sheikh Saad and Egyptian officials reviewed spheres of co-operation between the two

countries in the various fields and agreed to enhance them further.

During the Crown Prince and Premier's visit, a memo of understanding was signed by the Kuwait Fund for Arab Economic Development (KFAED) and the Egyptian Ministry of Industry, under which the fund would grant Egypt a KDr4-million loan to co-

(Continued on Page 9)

Pregnant Benazir worries Pakistan

ISLAMABAD, Jan 13, (Agencies): Pakistan's pioneering Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto is expected to achieve another first later this month when she becomes the first elected government leader to give birth while in office.

But her right-wing opposition doesn't see any cause for celebration.

"It's a very extreme situation. We will have no chief executive officer for a few weeks," said Abida Hussain, an independent National Assembly member and leading opponent of the Benazir government.

When Benazir assumed office Dec 2, 1988, she became the first woman to lead a modern-day Muslim nation. She also was the youngest world leader, assuming office at the age of 35.

Benazir reportedly said her second child is likely to be born under the astrological sign of Capricorn, meaning the birth should occur before Jan 20.

Islamic fundamentalists have condemned her leadership, saying it runs contrary to religious tenets.

A one-time member of Benazir's party, Hussain said "the feminist in me has been really outraged over this pregnancy."

"It was wrong, irresponsible and poses very serious difficulties for our nation," she said.

But Amina Piracha, a lawyer and member of Benazir's party, dismissed opposition fears, saying "I don't expect her to be out of circulation for that long."

"(Until now) she hasn't taken even one day of leave because of her pregnancy," she said.

Piracha said Benazir has debunked charges that having children puts serious limits on female ambitions.

Benazir's first child, Bilawal, was born less than a month before the Nov 1988 elections. She campaigned the day before the Caesarian birth and returned to the trail less than a week later.

Nasir Aslam Zahid, a constitutional expert in Pakistan's law, justice and parliamentary affairs ministry, said official parliamentary rules provide for a senior minister appointed by the prime minister, to head the cabinet in her absence. The cabinet would deal with any emergencies, Zahid said.

In the past, particularly during her frequent travels abroad, Benazir left her mother and National Assembly member Nasrat Bhutto, in charge.

The two Bhuttos share the chairmanship of the ruling left-of-centre Pakistan People's Party.

Radical rightist party Tehrik-e-Islam, led by former Air Force commander Asghar Khan, has criticised the Afghan policy of Benazir and called for adopting a realistic policy of Afghanistan question.

The Wednesday's Scud attack in the vicinity of Pakistan's largest ammunition production complex at Wah cantonment, "was the result of government's wrong Afghan policy," it said in a resolution adopted by the working committee meeting held in Karachi.

Weather

CLOUDY to partly cloudy weather with light northwesterly wind change to moderate southerly wind, and slight chance for rain.
State of sea: Slight to moderate
High water: 3.56 pm
Sunrise: 6.44 am, 8.20 pm
Sunset: 5.10 pm
Maximum temperatures recorded:
Kuwait: 13°C 55°F
Almadi: 12°C 54°F
Falkaka: 13°C 55°F
Minimum temperatures recorded:
Kuwait: 5°C 46°F
Almadi: 7°C 45°F
Maximum temperatures expected:
Kuwait: 13°C 55°F
Almadi: 12°C 54°F
Falkaka: 11°C 55°F
Maximum humidity recorded:
Kuwait: 47 per cent
Almadi: 54 per cent
Falkaka: 48 per cent

GCC discusses wind of change

Tripartite committee to formulate policies

BAHRAIN, Jan 13, (Agencies): Three Gulf Arab ministers will meet in Muscat on Monday to discuss the effects on Arab states of the political and economic changes sweeping the world, the Gulf News Agency (GNA) said.

Bahrain's Information Minister Tariq Almoayyed, Oman's Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Yousef Bin Alawi Abdullah and Kuwaiti Finance Minister Jassim Mohammed Al-Khorafi would take part in the meeting, the first of its kind.

GNA said.

Gulf officials say the tripartite committee — formed by leaders of the six-member Gulf Co-operation Council (GCC) at their annual summit in Muscat last December — will try to formulate policies to cope with new trends world-wide.

The changes include the unified European market in 1992, super-power detente, and political upheavals in Eastern Europe.

Oman's Sultan Qaboos during the last GCC summit urged Gulf leaders to match world change.

In light of this, he said, "it is necessary to develop and activate co-ordination mechanisms and modernize the GCC's apparatus in a manner that would realize more flexibility and vividness on our collective work."

At a press conference on Thursday in Cairo, HH the Crown Prince and Premier of Kuwait, Sheikh Saad Al Abdulla said that Kuwait will consider restoring Parliament, suspended three years ago and ending press censorship.

"A study is being conducted now on lifting press censorship."

"We in Kuwait believed and still believe in the usefulness of public participation and their role in control and legislation," he said.

Asked about a possible restoration of parliamentary life following democratic changes in Eastern bloc countries, the Crown Prince cited a paragraph in the Amir's decree dissolving the house which said the action was temporary.

"The decree stated that the measure did not mean an end to the parliamentary life in the country. This was a commitment on the part of the Amir," the Crown Prince said.

The official said that about 64,000 expatriate labourers entered Kuwait for the first time in 1988 and over 27,800 left the country permanently. This leaves a net of about 36,200 labourers who remain in Kuwait.

The official said that about 36,870 in '90/91 at 37,321, in '91/92 at 37,593, in '92/93 at 37,954 and in '93/94 at 38,316 labourers.

These figures are approximate and could be higher if expatriates are permitted to bring their dependents.

Shaban said that the number of expatriate emigrants to Kuwait and their movement is influenced by a number of factors — some determined and controlled by the Ministry of Social Affairs.

He commented that the labour regulations issued last year to regulate the labourers to the private sector.

He said he wanted to discuss with the prime minister the rapidly deteriorating situation in Jammu and Kashmir besides his diplomatic office.

(Continued on Page 9)

'IRA' tried to buy Stingers

Four arrested

WEST PALM BEACH, Fla., Jan 13, (Reuters): Four suspected members of the Irish Republican Army (IRA) were arrested in Florida yesterday and charged with plotting to buy a Stinger anti-aircraft missile with which authorities said they probably planned to shoot down a plane.

The suspects, taken into custody in West Palm Beach, also tried to buy other military weapons and explosives, the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) said.

"These articles were to be used in terrorist activities outside the United States," the FBI said in a statement.

One of the men, Seamus Moley, allegedly paid undercover agents \$50,000 for the US-made Stinger, a shoulder-fired, heat-seeking missile that has been used by rebels in Afghanistan and Nicaragua to attack helicopter gunships.

"One would have to believe if they had such an interest in

procuring this type of weaponry, they planned a terrorist act and probably against an aircraft," said Robert Creighton, an agent of the Federal Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms, which conducted the two-month investigation with the FBI.

The men, three Irish citizens and a Canadian, were identified as members of the IRA.

Creighton said the undercover agents posed as people selling weapons they had stolen from the military. "They led us to believe they were involved in the procurement of weapons before (for the IRA)," he said.

One of the suspects, Joseph Martin McColligan, 39, of Dundalk, County Louth, Ireland, proclaimed his innocence as the four were paraded in handcuffs before television cameras last night.

"I'm just a poor Irishman here on holiday and was trapped by certain people," he said.

188,000 expected in next 5 years

By Hussain Salameh

THE Ministry of Social Affairs and Labour has projected the number of expatriate labourers expected to be added to the workforce in the country within the next five years at 188,000.

Mohammed Al Shaban, Assistant Undersecretary for Labour Affairs told Arab Times that the ministry based its predictions on the net number of expatriate labourers who remained in Kuwait during 1988.

The official said that about 64,000 expatriate labourers entered Kuwait for the first time in 1988 and over 27,800 left the country permanently. This leaves a net of about 36,200 labourers who remain in Kuwait.

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(Continued on Page 9)

Kashmir troubled

Curfew easing

SRINAGAR, Jan 13, (UPI): Muslim radicals fired on security forces in two attacks today that injured three paramilitary police and two civilians as leading militant group vowed to press a "relentless struggle" for the secession of Kashmir from India, officials said.

The two incidents came as authorities lifted curfews from six of at least 13 towns in which pro-secession protesters rioted on Monday.

At least 18 people died during the week and scores were injured, mostly in confrontations between security forces and demonstrators.

Officials said militants riding a motor scooter hurled a grenade today at a paramilitary police post in the Natpara area of Srinagar.

Two officers were injured by shrapnel and others opened fire on the fleeing assailants, wounding two civilian passersby, said the officials.

The clashes were admitted to a hospital and reported in stable condition.

The clash was the only incident of unrest reported during a nine-hour curfew relaxation in Srinagar.

In the curfew-bound militant stronghold of Anantnag, 25 miles (40 km) south of Srinagar, radicals shot at a paramilitary police patrol in the main shopping centre, injuring an officer. Officials said the patrol returned fire, but the attackers escaped.

Karan Singh forced to quit

NEW DELHI, Jan 13, (Kuna): India's Ambassador to the United States Karan Singh has resigned, six months after he took up the assignment.

In a letter to Prime Minister V.P. Singh, Dr Karan Singh said he was quitting the post on advice of External Affairs Minister I.K. Gujral whom he had met on Jan 11.

Singh, who has been in the capital since last Dec 27 said in his letter that he had asked for a meeting with the prime minister before leaving Washington but it had not been possible.

He said he wanted to discuss with the prime minister the rapidly deteriorating situation in Jammu and Kashmir besides his diplomatic office.

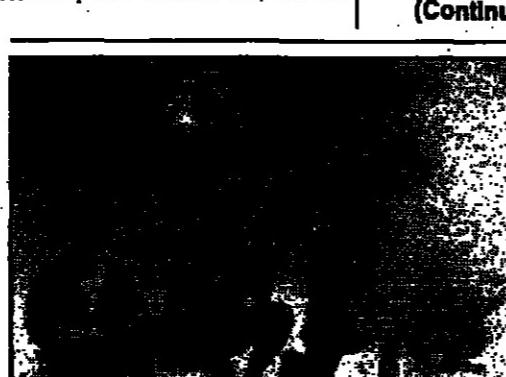
(Continued on Page 9)

Chakmas kill 11 in ambush

DHAKA, Jan 13, (AP): Buddhist Chakma rebels ambushed and killed 11 members of the paramilitary border security guards today in Chittagong Hill tracts, a news agency reported.

The independent United News of Bangladesh said that the paramilitary patrol was ambushed at Noapara, 98 kilometers (61 miles) south of the area's major town of Rangamati. The victims died on the spot after they were shot from a hill top.

The Chakma bush war began in 1976. According to various accounts, at least 4,000 people, mostly Muslim settlers, have died in the campaign.



A member of the Philippines Special Weapons and Tactics (Swat) unit fires a 57 mm recoilless rifle during shooting practice in a military camp in Manila. (Reuter wirephoto)

Cory expects US to fulfil bases commitment

MANILA, Jan 13, (AP): President Corazon Aquino said today that her country will urge the United States to fulfil commitments under a military bases pact that expires in 1991 when talks begin on extending the leases.

"Certainly, we expect (the Americans) to fulfil their commitment," said Aquino. "I mean that was part of the agreement."

Aquino was referring to an accord reached in 1988 that commits Washington to give Manila \$962 million for the remaining two years of a 1947 military bases agreement, which expires in 1991.

In exchange, the United States is allowed to maintain Clark Air Base, Subic Bay naval station and four smaller military installations in the Philippines.

A lease extension requires a new treaty to be approved by the 23-member Philippine Senate.

On Thursday, a senior foreign department official accused Washington of renegeing on some of the promises and said a list of the violations would be delivered to the US embassy within a few days.

The official, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said the Philippine Ambassador to the United States, Emmanuel Pelaez, would deliver a similar list to US Secretary of State James Baker III.

He said the unfulfilled provisions include a US pledge to convert \$25.5 million of accumulated foreign military sales credits into grants; to provide \$8 million over two years to help Philippine troops in improving base security; and to supply \$10 million over two years to relocate squatters living near the

bases.

"We assumed good faith," the foreign official said. "We don't want to quarrel with the Americans. We just want to get the money."

Aquino said Philippine negotiators will meet next week to prepare

INTERNATIONAL

ARAB TIMES, SUNDAY, JANUARY 14, 1990

NEWS IN BRIEF

3 die in Belfast shootout: Three men who allegedly were holding up a betting shop were shot to death by soldiers in plainclothes Saturday in west Belfast, police said.

A fourth man, apparently a passerby, was injured by gunfire, the Royal Ulster Constabulary said.

Gerry Adams, president of Sinn Féin, the legal political wing of the Irish Republican Army, accused the security forces of "the cold-blooded and savage murder of three young men." (AP)

10 killed in bus collision: A head-on collision between two passenger buses killed 10 people Saturday and seriously injured another five, Pakistan's official news agency said.

The late afternoon accident occurred outside Jhangria village, about 60 miles (100 kilometers) east of Islamabad, Associated Press of Pakistan said.

Officials were still investigating the mishap, but said the two buses were apparently speeding. The seldom enforced speed limit on the ancient Grand Trunk Road, where the accident occurred, is 54 miles (90 kilometers) an hour. (AP)

14 bodies wash ashore: Fourteen decomposed bodies believed to be those of Vietnamese refugees were found Saturday along the coast of the Kuala Trengganu and Marang districts, 300 kilometers (180 miles) northeast of Kuala Lumpur. The bodies, nine of them women, have been brought to the government hospital in Kuala Trengganu and will be handed over to the Red Cross for burial at the cemetery for Vietnamese refugees in Kuala Trengganu.

A police spokesman said all the dead were adults, believed to have drowned in the South China Sea at

least three days ago, the national news agency Bernama reported from Kuala Trengganu. (AP)

Elephants destroy houses, crops: Wild elephants rampaged through a village in the Garo foothills of northern Bangladesh, damaging farm fields and about a dozen houses, news reports said Saturday.

At least 10 elephants trampled mud-and-straw houses and winter vegetable crops in Netrokona village, 130 kilometers (80 miles) north of Dhaka, the government-owned news agency Bangladesh Sangbad Sangstha said.

No one was injured in the Friday night episode but many villagers panicked and fled their homes, the agency said. (AP)

Queen should step down: Almost half of the UK Queen's subjects now think she should step down and make way for her son, Prince Charles to become King, according to a "shock" poll published in London Saturday.

Five years ago, only a third thought she should abdicate and 59 per cent said she should stay on.

In this year's nation-wide survey by Mori and carried today by a popular newspaper here, the Daily Star, it is the middle-aged who are most in favour of her going. (Kuna)

UK Muslims vow: British Muslims threatened on Friday to step up pressure on publisher Viking Penguin unless it withdrew Salman Rushdie's novel "The Satanic Verses" which they say blasphemous.

The UK Action Committee on Islamic Affairs said in a letter to Viking Penguin that if it continued to publish and distribute the book it would have "no options but to intensify the campaign." (Reuters)

Man finishes 1,450-mile trek: Keith Nyiray, a 31-year-old Alaska homesteader born in New York, has completed a 1,450-mile (2,350-km), 10-month trek across North America's Brooks range — a trip he dreamed about for years.

Nyiray walked the final miles into Kotzebue, Alaska, earlier this week.

Nyiray, a partner and several sled dogs began March 13, 1989, from Fort McPherson, Northwest Territories in Canada. Heart problems forced Nyiray's partner, Paul Lowe, to abandon the journey early on. (UPI)

Morning Star to cut staff: The Morning Star, Britain's only communist daily, is to cut staff and shed pages after the Soviet Union halved orders for the paper, it was reported in London Saturday.

Up to 25 jobs would be sacrificed until new technology was installed and the 60-year-old paper would be reduced from 12 to eight pages, staff were told.

Management decided on the cost-saving plan after daily orders from the Soviet Union fell to 6,000, leaving a circulation of only 20,000. (Kuna)

Japanese gift:

Japanese Prime Minister Toshiki Kaifu (left) presenting Pope John Paul II a vase at the end of a private audience at the Vatican. (Reuters wirephoto)

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Retrieved

With a captured 11-ton science laboratory tucked securely in Columbia's cargo bay for return to earth, the shuttle astronauts turned their attention yesterday to medical and scientific experiments.

They also planned to answer questions about Friday's rescue of the Long Duration Exposure Facility (LDEF), and other aspects of the flight in a news conference held from their distant orbit.

The space travellers and ground controllers remained on an emotional high yesterday after the retrieval of the satellite.

"We enjoy doing it and are ... happy," commander Dan Brandenstein responded.

Columbia is to return to earth on Friday. Picture shows the LDEF held by the robot arm on the shuttle Columbia. (Reuters wirephoto)

White ex-cop tells of abuses

Ordered to kill activists

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa, Jan 13. (AP): A white ex-policeman claims security forces

battling unrest were told to kill anti-government activists and routinely tortured and assaulted blacks at random, according to documents.

Sgt. Barney Horn, who quit the force in October after 13 years, detailed alleged police misdeeds in a 25-page affidavit obtained by the Associated Press yesterday, after his story appeared in the Afrikaans-language newspaper Free Weekly.

He is the fourth former policeman in recent months to speak out about alleged police abuses.

Horn said that when he was battling unrest near the southern city of Port Elizabeth in 1984, members of the police security branch circulated pictures of local anti-apartheid activists.

"We were told that these people had been identified as suspects ... and if we saw them we had to take them out," Horn said. "Everyone present understood that to mean 'kill them.'"

In recent months, three former policemen, one white, and two black, have said they were part of police hit squads that assassinated anti-apartheid activists on orders from superiors.

One of the men, Butana Nofomela, has pleaded guilty to

killing an anti-apartheid attorney in 1981. The two other men, who say they were part of the same killing, have fled South Africa.

Opposition groups say there have been more than 60 unsolved killings of activists in the past decade. The opposition has long accused the security force of killing anti-government activists.

President FW De Klerk said last month he would not appoint a judicial commission to investigate the alleged police death squads, a decision that has drawn widespread criticism.

Horn alleged that when he worked in Boksburg, east of Johannesburg, 90 per cent of police interrogators tortured black suspects. One of the most common methods was to place a wet bag over the suspect's head so he could not breathe.

It also was common practice to attach electrodes to suspects' genitals and administer electric shocks during interrogation, Horn said.

When patrolling the townships, he said blacks "would be attacked by the (police) members at random ... hit with the long, thick batons, kicked, punched, rifle-butted."

"The members would jump into the vehicle, the vehicle would go to another road and the same process would be repeated," he said.

Plot to kill Bogota drug lords

JOHANNESBURG, Jan 13. (AP): British, Australian and South African mercenaries attempted to kill the top leaders of Colombia's Medellin drug cartel in a plot financed by rival drug lords, a newspaper reported yesterday.

Australian mercenary Terry Tangney claimed he was recruited in Johannesburg for two covert missions in Colombia in 1983 and 1989, the Star newspaper said in yesterday's edition.

Tangney said the mercenaries were tricked into working for the drug lords as military trainers and later took part in an unsuccessful attempt to kill cartel leaders Pablo Escobar and Jose Rodriguez Gacha.

In an interview with the Star, Tangney claimed he and three other men were recruited in August 1988 by a former British soldier identified as Peter McAleese.

The group was told they would aid the Colombian Army against communist guerrillas who were trying to take over the illegal cocaine industry to finance a communist revolution.

"It was an anti-communist crusade," Tangney was quoted as saying. "We said we would like to go to war against communists."

Benazir accuses Kabul of missile attack

ISLAMABAD, Jan 13. (AP): Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto accused Afghanistan's communist leaders of firing a missile into Pakistan that landed a few miles (kilometers) from a complex of ordnance factories, newspapers reported yesterday.

In a prepared statement, Benazir warned the Afghan government against a repeat of Wednesday's missile attack, English-language daily newspaper said.

The Soviet-backed Afghan government has not responded to the charge.

The missile, which Pakistan's Defence Ministry

has refused to identify, landed in a field about 30 miles (48 kilometers) west of Islamabad and several miles (kilometers) outside a cement wall that surrounds Pakistan's largest complex of ordnance factories.

The string of factories, which produce most of Pakistan's small arms and ammunition, is located in the sprawling village of Wah, about 100 miles (160 kilometers) east of the Afghan border.

No injuries or damages were reported. It was the third missile to land deep in Pakistani territory since 1989.

SPAIN: SPANISH AIR FORCE

AFGHANISTAN: AFGHANISTAN'S COMMUNIST LEADERS

Pakistan: PAKISTAN'S DEFENCE MINISTRY

PAKISTAN: PAKISTAN'S

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MESSAGE TO SHAREHOLDERS

INVESTCORP's net income for the twelve months ended December 31, 1989 was \$51.8 million, an increase of 12.1% over 1988 and 80% over 1987. Return on Average Shareholders' Funds in 1989 was 29.2%. Return on Paid-In Share Capital was 51.8% and Return on Average Assets was 6.7%. This was our seventh successive fiscal year of growth in earnings, during which we also produced superior investment returns for our managed funds and for our investors. These results reflect our commitment to the following business principles and strategies:

- * INVESTCORP has always taken a conservative approach to acquisition pricing and leverage. When we undertake an acquisition we generally contribute a much greater level of shareholder funds than our competitors, in order to accommodate both growth and changing market and economic conditions. For example, during 1989 in acquiring Color Tile, Inc., the largest U.S. retailer of floor coverings, and Sports & Recreation Inc., the specialty U.S. sports retailer, we substantially increased the companies' shareholder funding.
- * To exploit opportunities for synergistic value and consolidation within the industries in which we are invested. During 1989 we acquired the Carvel Corporation, the third largest ice cream retailing operation in the U.S. Carvel is expected to have a significant beneficial relationship with Dellwood Foods, the major New York dairy company we acquired in 1985.
- * To extend our penetration of the European corporate acquisition market while maintaining a strong presence in North America. This strategy included the acquisition of a significant minority interest in Computacenter, a growing U.K. based computer services company which is among the largest systems integrators in Europe.

To focus on prime urban real estate development projects and asset situations and, as a result, acquired a former hotel property on East 86th Street in New York in order to develop the property into 55 luxury condominium apartments.

To increase our access to secure and flexible acquisition funding, principally through the development of INVESTCORP's managed funds, enabling us to finance substantially larger transactions. We launched a series of funds during 1989, with initial subscriptions totalling several hundred million dollars. These funds offer a diversity of investment opportunities through access to all our investments and investment products. In addition, these funds supplement other sources of capital, such as our private placement capability, the capital and liquid assets on our balance sheet and our large borrowing capacity.

To expand our trading activities in the major money, currency and bond markets favoring a strategic, rather than volume approach, and taking particular advantage of market anomalies. Our securities and foreign exchange trading business will diversify our revenue sources and broaden the range of services we offer clients.

To take advantage of the strong market for divestitures which continued into early 1989, by selling the U.S. department store chain, Peebles. The return on this investment was considerably higher than originally projected.

We are now a well established investment bank within both North America and Europe and have access to large and flexible pools of funding. These developments will provide our investors with a broad range of investment opportunities, including access to some of the world's most prestigious corporate and real estate properties. As always, we are grateful for the support of our shareholders and investors whose continuing confidence in us is our foremost objective.

[Signature]
ABDUL RAHMAN SALIM AL-ATEEQI
Chairman of the Board of Directors

[Signature]
NEMIR A. KIRDAR
President and Chief Executive Officer

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME AND RETAINED EARNINGS For the Year Ended December 31, 1989

	1989 US \$ '000	1988 US \$ '000
Interest income	73,117	50,124
Interest expense	(55,283)	(36,318)
Net interest income	17,834	13,806
Net other income	59,477	53,967
Operating income	77,311	67,773
Less: Operating expenses	(25,981)	(23,335)
	51,330	44,438
Share of profits in associated companies	452	1,734
NET INCOME FOR THE YEAR	51,782	46,172
	=====	=====
STATEMENT OF RETAINED EARNINGS		
Balance at beginning of the year	31,582	12,060
Net income for the year	51,782	46,172
	83,364	58,232
Transfer to statutory reserve	5,178	4,617
Transfer to general reserve	5,178	4,617
Proposed dividend	15,000	15,000
Directors' remuneration	1,493	1,493
Charitable contributions	1,035	923
	27,884	26,650
Balance at end of the year	55,499	31,582

AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS

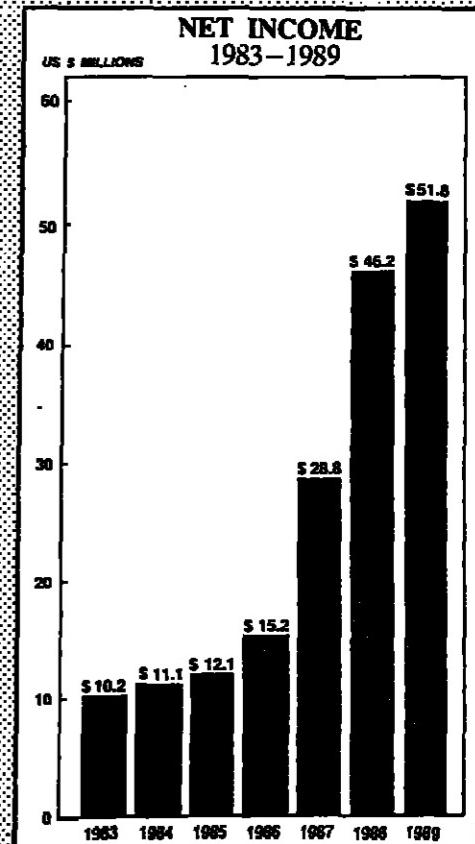
The above statements of Income, Retained Earnings and Balance Sheet are extracts from the unqualified audited Financial Statements of Arabian Investment Banking Corporation (INVESTCORP) E.C.

January 1990

[Signature]

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET As at December 31, 1989

	1989 US \$ '000	1988 US \$ '000
ASSETS		
Cash and short term funds	1,701	31,484
Deposits with banks	353,995	358,116
Marketable securities	40,377	14,463
Accounts receivable	49,333	51,669
Investment trading account	179,711	123,698
Accrued interest and other assets	12,621	16,058
Investments	140,255	102,973
Investment in associated companies	3,328	13,814
Fixed assets	32,619	32,979
Total assets	813,938	745,254
LIABILITIES		
Deposits from banks	225,489	161,286
Other deposits	89,391	235,714
Proposed dividend	15,000	15,000
Accrued interest and other payables	69,461	47,911
Euronotes issued	220,000	125,000
Total liabilities	619,341	584,911
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS		
Share capital	100,000	100,000
Share premium reserve	4,079	4,079
Statutory reserve	17,519	12,341
General reserve	17,519	12,341
Retained earnings	55,480	31,582
Total shareholders' funds	194,597	160,343
Total liabilities and shareholders' funds	813,938	745,254



FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (US \$ thousands)

FISCAL YEAR	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983
NET INCOME	\$ 51,782	\$ 46,172	\$ 28,803	\$ 15,165	\$ 12,052	\$ 11,056	\$ 10,156
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 813,938	\$ 745,254	\$ 551,614	\$ 418,497	\$ 259,514	\$ 226,027	\$ 81,335
TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS	\$ 194,597	\$ 160,343	\$ 131,587	\$ 65,724	\$ 58,992	\$ 55,311	\$ 52,201
RETURN ON AVERAGE EQUITY	29.2%	31.6%	22.9%	24.3%	21.1%	20.5%	19.9%
RETURN ON PAID-IN CAPITAL	51.8%	46.2%	38.8%	30.3%	24.1%	22.1%	20.3%
RETURN ON AVERAGE ASSETS	6.7%	7.1%	5.9%	4.5%	4.9%	7.0%	12.4%
RETURN ON EXPENSES	199.5%	197.9%	153.0%	124.7%	117.1%	127.6%	229.5%
RETURN PER EMPLOYEE	\$ 342.9	\$ 349.8	\$ 242.0	\$ 161.0	\$ 160.7	\$ 167.0	\$ 170.0
FINANCIAL LEVERAGE	3.2:1	3.6:1	3.2:1	5.4:1	3.4:1	3.3:1	0.6:1
BOOK VALUE PER SHARE	\$ 0.48	\$ 0.40	\$ 0.33	\$ 0.33	\$ 0.29	\$ 0.27	\$ 0.26

ARABIAN INVESTMENT BANKING CORPORATION (INVESTCORP) E.C.

BAHRAYN
P.O. Box 5340
Manama, Bahrain

LONDON
65 Brook Street
London W1, United Kingdom

NEW YORK
280 Park Avenue, 37th Floor
New York, New York 10017, U.S.A.

Draft calls for stepped-up drug battle

Colombian military accused of indiscriminate bombings, killing 4 civilians

SANTA CRUZ, Bolivia, Jan 13. (AP): US delegates met behind closed doors with their counterparts from three cocaine-producing countries yesterday to draft a tough anti-narcotics resolution for a February summit.

In Bogota, a human rights official yesterday accused the Colombian military of intentionally killing four civilians and of indiscriminate bombing with jets in a northern Colombian zone where battles are raging with leftist guerrillas.

Representatives from Bolivia, Peru and Colombia presented the Americans, who arrived Thursday night in semitropical city of Santa Cruz

in the midsection of South America, with a draft document that calls for more US aid as well as a stepped-up battle against trafficking, conference sources said.

Work on a final text was expected to be completed today, according to delegates.

The resolution was to remain confidential until it is formally signed at the Feb 15 one-day summit in Cartagena, Colombia, by Presidents George Bush of the United States, Virgilio Barco of Colombia and Jaime Paz Zamora of Bolivia.

Peruvian President Alan Garcia has said he will attend only if US occupying

troops are withdrawn from Panama. But the chief of the Peruvian delegation in Santa Cruz, Foreign Ministry Subsecretary Armando Lecaro, played down Garcia's ultimatum. He said his country would send a high-level delegation to the summit in any case and planned to fully participate.

The pre-summit meeting was being held under strict security at a hotel in this cocaine-trafficking city 350 miles from La Paz, the capital of landlocked Bolivia.

Michael Skol, the US State Department's assistant under-secretary for Inter-American affairs, headed the US delegation. He declined any comment

to reporters and the US ambassador to Bolivia, Robert Gelbard, said only that he was optimistic about the outcome of the conference.

The three South American countries' representatives have been gathered since Wednesday making changes in an original resolution drawn up by the United States.

The original document recognised the need for more US aid, but tied it to each country's performance in battling trafficking, according to a copy obtained by the Associated Press.

The document also stressed the need for a militarisation of the war on drugs, saying each country must commit

armed forces to the anti-narcotics campaign.

Some cocaine-producing countries have been reluctant to involve their military in the battle against traffickers, fearing the corruption of top officers.

In Bolivia, army leaders seized power in 1986 with the backing of wealthy cocaine dealers and ruled for a year.

According to US and Bolivian delegates, speaking on condition they not be identified, the three South American countries made several major changes in the US proposal, weakening the link between economic aid and performance and watered down references to militarisation.

Informed of the changes, US officials in Washington made an urgent appeal through the Bolivian Embassy for the South Americans to restore the bulk of the original document, and this was done late Thursday, according to the delegates.

In a telephone interview, Jorge Gomez, the president of the human rights committee in the city of Barranquilla, Colombia, said that the private organisation had received "testimony from witnesses and other proof" that a naval patrol had opened fire Wednesday without provocation on a small boat carrying peasants on the Magdalena River.



Cheney: saying

Cheney imposes hiring freeze

WASHINGTON, Jan 13. (Reuters): US Defence Secretary Dick Cheney yesterday ordered a world-wide Pentagon freeze on hiring civilians as part of a plan to save \$39 billion over the next five years.

The hiring freeze, to run to October, will also apply to part-time and temporary employees.

The Pentagon employs 927,000 civilians world-wide full time and another 123,000 on a temporary or part-time basis.

Defence officials said they did not know how much the workforce would be reduced by the budget-cutting measure but as many as 80,000 civilians normally retire or otherwise leave the workforce each year.

Cheney, who is under pressure from Congress to cut the \$300-billion dollar US defence bill because of domestic budget problems and a reduced Soviet military threat, ordered Pentagon officials to prepare a plan by April 11 for long-term reductions in the world-wide civilian workforce.

Cheney on Thursday promised to cut 18,000 civilian and 24,000 military personnel from US military arms procurement programmes over the next five years.

"As the armed forces are reduced over the long term in light of limited budgets, a changing world situation and future negotiated agreements, the department must make corresponding reductions in the size of the civilian workforce that supports the armed forces," Cheney said.

But Cheney said civilians might be hired to fill essential medical, safety or security requirements in the Pentagon's world-wide civilian workforce.

US to dump missiles to cut cost

WASHINGTON, Jan 13. (UPI): The US Air Force, in a cost-cutting move, has proposed to scrap the entire US force of 450 Minuteman II intercontinental ballistic missiles in its fiscal 1991 budget, the Washington Post reported today.

Internal air force documents estimated that the proposed action, which would eliminate about 3.6 per cent of the US arsenal of strategic warheads, will save \$400 million a year in operating costs, the Post said.

The move comes as the US Defence Department is under pressure to trim costs because of public perceptions of a declining Soviet military threat.

Unarmed Bush administration officials told the Post their action has been approved by US Defense Secretary Dick Cheney, and that the White House has authorised Cheney to discuss the idea with key leaders of Congress before making a final decision.

The newspaper said the proposed cut of the Minuteman II force depends in part on budget negotiations between the Pentagon and other agencies. Officials said it still could be withdrawn before US President George Bush makes his final budget submission to Congress Jan 29.

The Minuteman II force of 450 missiles, 440 of which carry single nuclear weapons, is one of the oldest US strategic weapons systems, having been deployed beginning in 1960 at three bases in Montana, South Dakota and Missouri.

It carries the only nuclear warheads in the strategic missile arsenal with a megaton-sized explosive force, equivalent to more than 1 million tons of TNT. By comparison, the nuclear bomb dropped on Hiroshima in World War II had a force equivalent to roughly 15,000 tons of TNT.

Enquiry points to army role in killings

WASHINGTON, Jan 13. (UPI): The killing of six Jesuit priests in El Salvador was a carefully planned operation and points to the involvement of the military, two members of Congress said yesterday.

And unless the government of Salvadorean President Alfredo Cristiani brings all those involved to Justice, US military aid to El Salvador is in serious danger, Senator John Warner, Republican of Virginia, told reporters.

Representative Joe Moakley, Democrat of Massachusetts, said the international investigation into the killing of the priests, their cook and her 15-year-old daughter has made substantial progress.

"The nature and circumstances of the crime are such that the involvement of high level military officials, either in ordering the murders or in having prior knowledge of them, is likely," Moakley said in a prepared statement. "I worry that the possibility of a cover-up remains."

Warner, a former secretary of the navy and generally a supporter of US policy in El Salvador, reviewed the investigation during a visit to Jose Simeon Canas University, the scene of the killings that occurred in November during the height of a rebel military offensive in San Salvador. Priests in El Salvador are often viewed by the military as supporting the leftist rebels.

In another development, a prominent Salvadoran leftist politician was found dead in Guatemala after being kidnapped Friday, his party said Saturday.

The bodies of Hector Oquelí Colindres, 45, deputy secretary-general of the National Revolutionary Movement (MNR), and Gilda Flores, a Guatemalan who was driving him to the country's international airport, were both found, the party said.

"Oquelí was found in Jalpatagua and was identified. Oquelí had been shot in the head," a party spokesman said on condition of not being identified. Jalpatagua, about 100 miles (160 kilometres) east of Guatemala, is near the border with El Salvador.

Party leaders in El Salvador had no additional details and officials in Guatemala did not immediately confirm the death.

Oquelí and Flores were abducted by armed men early Friday morning, the party said in a statement.

The leader of the National Revolutionary Movement, Guillermo Ungo, was the presidential candidate of a leftist coalition in El Salvador's elections last March. Ungo could not be reached for comment.

Oquelí was going to fly to Nicaragua, where he was to take part in an evaluation of the Nicaraguan electoral process, said Mario Solórzano Martínez, secretary-general of the Guatemalan Social Democratic Party.

Solórzano said Oquelí arrived Jan 11 in Guatemala.

A government commission said yesterday that anti-government Contra rebels were responsible for the Jan 11 attack on Roman Catholic church workers in remote northeastern Nicaragua, killing two nuns.

The nuns, Maureen Courtney, 42, of the United States, and Teresita Rosales of Nicaragua were killed when the pickup truck in which they were riding was ambushed.

Bishop Pablo Schmitz, 46, of the United States, survived the attack. Schmitz said the group was attacked with a grenade and gunfire.

Schmitz, who is the auxiliary Bishop of Bluefields, Nicaragua's largest Caribbean port, was quoted as saying he did not know who ambushed the truck in Zelaya province.

US puts off plans to move Noriega

Trial may begin in 7-8 months

MIAMI, Jan 13. (Reuters): Prosecutors agreed yesterday during a closed-door court hearing to hold off on plans to move deposed Panamanian强人 Manuel Antonio Noriega from his courthouse jail cell, a US police officer said.

The official, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said Noriega is not expected to be transferred "anytime in the immediate future" after his lawyers objected to the government's bid to move him.

The plan had called for Noriega to be taken almost immediately to a more secure location. Government officials, concerned his life could be threatened by Colombian cocaine smugglers who believe he may inform on them, contend the courthouse cell is not secure enough.

Noriega's lawyers have consistently said they would strongly oppose any effort to move him, claiming

they want him nearby so they can help him prepare his defence against a 1988 drug indictment.

In his first public statement on the matter, US district judge William Hoeveler told reporters Noriega's trial could begin in as little as seven or eight months.

Noriega, once Panama's "maximum leader," has been held in a cramped underground cell called the "submarine" since his arrival in Miami last Thursday after surrendering to US troops in Panama. His capture was one of the main objectives of the US invasion launched on Dec 20.

US authorities may eventually renew their effort to move Noriega and reserve the right to transfer him if his security is threatened.

Noriega is awaiting trial on a 1988 indictment that charges him with shielding major Colombian cocaine traffickers, helping them ship drugs to the United States and pocketing \$4.6 million in bribes.

A federal magistrate set a \$1-million bond for a co-defendant of Noriega yesterday.

US Magistrate Peter Palermo set the \$1-million bail for Daniel Miranda, who is charged with flying from Florida to Panama with \$800,000 in laundered drug money. But prosecutors appealed the bail, meaning that Miranda, 36, could not immediately be released.

Miranda's attorney, Michael O'Kane, was late to court because he was attacked near his home by a masked man with a crowbar. Police arrested a suspect, but gave no details.

"I can't think of anybody who would do this," O'Kane said.

O'Kane said his attacker offered to tell who sent him only if assault charges were dropped, but the attorney said he did not plan to drop the charges.

O'Kane's head was bandaged but still bleeding when he arrived in court. His report of the attack prompted federal marshals to increase security for Palermo.

A Justice Department security team sent from Washington to protect classified information in the Noriega trial has told defence attorneys they may have to pass security clearances before gaining access to the documents they need.

Meanwhile, the arrival of Noriega in Miami to face the drug indictment has fuelled speculation that co-defendants may pursue plea bargains to avoid sitting through a bombardment of allegations aimed largely at Noriega.

One of the officers who allegedly shot to death the leader of an abortive coup against Noriega is hiding out in the residence of the Peruvian Ambassador, Attorney General Rogelio Cruz said yesterday.



Workmen seen demolishing Noriega's former headquarters. (Reuters wirephoto)

Bush touts Strong military

CINCINNATI, Jan 13. (AP): President George Bush, described as "pretty broken up" by a meeting with the family of a soldier slain in Panama, is using the invasion to argue that the United States must keep a high state of military readiness.

"This is not a time when we should naively cut the muscle out of our defense posture," Bush said yesterday in a speech aimed at Congress, which reconvenes Jan 23 after its winter recess.

Bush cautioned that despite a relaxation of military tensions in Eastern Europe, lawmakers should not expect a "peace dividend" in which defence savings could be funnelled into domestic programmes.

"Unfortunately, what is being packaged as a 'dividend' is not money in the bank. It is more like a possible future inheritance," Bush said in his speech to the Cincinnati Chamber of Commerce.

"Whenever a potential inheritance looms, there are those eager to rush out and squander it — to buy new things, to spend, spend — spending funds they don't yet have," he said.

Bush went to Camp David after the Ohio trip and planned to spend a three-day weekend at the presidential retreat in Maryland.

He told the business audience the Dec 20 US invasion of Panama was a "beautifully co-ordinated" operation. If a rationale for keeping a strong defense is ever needed, we saw it last month in the courage of our troops in Panama," he said.

Bush was brought close to tears in a meeting with the Cincinnati parents of a Army PFC, James Markwell, a medic killed in the invasion, sides said.

Markwell, who had been in the army 18 months, died of gunfire after his arrival by parachute in a "drop zone" on the day of the US invasion.

Vice-President Dan Quayle worked yesterday to firm up an itinerary for his fence-mending trip to Latin America, but many diplomats from the region remained unconvinced that his personal touch would settle their governments' fate over the US invasion of Panama.

Some, speaking on condition of anonymity, said President Bush would accomplish more by withdrawing invasion troops from Panama than by dispatching his vice-president on a friendship tour.

NEWS IN BRIEF

America

King remembered: The voice of Martin Luther King rang out once more at the Lincoln Memorial on Friday as government officials and school children joined in a birthday observance highlighted by a recording of the slain civil rights leader's "I have a dream" speech.

Charles Stuart had claimed a black man robbed and killed his pregnant wife. But he committed suicide after becoming the prime suspect in a crime that stirred racial tensions and grabbed national headlines.

Gary McLaughlin refused to discuss what he said or even how long his appearance lasted. He did say that since Charles Stuart's suicide last week, he had reviewed the transcript of the Oct 23 call.

US donates contraceptives: The opposition of many Third World leaders to birth control largely has been overcome and the United States is now the largest donor of contraceptives to developing countries, officials say.

In over two decades, the US government has given nearly 7 million condoms to Third World countries, its agency for population development reported.

The agency said that about three-quarters of all the contraceptives donated to Third World countries come from the United States.

Latin America

Police chief denies: Brazil's federal police chief has denied he disobeyed a government order by offering gold miners tracts of Amazon rain forest in exchange for prospectors' promise to move off a reservation of the Yanomami Indians.

The agreement, announced Tuesday and criticised by environmental groups, abruptly ended a tense campaign to expel some 40,000 clandestine prospectors from the mineral-rich Indian land in northwestern Brazil.

Critics accused the government of caving in to the interests of local politicians and the gold miners, who offered no guarantees they would stay off the reservation.

Search focuses on mountain: The search for a missing airplane carrying two US government officials and three Chileans ended Friday on a remote mountain in northern Chile after a mile-high helicopter search netted what looked like a crashed aircraft, police said.

The search was suspended Friday evening after a rescue plane flew over El Toro mountain, 586 miles (943 kilometers) northeast of Santiago, and found nothing, police said. They said they had dismissed the mile-high report.

The air force said the search would resume Saturday and continue for at least 10 days.

The mountain is 50 miles (80 kilometers) east of Copiapo, a city bordering the Atacama desert 500 miles (800 kilometers) north of Santiago. The desert is one of the driest areas in the world.

Rebels kill 2 officials: Shining Path guerrillas killed two local officials and five peasants in separate incidents in the Andean highlands, police said Friday.

According to the report, six guerrillas broke into the home of the police chief of Chilca, 140 miles (225 kilometers) east of Lima, Thursday night and shot him to death.

Gang killings break records: At least 570 people were killed in youth gang-related violence in Los Angeles county during 1989, shattering the bloody record of the year before, authorities said Thursday.

Gang carnage, along with homicide in general, also set new records in the city of Los Angeles, police said.

INTERNATIONAL

Police aware of cult actions

KIRTLAND, Ohio, Jan 13: (AP) Police in three states knew about the nomadic life in tents, the code words, camouflage clothing and cultish worship services of Jeffrey Lundgren and his followers.

But they could find no reason to arrest anyone until it was too late — nine months after a family of five had been killed, possibly as a sacrifice in a misbegotten reading of Mormon teachings.

For more than a year, agents in Missouri, Ohio and West Virginia exchanged information about the cult, authorities said, but they were hard-pressed to build a case.

In fact, Lundgren and his clan seemed like good neighbours, making improvements on the farm they rented near this northeast Ohio town, 25 miles (40 kilometres) east of Cleveland, said Kirkland police chief Dennis Yarborough.

"The family had started adding things like siding," Yarborough said. "They were acting and appearing like good citizens. It was kind of a paradox."

On Jan 3 and 4, acting on an anonymous tip, federal and local officials dug under a barn on the farm and found the bodies of Dennis Avery, 49; his wife, Cheryl, 42; and their three daughters, Trina, 15; Rebecca, 13; and Karen, 7.

The Lake County coroner's office said all five had been bound hand and foot with duct tape, with tape covering their mouths and eyes, and shot one at a time.

Investigators said the Averys, who lived nearby, had been members of the cult but were not as fervent as some of the other followers.

Last week, the 39-year-old Lundgren, a former lay minister of the Reorganised Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, was arrested and charged in connection with the killings, along with his wife, teen-age son and 10 other followers in scattered cities, mostly around San Diego.

Yarborough said yesterday there was speculation that Lundgren felt people had to die "as part of a cleansing ritual" so the cult could relocate in the wilderness.

The Rev. Dale Luffman, pastor of Kirkland's Reorganised Church has theorised the killings resulted from fights over money, sex or the possibility the Averys would leave the cult.

Lundgren came to Kirkland from the Independence, Missouri, area in 1984 to work as a tour guide at a Mormon temple used by the Reorganised Church.

The Reorganised Church, based in Independence, split in the last century from the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, the Mormon church, which is based in Salt Lake City. Both churches remain rooted in the Book of Mormon and in the writings of founder Joseph Smith.

Luffman said Lundgren at first seemed devoted enough in his tours and his Sunday-school teachings but later became menacing.

"He apparently felt the leaders of the church were part of the unrighteous around the temple and needed to be eradicated — that was the term he used," Luffman said.

Lundgren began seeing himself as a prophet, using his lay ministry and tour job as forums to recruit followers, Luffman said.

The church defrocked him in January 1988, but he was able to find a dozen or more people who listened. Some came to Kirkland, at his urging, from the Independence church he had attended. The followers quit jobs and sold their belongings cheap to make the move, bewildered friends said.

The followers moved in with Lundgren on the farm, living commune style, turning over their pay cheques from outside employment and letting him read their mail and listen in on their telephone calls, police said.

The group fit the classic description of a cult, Luffman said.

"They acknowledge and take their direction and allegiance to a leader with an authorised message. Second, there takes place a separation from all other groups — friends and family," he said.

The Kansas City office of the Federal Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms at one point warned Kirkland authorities that Lundgren had spoken of a sword of Laban that would be used to decapitate people while "taking over" the temple in Kirkland. There is mention of a sword of Laban in the Book of Mormon.

Eventually, male cult members started wearing camouflage clothing and paramilitary gear.



Mahmoud Afifi, an inspector of the EAO, removes dirt from the newly discovered dwarf. (Reuter wirephoto)

Companion to the Pharaoh

Egyptian dig finds dwarf

GIZA, Egypt, Jan 13, (Reuter): Experts have uncovered the bones and statue of a dwarf named Pt-N-Ankh who was the companion of Egypt's pharaoh 4,000 years ago.

The basalt figure, brought out of a sealed vault on Thursday, is about 40 cm (12 inches) high and shows him seated on a chair, his left arm across his chest.

He holds a long stick resembling an oar. His other hand, resting on his lap, holds an instrument resembling a spatula, indicating he was a high official.

Zahi Hawass, director-general of the Giza Pyramids Area outside Cairo, the man who directed the dig, calls the statue "wonderful, unique."

Only one previous statue of a dwarf has been found in Giza, a scribe named Senet, discovered in the early 1900s. The tombs were near each other and Hawass says the diggers may now have located a burial ground of dwarfs in Giza.

Little is known about dwarfs in ancient Egypt. Hawass said some were jesters who entertained royalty. Others held official posts like Scribe the scribe.

Hieroglyphic inscriptions said Pt-N-Ankh was "a close associate of the king in the great palace."

Pt-N-Ankh's statue was found by Mahmoud Afifi, an antiquities inspector.

Afifi told Reuters he stumbled on a six metre (19 foot) tomb four months ago while removing sand from nearby burial chambers and uncovered two statues of women, now believed to be Pt-N-Ankh's wives.

High bones of a dwarf were in one of the tomb's three shafts, but Pt-N-Ankh's nearby sarcophagus and vault, with its fascinating stone figure and the inscriptions on its walls, was uncovered only last week.

"I looked through a spy hole in the sarcophagus and saw the statue of the dwarf," Afifi said.

Archaeologists said they did not know why the dwarf official was holding an oar or what it meant, or why his sarcophagus was outside his tomb, not inside as was customary in the age.

"It is the first time we find a sarcophagus in the old kingdom outside the tomb. Sarcophagi were always found inside tombs of employees," Hawass said.

"The only sarcophagi we have found outside the tombs were those of royalty. This discovery is unique."

ARCHAEOLOGY AND HERITAGE

GOLDSBORO, North Carolina: A 100-year-old physician who first voted for William Howard Taft against Theodore Roosevelt for president threw his hat in the ring to run against US Congressman Martin Lancaster.

"I think it stands to reason I won't stay up there for a long time," Dr Henry Steckhouse said Tuesday.

"I will voluntarily say I will not serve more than two terms. I think that's enough and the lord will probably take me away before then."

Steckhouse, a former navy doctor who set up a private practice in Goldsboro in 1937, said it was his first try at elected office. He will be running for the third district seat in Congress. (AP)

PHILADELPHIA, Pennsylvania: Margaret Major Kelly is remembered by a grandson as a believer in strength and discipline as well as in compassion and charity.

Mrs. Kelly is the marchioness of Kells, she included Princess Grace of Monaco and an Olympic athlete. About 60 family members and close friends attended the private half-hour funeral ceremony Tuesday at St. Bridget's Roman Catholic church.

The altar was decorated with poinsettias, and a lit Christmas tree stood next to it. After two gospel readings, the Reverend James Murphy spoke briefly about Mrs. Kelly, who died Saturday at age 91 of pneumonia in a convalescent home in New Jersey.

Grandson Christopher Levine recalled moments with his grandmother and talked of what she meant to the younger generations. (AP)

LOS ANGELES: Singer-songwriter Prince will be honoured during the American music awards presentations with a special Award of Achievement for his contributions to music.

A tribute to Prince will occur during the January 22 televised awards show from the Shrine auditorium. Prince, 30, is the second Award of Achievement recipient. Michael Jackson got it last year.

An inscription on Prince's trophy said the musician "through his writing and performing, his recordings and motion pictures and his discovery and support of new musical stars, has been a major influence on the look and sounds of the 1980s."

Prince is perhaps best known for his "Purple Rain" album and motion picture, as well as music for the film "Batman." (AP)

DALLAS, Texas: Japanese soprano Yoko Watanabe is starring in the Dallas opera production of "Madame Butterfly," the story of a geisha who marries an American naval officer.

The production was scheduled to begin on Friday night, January 12. It will be the first time in the

Thatcher on BBC talk show

Still the housewife

LONDON, Jan 13, (AP): After more than a decade in power, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher still tidies up the house, checks the groceries and does the cooking, she told television viewers yesterday.

"There are all sorts of things that just plain have to be done," said Mrs. Thatcher, 64, who lives with her husband, Denis, in the prime minister's official residence and office, 10 Downing Street.

"You have to get in touch with the family and you just have to see that the end of the week everything is back in place in the house," she said. "That things are reasonably tidy, that there's food in the fridge, food in the larder, that things are pressed and all right."

Appearing on a British Broadcasting Corp. TV talk show hosted by Terry Wogan, Mrs. Thatcher responded sharply when he sounded surprised that she was, in his words, still "playing the housewife."

"My mother was both a dressmaker and very good at do-it-yourself, a very good cook and I was brought up that way. I like cooking," said Mrs. Thatcher, whose father was a grocer.

She said she was a good cook, but, because of shortage of time, does "very simple things these days."

Mrs. Thatcher said her husband — regularly portrayed by satirists as the archetypal henpecked husband — quite often criticises her, and she listens.

Soviet leader Leonid Brezhnev said the Soviet Union was on the march and America was in retreat. Within five years, according to Brezhnev, the Soviets will be able to impose their will anywhere in the world. (AP)

The opera, in which the American Pinkerton sails away while the geisha bears their child and awaits his return, is from the Japan of another era, said Ms Watanabe.

When Pinkerton returns — with his new American wife — the geisha commits suicide. A modern Japanese woman would not kill herself over a faithless man said Ms Watanabe, who is from Fukuoka, Japan, and now lives in Milan, Italy.

"Essentially, I don't think Japanese," said Ms Watanabe. "I think of myself as a European lady playing a Japanese lady of old times."

But the quaint ethnicity of "butterfly" does not detract from its popularity in Japan, she said. (AP)

PAPEETE, French Polynesia: A Polynesian who says he is 116 years old would be certified the world's oldest person if he had a piece of paper to prove his age.

But Teraite Teriharetel was born before birth certificates were introduced by French colonial officials.

Teriharetel's claim to have been born on June 14, 1873, is widely accepted in the French-run Society Islands because of his gripping accounts of events there in the 1890s, when he says he fought with other warriors against French troops.

Tourists crowd US airports

WASHINGTON, Jan 13, (Kuna): US Customs officials said with the huge increase in visits from foreigners — some feared as terrorists — "some" delay problems are inevitable.

In the first nine months of 1989, 14 million foreigners visited the US, versus 10.7 million in 1985, industry figures show.

At the three largest airports — New York's Kennedy, Miami International and Los Angeles International — waits averaged about an hour.

(Experts say the maximum should be 45 minutes for immigration control, baggage claim and customs).

But a Hawaii airport, the fourth largest US "gateway," the tremendous surge in Japanese tourists has lengthened delays to between one and 2 1/2 hours, officials there said.

Although the numbers of immigration inspectors has generally kept pace with the increases, another 360 are to be hired for Hawaii alone.

As for customs inspectors, despite the 27

per cent increase in overseas visitors in the past three years, senior official Robert Bartol told the New York Times there were no plans to augment the 922 now on duty.

Instead, Bartol said new methods first introduced 18 months ago are being used to move passengers through lines more efficiently without their waiting.

He said inspectors are mingling among passengers awaiting luggage arrival and pulling suspicious ones aside for interviews and baggage inspection.



Prego uses a blackboard during her testimony. (Reuter wirephoto)

Aids out of the mess

Doctor tells how she got it

NEW YORK, Jan 13, (UPI): Dr. Veronica Prego told a civil jury how she contracted the Aids virus by staying behind to "pick up the mess" left by another doctor after they drew blood from a dying AIDS patient.

After three days of testimony, the trial of the AIDS-afflicted doctor's multi-million dollar lawsuit against the city and two physicians to resume.

Prego said she panicked when she realized what happened, squeezing blood from her finger as she ran down the hall to Fogel's office.

Fogel told her he was stuck with a needle containing blood infected with AIDS.

"I told her I got stuck with a needle from an AIDS patient," Prego said.

Fogel told her own experience getting stuck with used needles, Prego said.

Fogel told the frightened Prego she had called the Centre for Disease Control in Atlanta, where experts told her she was helped her supervising intern, Dr. Joyce Fogel, take blood from a dying AIDS patient and then watched as Fogel left the ward carrying

bottles of contaminated blood.

"I stayed to pick up the mess," Prego said.

The physician said she gathered up several needles and took them to a needle disposal unit down the hall.

I came back to take care of what I thought was refuse, wrappers and stuff. When I picked up the refuse from the bed, I got stuck," she testified.

Prego said she was working in the Intensive Care Unit in Kings County Hospital in March 1985 when she made a telephone call to check on a test she had taken for hepatitis.

She said Dr. Sheldon Landesman got on the line and they charted idly for a few minutes before she realised something might be wrong.

"He asked me how I was — 'How are you? How are you?' — and I answer, 'I am fine, unless you tell me I am positive,'" Prego said.

"He said that might be the case," she added.

Landesman, who is also named in the suit, is charged with breach of confidentiality for the manner in which he wrote about her that she claims gave details that could be used to identify her.

Congestion survey

Traffic jams cost \$24b

DALLAS, Jan 13, (AP): Jampacked roads in 29 US cities cost drivers \$24.25 billion in 1986 through traffic delays, wasted fuel and higher insurance premiums, according to a study by the Texas Transportation Institute.

The study also concluded that congestion is getting worse instead of better in all but two of the cities.

"Traffic congestion, expected during the 'rush' hour, can now be encountered much of the day on one or more major freeways in almost all large urban areas," said the study, funded by state and federal highway departments.

The congestion survey by the institute, which is based at Texas A and M University, reviewed existing traffic data for 1982 through 1986 in seven Texas cities and 22 other cities elsewhere in the United States.

New York, Chicago, Boston and Washington were left out because researchers were looking for "automobile-based cities" comparable to those in Texas.

Los Angeles was the most congested city included in the survey. It got a congestion rating of 1.42 based on a mathematical formula taking into account such things as average miles (kilometres) travelled by residents daily and available freeway and arterial miles (kilometres).

The complaint alleges that the coins were obtained by the defendants in 1984 and 1985.

Legal war over coins

BOSTON, Jan 13, (Reuter): The Republic of Turkey has filed a law suit in Boston to recover thousands of 5th century Greek and Lydian silver coins from a group of American businessmen.

The suit in the US district court claims that the coins, known as the "Elmali Hoard," were illegally excavated and smuggled from southern Turkey to Germany and subsequently procured by a Massachusetts general partnership.

The suit names Oks Partners, the Oxbow Corporation, the Spring Creek Art Foundation Inc and three individuals.

The complaint alleges that the coins were obtained by the defendants in 1984 and 1985

Don't turn your back on China, Kaifu urges West

ROME, Jan 13, (Reuter): Japanese Prime Minister Toshiki Kaifu urged the West yesterday not to turn its back on China because it brutally crushed a pro-democracy movement last year.

He told reporters on the first day of a visit to Italy the West was right to condemn Beijing for sending the army to put down demonstrations in Beijing's Tiananmen Square in June.

He continued: "But we should not widen the gap between the West and China by isolating it, because this would not help Asian or world stability."

Despite lifting martial law in Beijing this week, China needed to do more to improve relations with the outside world, Kaifu

said.

"We call for further gestures, we call on China to be an active partner of the international stage. One cannot cut off a billion people from the rest of the world," he said.

Italian government officials said Kaifu had more than an hour of talks with Italian Prime Minister Giulio Andreotti yesterday.

He pledged Japan's support for European integration, according to the officials.

Foreign Minister Gianni de Michelis met Kaifu, 59, and his large delegation, including Foreign Minister Taro Makayama, at Rome's top security

Ciampino military airport. Monsignor Domenico de Luca, chief of Vatican ceremonial, represented the Vatican, which Kaifu visited today for a private audience with Pope John Paul II.

Japan's interest in bolstering reforms in Eastern Europe was described by Japanese officials as the most important aspect of his tour, the first by a Japanese government chief to both Western and Eastern Europe.

The officials also said his tour aimed at showing Japan to be a "responsible partner" in global initiatives.

In his talks with Andreotti, 70, who served seven years as Foreign Minister before becoming

TOKYO, Jan 13, (AP): Former foreign minister Shintaro Abe left today for Moscow and talks with Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev tomorrow.

Abe, an influential LDP member, will be the first politician from a Western bloc nation to confer with Gorbachev since he reportedly cancelled some meetings with foreign visitors to deal with unrest in Azerbaijan and the breakaway Communist Party of Lithuania.

LDP officials have said Abe will convey Japan's willingness to provide economic assistance to the Soviet Union and co-operate with its reform plans. He will ask Gorbachev

to extend Soviet military reductions to Asia, they said.

Japanese leaders say the recent thawing in East-West relations has been limited largely to Europe.

Japan and the Soviet Union have never signed a peace treaty formally ending their World War II hostilities. A territorial dispute over a group of small islands in the southern Kurile chain has kept the two countries from signing the treaty.

Out of jungle after 45 years

NARITA, Japan, Jan 13, (AP): Two elderly Japanese who fought beside communist guerrillas for 45 years in the jungles of Malaysia returned today, saying they had looked forward to coming home the entire time.

Shigeo Hashimoto, 71, and Kiyoaki Tanaka, 71, were greeted by about 20 relatives and friends bearing flowers and candy at Tokyo's airport. It was their first time home since they left in 1944 to work in a wartime Japanese iron factory in Malaysia.

"We're Japanese, so we never forgot about Japan, even for one day," Tanaka told about 70 reporters at the airport. "We looked forward greatly to returning to Japan, but as Japanese we couldn't leave behind the people we were fighting alongside for all those years until this opportunity."

The two appeared on Wednesday in Hat Yai, a town in southern Thailand near the Malaysian border, where they had fought with communist guerrillas in an insurgency that began in 1948 and was formally ended just six weeks ago.

While in the jungle, the two men kept track of the changes taking place in Japan in the years since World War II by listening to newscasts on a shortwave radio.

British Commonwealth forces fought bloody battles with the communist insurgents during what was known as the 1948-1960 "emergency." Fighting then continued on a lesser scale, but Thai-Malaysian military strikes and a Thai amnesty badly hurt the guerrilla movement in more recent years.

The disbanding of the insurgency came in December with an agreement by leaders of the Communist Party and Thai and Malaysian government officials.

"We fought for a long time," Hashimoto said. "We lost touch with all of our old friends. Now only the two of us are still alive."

Several of their relatives, including Tanaka's 51-year-old daughter, had flown earlier in the week to Thailand to accompany them back to Japan.

Doctors in Bangkok had pronounced the two in a satisfactory condition, but Hashimoto, who suffers from high blood pressure, travelled from the plane in a wheelchair with a nurse at his side.

The pair said they decided to join the Communist Party of Malaya when Japan surrendered at the end of World War II in 1945 to help the country gain independence from Britain, Japan's former enemy.

His voice barely audible, Hashimoto explained his years away from home to a crush of reporters and photographers.

In 1957, when Malaya, then called Malaya, gained independence from Britain, "we could have returned to Japan but it would have required our surrender to the Malaya government and we chose not to do so," he said.

They decided to fight until the end of the insurgency, one of the longest this century.

N. Korea offers talks next month

SEOUL, Jan 13, (UPI): North Korea delivered letters today to South Korean government and political leaders proposing talks early next month on free travel and full border opening... but Seoul dismissed much of their contents as propaganda.

Officials said the letters, addressed to President Roh Tae-Woo, Prime Minister Kang Young-Hoon and opposition leaders Kim Daeg-Jung, Kim Young-Sam and Kim Jong-Pil, were received at the truce village of Panmunjom 35 miles (45 km) north of Seoul.

The letters, proposing a joint meeting of government and political representatives of the two Koreas, said North Korean President Kim Il-Sung, in a New Year address proposed South-North negotiations for the removal of barriers and free travel between the countries, the

Doi eyeing premiership

First female party chief

TOKYO, (AP): Socialist chairwoman Takako Doi says she never aspired to become Japan's first female premier, but she now admits, "there are so many things I would love to change if I were prime minister."

"I would love to go to Washington and Moscow and take new initiatives in this drastically changing world," she said with a smile, her voice deep and strong.

Mrs Doi gave an exclusive interview yesterday to the Associated Press in her office in central Tokyo amid visits from big Japanese companies and media organisations paying their respects to the opposition leader.

She offers few specifics on what initiatives she might propose, a sign of the political education she has gained in becoming the first female to lead a major Japanese political party.

Mrs Doi, a 20-year veteran of Parliament, said she never even sought to lead the socialists. But in 1986, after the socialists were crushed in parliamentary elections and her predecessor resigned, the party's left and right wings could not agree on a successor. Ms Doi, who avoided taking ideas, was chosen.

With the Berlin Wall open and the cold war thawing, could male-dominated Japan now take an almost equally dramatic step and elect a woman prime minister?

If it happens, it would be a combination of Ms Doi's charisma and the yet-to-be-measured weakness of the scandal-plagued ruling Liberal Democratic Party, which has ruled for 34 years.

As a highly visible female figure, one of only 27 women who serve with 737 men in the two houses of Parliament, Ms Doi is popular among housewives. As a former university law professor, she also is supported by liberal intellectuals.

In almost four years as Socialist leader, the 61-year-old unmarried doctor's daughter from Kobe has changed the party's image from a union-oriented workers' party to the party of women and young people.

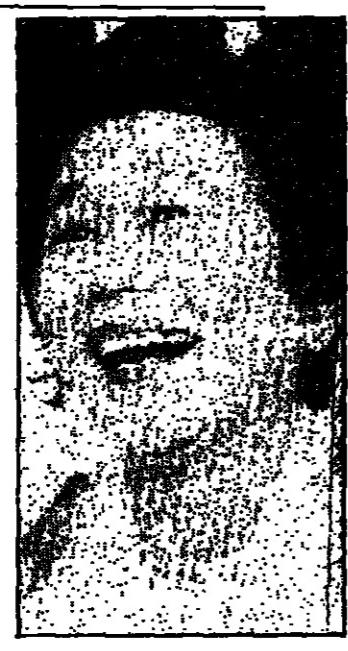
"I am in a position to get a good shot at the premiership, but to be honest, I don't have time to worry about my becoming prime minister right now because I am overwhelmed by preparations for the forthcoming election," she said.

She called an upcoming election for the lower house of Parliament, expected on Feb 18, the most critical in Japan's recent history, because it is "a once-in-a-lifetime chance for opposition parties and people to end the 34-year rule by the Liberal Democratic Party."

Ms Doi's personal popularity led her party to an unprecedented gain in the upper house election last July, forcing the Liberal Democrats into a minority in the chamber for the first time.

But the lower house is more powerful. It elects the prime minister and can pass the budget even if the upper house doesn't agree. Ms Doi's socialists now have 85 of the 512 lower house seats, against 295 for the Liberal Democrats.

The socialists so far are fielding only 145 candidates, meaning Ms Doi will have to persuade



Doi: change

other opposition parties to form a coalition and back her to be prime minister.

In the past, ideological differences have prevented agreement between centrist parties and the socialists.

Communist China takes over Hong Kong in 1997 and has promised to reserve Hong Kong's free-wheeling economic and social system for at least 50 years. But confidence in China's promise evaporated after the bloody crackdown June 3-4 on the movement for democracy in Beijing.

Hurd said he expected ground rules to be set soon for elections in Hong Kong next year. China, which takes over the colony in 1997, has called efforts to speed up the democratisation of the territory a plot "to bring the Chinese government to its knees."

Hurd said that while Britain would consider Beijing's views, it would decide by itself how to proceed with the voting.

"We are not going to sit back as the British government passively and let the clock tick on," he told reporters at Hong Kong's international airport.

"Cool and considered" was how he described the way decisions will be made that will critically affect the lives of Hong Kong's 5.7 million people.

Arriving in Hong Kong, Hurd also said the colony will continue its forced repatriation of Vietnamese boat people even though the move has prompted widespread international condemnation.

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Bulgarians agree to end ethnic strife

SOFIA, Jan 13. (AP): Representatives from the nationalist, communist and opposition camps agreed on a compromise declaration yesterday aimed at defusing ethnic tensions that have swept Bulgaria for weeks.

Their draft document upheld a Dec 29 decision of the communist leadership restoring religious and other rights to minority ethnic Turks.

At the same time, it reaffirmed Bulgarian as the official language and guaranteed this Blakan nation's "sovereignty" and "territorial integrity."

The provisional declaration was issued by a 19-

-member commission of representatives on the last day of weeklong negotiations and must still be submitted to Parliament for final approval.

Parliament meets Monday.

The Dec 29 decision allowed ethnic Turks and Muslims here to reassume their own names and practise their religion without restrictions.

It reversed an assimilation policy pursued by ousted communist leader Todor Zhivkov that forced ethnic Turks to assume Bulgarian names and restricted their following Islam or using their mother language.

An exodus to neighbouring Turkey began last summer and about 300,000 of Bulgaria's estimated 1.5 million ethnic Turks still are in that country.

The forum was convened after thousands of nationalists converged on the capital last week to protest changing the assimilation policy. Many expressed concern that Bulgarian national unity would be imperilled.

Yesterday's declaration guarantees that the Bulgarian language will be "obligatory in schools, universities and other educational institutions, associations, organisations, associations in the sphere of services,

as well as for official documents and declarations."

Other languages, it says, could be spoken freely in "everyday communication and interpersonal relations."

The document specifies that all Bulgarians have "the right to choose and exercise their religious beliefs, traditions and customs."

"Each Bulgarian has the right to freely choose his or her own name."

Nobody is permitted "to force people to change their names."

Clashes in Caucasus go on

Break with Soviet party final, Lithuanians tell Gorbachev

MOSCOW, Jan 13. (Agencies): Clashes and tensions continue to mount over disputed Nagorno-Karabakh region as both the Azeris and Armenians have stepped up protests and violent activities.

In another development, Lithuanian communists told Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev that their break is final.

Armenian protesters tried to surround villages in Caucasus mountain enclave of Nagorno-Karabakh and scattered clashes continued today after a week of ethnic violence in southern republics.

At least one security officer has been reported killed and an unknown number of people have been injured.

Bush praises Gorby

CINCINNATI, Ohio, Jan 13. (Reuters): President George Bush praised Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev yesterday for easing East-West tensions but said the Soviet leader was "struggling."

In an apparent reference to secessionist pressures in some Soviet republics — including Lithuania, where Gorbachev visited this week to lobby against independence — Bush noted the difficulties facing reform in the Soviet Union.

"When you see the changes in Eastern Europe, see Gorbachev struggling against what some say are terribly difficult odds, things are coming our way," Bush said in informal comments separate from his prepared remarks.

"They're moving towards freedom, they're moving towards democracy and I'm proud to be at the helm."

Secretary of State James Baker and Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze will hold talks in Moscow Feb 6-7 to prepare for a June superpower summit in Washington, the two governments announced yesterday.

Baker's agenda includes arms control issues, human rights and regional conflicts, State Department spokesman Richard Boucher said.

In Moscow, Vadim P. Perfiliev, a spokesman for the Soviet Foreign Ministry, said discussion of a new treaty to halve the two sides' stocks of long-range nuclear weapons was expected to dominate the Baker-Shevardnadze talks.

Bush and Gorbachev hope to sign the Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (Start) at their June summit in Washington.

Boucher said Baker was also likely to discuss with Shevardnadze developments in Lithuania and Latvia.

Gorbachev is on a three-day visit to Lithuania appealing to the 3.5 million people there to remain part of the Soviet Union.



Gorbachev talking with a farmer family from the collective farm 'Bridal' during a visit to Siauliai, Lithuania. (Reuters wirephoto)

A huge prison

Greek escapees report

ATHENS, Jan 13. (Reuters): In Albania, the last hardline communist state left in East Europe, schoolchildren spy on their parents and secret police have forced bystanders to beat prisoners in the street, refugees and a minority group say.

Ethnic Greeks who fled Albania in the past eight months say the country has turned into a huge prison.

Anti-government demonstrations in the northern town of Shkoder were violently suppressed in December and the secret police and military were put on alert, Menelaos Tzelios, president of the UN-recognised International Federation for the Protection of Minorities, told Reuters.

"I believe that if an uprising takes place there will be a bloodbath far worse than the one in the stomach. The next day we learned of his death in hospital," Pappas said.

Political prisoners in Albania now numbered 100,000 and tight control was kept by the Sigurimi, the government's secret state police, he said.

"The Sigurimi has managed to spread mistrust among family

Albania official denies unrest

BELGRADE, Jan 13. (AP): A senior Albanian communist has denied reports in the Yugoslav media about unrest and strict security measures in Albania.

The Yugoslav news agency Tanjug and Belgrade television said yesterday that rare travellers from isolated Albania report brutal measures against dissent.

"If you refused you were arrested for sympathising with the traitors. Their bodies were swollen up and the smaller one fell down. They kicked him in the stomach. The next day we learned of his death in hospital," Pappas said.

Greek Foreign Minister Antonis Samaras has asked Albania to disprove reports that the Prassos brothers, who were arrested while trying to flee in October, were murdered. Tirana denies the charges.

Mr Z creates a fuss

Article on US-Soviet relations

NEW YORK, Jan 13. (AP): Even before the article was published, the US foreign policy establishment and the academic world were abuzz. When it finally came out yesterday, copies of Daedalus — a high-brow journal with a slender circulation — were suddenly a hot ticket.

The article was about US-Soviet relations, and it was signed simply "Z" — a pseudonym that cried out for attention. It was an obvious allusion to a 1947 article, signed "X," that laid the theoretical framework for US cold war policy of containment.

X's article, published in the journal Foreign Affairs, was eventually acknowledged to be the work of George F. Kennan, a State Department official who later became ambassador to the Soviet Union and one of the nation's leading diplomats.

Speculation about the identity of Z began last Thursday, when excerpts from the Daedalus article appeared on the opinion page of the New York Times.

Washington was soon alive with rumours that the author was a well-placed government official — perhaps even a well-placed Soviet government official.

Daedalus, a literary and philosophical quarterly published by the 210-year-old American Academy of Arts and Sciences in Cambridge, Massachusetts, printed 23,000 copies of yesterday's edition — 3,000 more than usual — and expects to issue many reprints, said its editor, Stephen Graubard.

Graubard, however, was hardly ecstatic about his publishing coup. Instead, the 65-year-old editor was ruminating about the "frivolity" of the American press — and fuming about allegations that the pseudonym was a masterful bit of hype.

"The author's identity has become the subject of a

guessing game and considerable gossip," Graubard said. "It seems to be consuming more time and energy than the article itself."

Graubard refused to name the author or explain why a pseudonym was used, except to say that there were "compelling reasons" to protect the writer's identity.

"I want people to read it and say whether they agree or disagree," he said. "This is a very serious subject, and so far I have yet to see an analysis of what was said — as opposed to a guessing game about who said it."

As to the allegation by columnist Patrick Buchanan that the Z byline was "just clever hype," Graubard was indignant.

"All you have to do is read Daedalus to know we don't go in for hype," he said. "I would use a pseudonym whenever I thought there were compelling reasons to do so. But I do not use it as a gimmick."

The article takes a gloomy view of Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev's chances of making the Soviet system economically efficient and politically democratic while maintaining the primacy of the Communist Party.

The fundamental structures of the Leninist system reached an inextricable impasse at the end of the 1970s, and the mounting contradictions of perestroika indicate that the system cannot be restructured or reformed, but can only stagnate or be dismantled and replaced by market institutions over a long period of time," Z wrote.

While arguing that it is therefore futile for the United States to try to help Gorbachev succeed in his avowed aims, Z contends that the West can play a constructive role.

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SDP in GDR seeks power

EAST BERLIN, Jan 13. (Reuter): East Germany's fledgling Social Democratic Party (SDP) ruled out a post-election coalition with communists and said today it wanted to form the next government with other opposition groups.

"The aim must now be to deprive the communists of power," SDP spokesman Stephan Hilsberg told the party's first Congress since it was formed last October.

Hilsberg agreed the new opposition groups and parties displayed "certain inexperience" but this was not the same as incompetence.

"In any case we couldn't do a worse job than the communists," he said to loud applause from the 400 delegates at an East Berlin Congress hall.

The SDP would not form a coalition with the communists after free elections on May 6, he added.

The communists dominate a five-party coalition that narrowly escaped collapse yesterday when Prime Minister Hans Modrow bowed to public pressure and scrapped plans to form a new security police force before the elections.

The SDP has 32,000 members and is one of the opposition groups participating in weekly talks with the government parties.

Others, including the centrist Democratic Awakening Party, have also called for an election alliance of all opposition forces but some conservative groups want to form their own state for the poll.

East Germany's SPD is closely linked to West Germany's opposition Social Democrats (SPD) and several of its most prominent members were expected to address the congress.

"We highly appreciate the support of the SPD in the structuring of our party and in the election campaign," said Hilsberg.

Delegates were expected to vote later today on changing the party name to Social Democratic Party of Germany, matching the West Germans' SPD title.

If this happens the East German Social Democrats would demand compensation and return of property from the Communist Party, which forcibly amalgamated with the SPD in 1946.

The SDP ruled out swift reunification with West Germany, saying democracy needed to be firmly anchored first in the East. But Hilsberg said a united Germany was a long-term aim.

Another party joined the country's rainbow spectrum of political groups today. A Marxist group calling itself the Carnations held its annual referendum.

The government announced price hikes for several non-food items in a first move to cut bloated state subsidies and dissuade foreign bargain-hunters.

Parliament passed a constitutional change clearing the way for joint ventures with foreign companies. But officials later said majority control would in most cases stay with the East Germans.

The legislature also opened disciplinary proceedings against supreme court chief judge Gertner Sarge and Harry Harland, the nation's No. 2 prosecutor.

Lawmakers noisily charged judicial officials are dragging their feet in prosecuting cases of corruption under past hardline leaders.

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Xavier de Paul holds up Melanie, a Romanian orphan he and his wife have adopted, after she flew into Brussels airport. (Reuter wirephoto)

Romania will delay polls

Opposition to organise

BUCHAREST, Jan 13. (Reuter): A top official of the National Peasants' Party said today that Romanian President Ion Iliescu had agreed the first free elections in 43 years should be delayed to give opposition parties more time to organise.

Ceausescu's two sons and his daughter also face trial before a special military tribunal.

"I don't agree because now they're going to become martyrs," said a teacher, who asked not to be named, referring to the former communist hierarchy.

"If we are a real democracy, the Communist Party should have been allowed to dissolve itself and set itself up under a different name to fight an election," said a student.

The student, like other Romanians frightened by the outpouring of popular anger in a country long rigidly controlled, condemned yesterday's demonstration which led to the NSF decision banning the party.

"We would like elections to be held between July and September to give us time to organise properly," he added.

The NSF, which took power after communist dictator Nicolae Ceausescu was overthrown in a popular revolution last month, had pledged to hold elections in April.

Iliescu told a crowd of anti-communist demonstrators in the capital last night that one group which would not be taking part in the election was the Communist Party, which was outlawed with immediate effect.

The decision and another policy reversal by the NSF, which said it would call a referendum on capital punishment on January 28, got a mixed reception from Romanians on the streets of the capital today.

The government, which had abolished the death penalty on Jan 1, announced yesterday that all former top communist leaders would go on trial within 10 days. Rompresa.

Maj. Gen. Gheorghe Popescu, commander of the Timisoara garrison, announced he would take charge of the local government until new leaders could be chosen in 5 to 7 days. Rompresa.

Party anti-communist

Serbian leader held

ARAB TIMES GRAND



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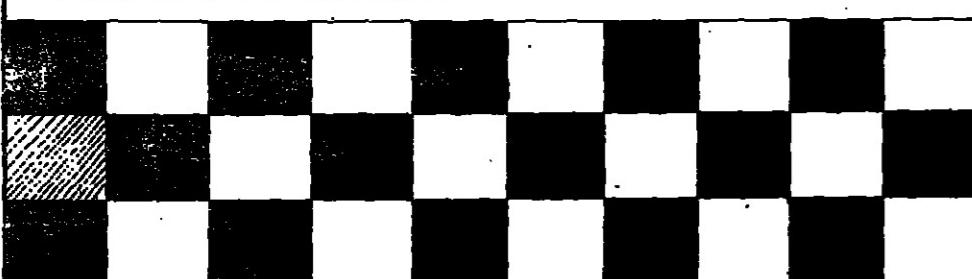
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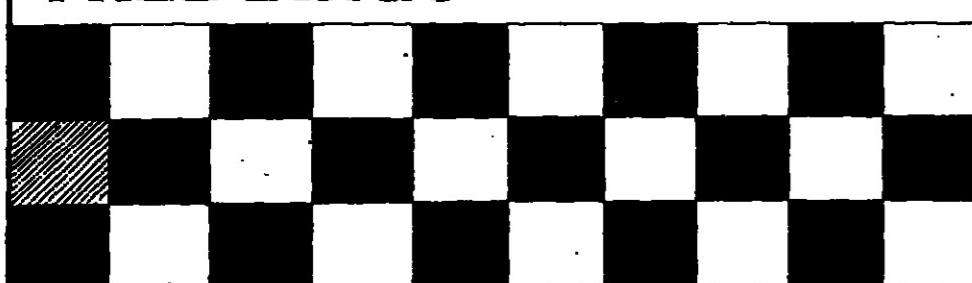
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Market situation since '86 deteriorating

Pay raise to cast healthy effect, say merchants

LOCAL merchants are in agreement that the market situation since 1986 has been deteriorating, though most merchants know of no specific and convincing economic or political justification for the slump.

With the onset of 1990, merchants showed a guarded optimism, as some of them see that this year will constitute a transitional period between the slump and the boom.

However, competition prevailing in the local market has disappointed a great number of merchants. Many merchants claim that the purchase power had extremely waned in view of the measures

taken by the government to limit the inflow of the foreign workforce, coupled with a increase in commercial licenses issued by the Ministry of Commerce and Industry causing commercial stores to increase in numbers and creating unwarranted competition.

Nevertheless, some merchants expressed optimism over the forthcoming activities during the year, particularly in the wake of the increase in government salaries. They believed that the market may restore some of its normal activities after this increase — particularly by the beginning of the summer season.

The above were the findings of a daily who interviewed a number of merchants

in the local market.

Ahmed Heffz, director of Grand Stores said that the local market had witnessed the worse situation during last year and as a result, his company had decided to cancel the grand sales during the past years.

Khalil Jammoud, a shoe shop owner, said that the market activities recorded considerable retreat, particularly in the fourth quarter of last year. He complained that his sales were not exceeding KD150 daily and his profit amounted to about 40 percent of the total. He said that 1989, in general was the worst year for the market.

Ridha Ghali, a shop owner, said that his daily sales were ranging between KD100 to 150 during 1989 compared to 250 to 300 during 1988. He believed that the increase in government employees' salaries would positively affect the activity of the market.

A study conducted by a major company on the situation in the local market amongst a cross-section of over 1000 customers confirmed that 90 per cent of customers were from the middle class and most were happy over the cancelling of the grand sales season. Kuwait City market is the most active in the country compared to other areas, according to the study.

Inter-Arab trading still below target

Common market call

THE secretary-general of the Arab Union of Commerce, Industry and Agriculture Chambers, Dr Birhan Al Dajani has said that the inter-Arab trading activities are still below the desired level.

He told a local daily that this was due to non-dynamic production systems, population growth and competition posed by foreign imports.

He added that despite the considerable success in Arab foreign trade, inter-Arab trading activities remained far below the desired target.

He said that the average inter-Arab trade activities constituted 6 to 7 percent of the total amount of exports and 9 per cent of imports. Existing unhealthy competition between the Arab trading systems and lack of integral co-operation, are detrimental factors.

He pointed out that most of the products made in Arab states were unrequired in the Arab area, such as the oil and petrochemical products in addition to the paucity of raw materials needed for the establishment of major industries, such as pharmaceutical, electrical and others.

The only way to Arab economic unity is to establish a common Arab market which would facilitate the transfer of goods, capitals and individuals, he suggested.

He also said that special bodies should be set up to undertake economic studies aimed at establishing the economic feasibility of intended or recommended Arab enterprises and undertake the needed promotional campaigns to secure the best possible results.



Adult education

Abdul Rahman Al Khudari, education undersecretary, distributing prizes and graduation certificates to women from adult education centres. The Adults Education and Illiteracy Eradication department of the Ministry of Education held its first ceremony to honour female graduates of the illiteracy eradication classes for 1988/89 at the Safiya Adults Education Centre in Sulalibkhat.

Mahmud lauds Arab role to resolve Lebanon crisis

MANAMA, Jan 13, (Kuna): The efforts being made by the Arab supreme tripartite committee, assigned to resolve the Lebanese crisis were lauded by Anisul Islam Mahmud, the foreign minister of Bangladesh.

Anisul Islam, who was speaking in an interview with Manama based, the Gulf News Agency (GNA) expressed satisfaction over the agreement reached by the Lebanese house of deputies in Taif over crisis and said the historical accords was the fruit of the efforts exerted by Custodian of the Two Holy Mosques King Fahd Ibn Abdulaziz of Saudi Arabia to realise the Lebanese national reconciliation.

He added that KAC had leased a number of planes to national carriers of UAE, Egypt, Indonesia and Turkey especially during the Islamic pilgrimage season "Haj".

The KAC chairman indicated that the move boosted the corporation's profits.

committee to find a peaceful solution to the crisis.

Meanwhile, Anisul Islam reiterated his country's full support to the Palestinian question and the current Palestinian uprising against the Zionist atrocities in the occupied territories.

He said Bangladesh believes that the ideal settlement for the conflict in the Middle East requires the convention of the international conference on peace with the participation of all concerned parties including the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO), the sole legitimate representative of the Palestinian people.

He said his country is also supporting full implementation of the UN Security Council's Resolution No. 598 to settle Iran-Iraq conflict.

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Shoppers, traders demand expansion in Rai market area

MANY residents from the Rai area have on several occasions complained of the various problems caused by the shops near the sheep market. They said that the original location was designed for the sale of second-hand furniture, but is currently being used for other commercial activities such as the sales of shoes and clothes.

A number of merchants at the market have complained that the location is very small and is incapable of holding all displayed goods. Despite this fact, the market is considered one of the most crowded shopping areas in the country.

Kamel Afefi, a shopper said that prices are very reasonable and there is a variety of items to choose from. He pointedly said that though prices of second-hand clothes and shoes were fair, it is unhealthy to purchase these items.

A salesman, Sabri Ibrahim said that he sells shoes at very low prices. He attributed that these prices are feasible as he purchases his goods from East European countries whose governments are in need of hard currency, heavily subsidise exports. Because of the numerous customers, who find bargains, the market has become crowded and it is necessary to expand the area to provide salesmen

the opportunity to display their goods, he said.

Another salesman said that he considers the market as the ideal place to do business due to the high turnover and low rents. He said that the prices at the market are far lower than those compared to the popular market.

Rashid Abdoh, a used furniture salesman said that the numerous number of cloth salesmen has made the market too small for the furniture dealers and has caused them to lose heavily. He indicated that the majority of the shoppers who come to the market purchase clothes and shoes only.

Arab Times
Kuwait

EDITORIALS

ARAB TIMES**Thought for today**

MUSIC is the universal language of mankind — Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, US poet (1807-1882).

OPINION**Mubarak made a timely decision**

ONCE again, President Hosni Mubarak reaffirms that his prime concern is the common man of Egypt.

This was proved for the second time when the President sacked the powerful minister of interior, Zaki Badr — a few months after he had dismissed his defence minister Abu Ghazaleh.

By this act, Mubarak demonstrated that he knows the exact timing when a decision should be taken.

The technique to deal with the public is a process that requires very accurate balance and is not in the interest of the government to insist on the mistake just to show its authority.

Wise dealing and fair judgement are reflected in the decision of Mubarak who felt that his people do not want the interior minister and that the coming stages would not augur well for the minister — particularly after committing a grave mistake.

Admittedly Zaki Badr performed his duty — but, his mistake was grievous.

As the political practice in Egypt is a civilised process, led by a civilised leader, he had no option, but to take this pragmatic decision.

Ruling is the rule of the majority who gave their trust to a totally honest leader. Though some thought that the silence of the President was a sign of weakness, they discovered that under this silence is a burning fire that knows when to warm up and take appropriate decision.

That silence and quietness of the President — which some thought as abnormal, came out to be strong enough to dismiss any person unwanted and not needed by the country or when it is necessary to change persons or posts.

The Egyptian interior minister has now departed as the defence minister departed before him. Power and strength for Hosni Mubarak is the power of actions and not persons or an influence that works against the public interests. With all the quietness that characterises Hosni Mubarak, he ordered his interior minister to leave and hand over the responsibility to a new minister. The action was implemented swiftly and without any noise or abnormal trouble. The entire process was swift, shorter than any one in Egypt or the Arab world expected. He is the President of an open and democratic society, where wishes and desires of the people are said publicly and not in secrecy.

Ahmed Al Jarallah

Republics seek to break away**Gorbachev bids for Soviet unity**

MOSCOW. (Reuters): Bidding to hold the Soviet Union together, Kremlin leader Mikhail Gorbachev has offered the country's restless fringe republics the prospect that Moscow might create a formal framework for them to break away.

The apparent paradox, formulated by Gorbachev in Lithuania on Thursday, is a logical extension of his declared drive to turn the monolithic state into a genuine federation of free partners. Soviet and foreign analysts said on Friday.

"It is a gamble, but if he plays his cards right and if the nationalists recognise the realities of the world today, it might just come off," said long-time Moscow-based Sovietologist Dev Murarka.

"What is aimed at is a federation with new relations between the centre and republics enjoying self-determination within a common democratic structure," said Albert Grigoryan, a legal expert for the Soviet parliament.

"What he seems to be doing is trying to make it more comfortable to stay in the new Soviet state set-up he envisages by also making it theoretically easier to get out," said a senior Western diplomat.

For two years since national problems began to emerge as one of the main obstacles to the "perestroika" reform programme, Gorbachev has been speaking of a genuine federation to replace rule from the Kremlin.

But in Lithuania this week, he and a senior aide revealed a draft law was in preparation setting out the mechanics under which any of the country's 15 republics could withdraw in an orderly fashion.

Under Soviet constitutions since the officially federal state was proclaimed in 1924, every republic formally had the right to "freely secede." But even Kremlin officials now agree this existed only on paper.

Nationalists calling for a breakaway or even a limited extension of republican rights were fiercely persecuted under previous Soviet leaders. Official propaganda spoke of the "unbreakable unity" of the entire Soviet people.

Support

Speaking to workers in the Lithuanian capital of Vilnius, as across the city tens of thousands of people rallied in support of total independence, Gorbachev said he accepted every republic's right to pull out if its people wished.

But during hours of discussion with ordinary people, officials and intellectuals in the once-independent Baltic republic now swept by a wave of national sentiment, he argued fiercely that this would be a mistake.

TODAY IN HISTORY

1784 — United States ratifies peace treaty with England, formally ending American war of independence.

1809 — England and Spain form alliance against Napoleon Bonaparte.

1814 — Denmark regains lost territories, except Heligoland, in separate treaty with Britain.

1868 — Felice Orsini's plot to assassinate Napoleon III is uncovered.

1867 — Peru declares war on Spain.

1907 — Earthquake in Jamaica destroys Kingston and takes 1,000 lives.

1918 — France's former Premier Joseph Caillaux is arrested for treason.

1942 — Forces under US General Douglas MacArthur resist Japanese attacks on Bataan in Philippines in World War II.

1950 — Mohammed Sain forms Iranian government; United States recalls all consular personnel from China.

1962 — At least 36 Algerians and Europeans are killed in disorders and terrorist attacks in Algeria's major cities.

1966 — Indonesia closes its mission at United Nations as it prepares to withdraw from the world organization.

1986 — Vincenzo Cerezo is sworn in as Guatemala's first civilian president in 16 years.

1987 — Iran says its forces recaptured chain of strategic hills from Iraqis in new Gulf war assault northeast of Baghdad.

1988 — Ten Palestinians are detained in occupied Jerusalem in apparent clampdown on Arab activists of fighting resistance to Israeli rule.

1989 — Ronald Reagan makes a farewell address to the American people shortly before the end of his 8-year presidency.



Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak (left) sacked Interior Minister Zaki Badr on Friday. (Reuter wirephoto)

Egypt's law-and-order supremo sacked**Opposition rallying point removed**

CAIRO. (Reuters): Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak has pulled the rug from under his opponents' feet with the sacking on Friday of the country's law-and-order supremo, Interior Minister Zaki Badr.

While the 63-year-old former police general served a useful purpose in quelling dissent during his four years in office, political analysts said his brash and brutal image was uniting Egypt's fragmented opposition in a campaign for his removal.

While opposition groups were likely to cast Badr's removal as a triumph of their own making,

the analysts said they saw it as part and parcel of Mubarak's carrot-and-stick tactic in maintaining social equilibrium.

Badr was widely unpopular, even within his own ministry.

As he spent an hour clearing his desk at the closely-guarded Interior Ministry on Friday afternoon, security sources told Reuters that several senior police officers were heard voicing relief at the news of their chief's dismissal.

Prominent columnist Ahmed Beha' Eddin, himself a recent target for the minister's blunt language, indicated that the sacking had been on the cards for

some time.

"I think Egyptians are now heaving a sigh of relief because he had become a burden on people, on us writers and on Mubarak himself," Beha' Eddin told Reuters.

"He was an affront to the president and the whole country."

Beha' Eddin believed the sacking followed an accumulation of incidents involving Badr's strong-arm methods as Egypt's law-and-order chief and scourge of Islamic dissidents.

But it was a front-page article in the opposition Socialist Labour Party's Il-Shaab newspaper last Tuesday that Beha' Eddin saw as the final catalyst.

The daily spelled out what it said were the obscene epithets used by Badr to describe intellectuals, writers and politicians. The epithets were printed in full — unheard of in Egyptian media and shocking in a deeply conservative and devout society.

Badr ordered the arrest of thousands of people, mainly fundamentalists, by extending special powers introduced after the 1981 assassination of Mubarak's predecessor, Anwar Sadat.

Most were freed without charge, but hundreds

remained in jail at any one time amid accusations by civil rights groups that many were beaten and tortured.

But perhaps Badr's biggest error of judgement was with the Islamic opposition.

He made no distinction between outlawed activists working in Cairo slums and the Muslim Brotherhood, an élite body with a strong following among students and professionals.

"It didn't matter when he hammered impoverished provincial working underground in the remnant areas of Egyptian cities and towns," said one diplomat. "But in taking on the Muslim Brotherhood he was challenging part of Cairo's establishment."

The Brotherhood, officially banned yet tolerated by Mubarak, has formed an alliance with secular opposition parties.

Clandestine militants seek to overthrow the state by force, whereas the Brotherhood tries to change the system from within.

Both trends seek to establish Islamic law or sharia as the basis for all government.

Man in the news

CAIRO. (Reuters): Interior Minister Zaki Badr, renowned for his crude language and hardline methods, was replaced on Friday by a man said to be his complete opposite in temperament.

President Hosni Mubarak, in a surprise announcement, removed Badr, 63, and replaced him with the governor of Assiut province, Mohammed Abdel-Halim Mousa, 59.

The stocky Badr, a former police general, was given to stormy outbursts, using language that would make many people blush.

His tall, balding successor, a 1954 police academy graduate, is known for a measured approach tempered with courtesy and a willingness to exchange views with the government's diehard opponents.

Badr was appointed interior minister after thousands of police conscripts rioted in 1986. He became the strongman side of Mubarak's carrot-and-stick policy of giving freedom without letting it develop into anti-government opposition parties.

Badr extended the regulations in 1988 for a further three years, triggering wrath from opposition parties.

Badr has been at the centre of several controversies for his brash manner and use of violence in silencing protest.

Last week, the opposition Socialist Labour Party newspaper published a front-page report listing what it said were Badr's obscenities against prominent public figures.

Last year he was involved in a scuffle in parliament where he slapped the face of an opposition member.

In December, he escaped what police said was an attempt on his life when a truck

exploded as he drove past.

He launched tirades of abuse at the officially banned but tolerated Muslim Brotherhood Party, describing members as child-molesters, licentious liars and black marketeers.

Assuit province is a stronghold of Muslim fundamentalism. Badr was governor there from 1982 to 1986.

Mousa, who took charge of the province in 1987, managed to avert bloody confrontation by dialogue and meeting some of the opposition's local demands.

Mousa has said he cherishes hard work and discipline. Associates call him approachable, calm, wise, and very firm in dealing with crime.

He was head of the investigative tax department between 1976 and 1983, then head of the public security department. He served as Badr's assistant before going to Assiut.

Mousa is married with two daughters and a son. Like Badr, he was born in the Nile delta governorate of Menoufia.

North African unity vulnerable to whims

TUNIS. (Reuters): A union of five North African states is showing how vulnerable it is to regional conflicts and the whims of headstrong leaders as it prepares for its first working summit in Tunis.

Tunis, which is hosting the summit, said it would start on Jan 21, after twice being postponed because one leader or another said he could not attend on previously agreed dates.

The heads of state of Tunis, Algeria, Mauritania, Libya, and Morocco set up the Arab Maghreb Union, North Africa's answer to the European Economic Community, last February with high hopes for rapid progress towards regional integration by the time the EEC creates a single European market in 1992.

The achievements of the first year have been meagre and further progress depends on variables such as the Western Sahara conflict and whether Libyan leader Muammar Khaddafi will continue to support a union which falls short of his pan-Arab

ambitions, diplomats and analysts say.

"From Marrakesh to Tunis, not much has been done.... the mechanisms laboriously put in place have rusted even before they started to function," wrote analyst Hedi Mechri in the Tunis weekly magazine Realites.

"We have yet to see the rules and institutions which will protect the union from the whims and sudden changes of mood of those who signed the Marrakesh treaty," he added.

A spokesman for a meeting of junior ministers preparing for the summit said there were many difficulties, both economic and political, but the will for unity remained strong.

King Hassan of Morocco said last month ties with Algeria were at a low ebb following a recent uprising in fighting between Moroccan troops in the Western Sahara and Polisario guerrillas fighting for the independence of the former Spanish colony, traditionally with Algerian support.

Turkey cuts off Euphrates water flow

ANKARA, Turkey. (AP): Turkey closed down the hatches of the giant Ataturk dam today to fill up its reservoir, cutting off the flow of the Euphrates River downstream to Syria and Iraq in a move that could lead to tensions among the three neighbouring countries.

The occasion is a moment of pride and accomplishment for Turkey, which views the dam, and a chain of others to be built in the future, the key to the economic development of its backward southeastern region.

But the event is considered cause for worry for southern neighbours Iraq and Syria, which are highly dependent on the waters of the Euphrates, the 2,330 km long (1,460-mile) river that has been the lifeblood throughout history for the area which is ancient Mesopotamia.

For one month, Syria and Iraq will receive reduced water from the tributaries of the Euphrates, estimated to be one fourth of the regular flow of 500 cubic metres (17,500 feet) per second.

Syria is more dependent on the river, because Iraq

also has the Tigris running through its territory. But upstream, Syria is in a position to keep more of the Euphrates river waters in its own reservoirs and allow a trickle to Iraq.

"This is a problem they will have to solve among themselves," said a Turkish official who asked for anonymity.

Ever since they started building dams on the Euphrates in 1960s, Turks have been periodically reassuring their neighbours, saying they intend to allow optimum and just sharing of the waters by all three countries.

Nevertheless, once the southeast Anatolia project of 15 dams and 18 hydroelectric power plants is completed, Turkey will have a stranglehold on the waters of the Euphrates and Tigris Rivers.

Syria has made no public statement on the imminent water cut. Iraq sent its deputy foreign minister, Nizar Hamdoun, to Turkey last month to ask for a cut of two weeks instead of the planned one month.

Hamdoun told reporters that the cutoff would

not provoke a full-blown crisis in Iraqi agriculture, but it would still cause damage in some areas.

Turks say technical needs — filling up the reservoir to a height of 120 metres (396 feet) and building a concrete plug for one of the diversion channels — dictate the one-month period. They could not promise the Iraqis any reduction.

Turkey on Monday sent a foreign minister delegation to tour the Gulf countries, Egypt and Saudi Arabia to deliver a message that Turkey does not intend to sue its control of the rivers for political leverage.

But officials privately admit that a lot of harm was done when President Turgut Ozal, at the time premier, said last summer in an off-the-cuff remark that Turkey could block the Euphrates River waters to punish Syria for providing support to Kurdish guerrillas waging war for independence in southeast Turkey.

(See page 11)

ARAB TIMES, SUNDAY, JANUARY 14, 1990

Letters to the editor**Disappointing trip**

SIR: I recently went on a day trip to Failaka Island, but was very disappointed when I got there: a large proportion of the beach had been fenced off, leaving only a small, garbage-ridden area near the harbour for the public.

There was a notice urging visitors to go to the museum, which, in my experience, has always been shut throughout the so-called "Opening Hours".

We then decided to spend some time at the park, which looked quite attractive from a distance. However, the gardens had not been at all well maintained and the amenity building was derelict.

MIDEAST

Opposition hails sacking of Badr

CAIRO, Jan 13, (Reuters): Egypt's legal opposition, for long a target of crude language and tough tactics by sacked Interior Minister Zaki Badr today hailed his dismissal as the downfall of a tyrant.

"Zaki Badr the tyrant falls," read the main headline in Al Wafd newspaper, organ of the centre-right new Wafd Party and the only opposition daily.

"Thank you Mubarak... you have saved Egypt from a destructive fire and have taken away the detonator from the hand of a madman," an editorial in Al Wafd said.

In a surprise move, President Mubarak yesterday replaced hardline Badr, 63, with

Mohammed Moussa, governor of the province of Assuit who is known for his courteous, measured approach in tackling government opponents.

The semi-official newspaper Al Ahram said today Mubarak removed Badr after receiving independent confirmation that he publicly insulted several public figures.

In a front-page report, it said Mubarak asked his aides to investigate a report on Tuesday by an opposition newspaper accusing Badr of using obscene language to denounce opposition and independent intellectuals.

Il Shaab, the weekly organ of the Socialist Labour Party (SLP), on Tuesday said it had taped speeches by Badr at two public rallies in which he used obscene epithets to describe opposition leaders, writers, lawyers and Muslim scholars.

Badr, like his successor a former police general, was outspoken against all government opponents, making no distinction between Egypt's legal opposition parties and clandestine Muslim militant groups seeking radical changes through violence.

The sacked minister has in the past singled out Islamic fundamentalists for par-

ticular abuse, calling them pigs and dogs. Opposition leaders complained of harassment by security forces under Badr and the banning of public rallies on several occasions under emergency laws in force since Muslims zealots shot dead President Anwar Sadat in 1981.

IN his four years in office, Badr has signed detention orders for thousands of Muslim militants and other dissidents. Most were released without being charged.

SLP leader Ibrahim Shukri told Reuters Mubarak's decision was timely.



Egyptian President Mubarak (left) shakes hands with Mohammed Abdel Halim Moussa after swearing him in as new Interior Minister at Ismailia. (Reuter wirephoto)

MIDEAST BRIEFS

Syria mending fences with US

Damascus names envoy to Washington

KUWAIT, Jan 13, (Agencies): Syria has taken another step toward patching things up with the US by appointing an Ambassador in Washington, a local daily newspaper quoted well-placed sources as saying today.

The paper has learnt from these sources that Syrian President Hafez Assad chose the fourth man at the Foreign Ministry Walid Al Mualem, who is head of the North America division, as his ambassador to the US. Al Mualem will arrive in the US capital soon to assume his new post.

The last Syrian ambassador to the US was Rafiq Jwaijati, who left Washington in 1985 and was succeeded by Charge D'Affaires Ms Bushra Kanafani.

US-Syrian relations during the last three years of Ronald Reagan's presidency term were marked by tension, resulting mainly from US charges that Syria was behind the blow-up attempt of an Israeli civilian airliner in 1985.

To make matters worse, the pro-Syria Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine — General Command (PFLP-GC) was accused by western sources of being involved in the 1988 blast of a Pan American commercial airliner over Scotland.

However, the Syrians expressed readiness on several occasions to bring anyone involved in any "terroristic" operation to trial, if the Americans and other western states furnish conclusive evidence in this regard.

This pledge by Syria was perceived as a step by Damascus to turn a new page in its relations with Washington.

Almost 14 years after Syria first intervened in its neighbour's wars, Lebanon still occupies the front pages of Damascus newspapers day after day.

The media fulminates against Michel Aoun, the Christian general whose defiant campaign for a Syrian pullout is a recurring headache for Assad.

Syria refuses to guarantee that its estimated 40,000 troops will leave Lebanon, saying they cannot do so before Israel quits its self-proclaimed security zone in the south.

But diplomats, confirming a Washington Post report, say Damascus has promised in writing to redeploy its troops, currently in two-thirds of Lebanon, and negotiate an eventual pullout.

They say the unpublished document was signed on October 20 by Foreign Minister Farouq Al Sharq and given to Saudi Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al Faisal.

It became the basis for the accord announced two days later by Lebanese parliamentarians meeting in Taif, Saudi Arabia.

This said Syrian troops would pull back to the Bekaa Valley two years after election of a Lebanese President and implementation of political reforms giving the Muslim majority more power.

Aoun dismissed the Taif accord for failing to set a date for a full withdrawal and contested the legality of the election by Lebanon's parliament of President Rene Muawad, assassinated.

Press reports here and in Athens take it for granted however that the four are the ones stolen in Cyprus.

The issue has become a cause celebre following Fantis' statement that Gen. George Politis, the Greek army officer then commanding the Cypriot force, had made a false signed declaration stating that the four missiles had not been stolen, but were fired during an exercise.

A government announcement on Thursday said the council of ministers discussed the missile case during its weekly meeting and decided to instruct the attorney general to conduct a full investigation.

Apogevmatini said in its original report last week that the discovery of the missiles in Greece was "a shattering and particularly murky case centered on Nicosia and Athens involving senior Greek army officers."

It is considered certain the case is connected with terrorist activities."

Apogevmatini implied the missiles may have been intended for an attack on the leader of Greece's new democracy party, Constantine Mitsotakis, who visited a village near where the missiles were found a few days before their discovery.

Editorial comments in both right and left wing local newspapers yesterday said "deadly dangers" will persist for Cyprus as long as the missile mystery is not solved and those responsible tried and punished.

The disputes have left an estimated 100,000 captives held by both sides languishing in POW camps. Some of them have been held since the early stages of the war that broke out in September 1980.

The International Committee of the Red Cross officials said the Iranians would be freed after the 50 Iraqis were released and flown to Baghdad.

Iran's Ambassador to the United Nations, Kamal Kharrazi announced in New York earlier this week that

Tehran would release the ailing Iraqi captives and said he hoped Iraq would reciprocate.

One of the Red Cross officials said the Iraqi authorities have "promised to reciprocate with the release of an equal number."

The Iraqi POWs are scheduled to be set free on Wednesday, the officials said. The ICRC supervises prisoner exchanges.

The officials, speaking on condition of anonymity, said a Swiss airliner has been chartered to fly the Iraqis to Baghdad.

UN officials have registered 55,000 POWs held by Iran and 19,500 by Iraq. But they believe the total held by both sides is about 100,000.

The 1948 Geneva Convention stipulates that all prisoners of war should be released when hostilities cease. But the captives held by the two sides have become pawns in the political manoeuvring by Iran and Iraq.

In 1988, the sides exchanged about 400 disabled and ailing prisoners. But the operation collapsed in November of that year amid charges by both sides of falsifying the number of captives seeking asylum.

The two sides still hold an estimated 1,000 ailing POWs between them.

The report did not say when the first batch of Soviet visitors was expected in Iran. But it added that Velayati's trip was undertaken "in light of recent developments in Soviet Azerbaijan, and following protests by Muslims there demanding easier travel between the two neighbouring countries."

The protests broke out earlier this month on the Soviet bank of the Araks river which forms part of the border with Iran.

Demonstrators calling for unification with east Azerbaijan rampaged for several days, tearing down border fences, guard towers and communication lines.

MOGADISHU, Jan 13, (Reuters): Somalia are queuing up to ogle Ogaal in Mogadishu, the tough-talking tabloid of the country's ruling party, and read all about its latest swipes at government notes. He was fired after a few hard-hitting editorials.

People who normally show little interest in the country's tightly controlled press are suddenly becoming newspaper addicts. Every Friday morning they jostle to snap up the latest edition of Ogaal. Latecomers offer huge

sums for photocopies.

Last year Ogaal blamed the central bank governor for a cash shortage and the disappearance from circulation of new 500 shilling notes. He was fired after a few hard-hitting editorials.

The chief of police was the next to go. Ogaal then turned its guns on the cabinet — denouncing two ministers each week for alleged corruption and inefficiency.

Just as readers were beginning to wonder who there was left to attack apart from President Mohamed Siad Barre himself, Ogaal declared in an editorial last Friday that the entire government should resign "because

it had failed to tackle the country's social and economic problems."

Siad Barre announced four days later that he had dissolved the government and would shortly form a new administration.

The President, who has ruled Somalia with an iron hand for the past 20 years, is widely assumed to be the author of Ogaal's stinging attacks on members of the government.

Official sources said Commerce Minister Abdikassim Salad Hassan told a cabinet meeting he was prepared to expose the true author of Ogaal's tirades.

He then grinned broadly at the President. Somalia's shortcomings are real enough.

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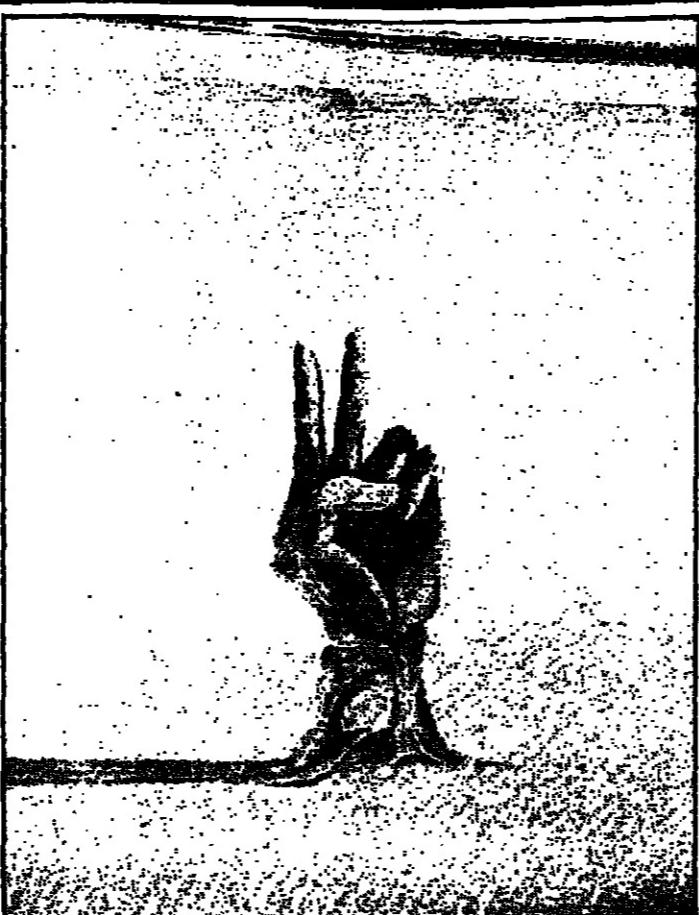
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EVENTS

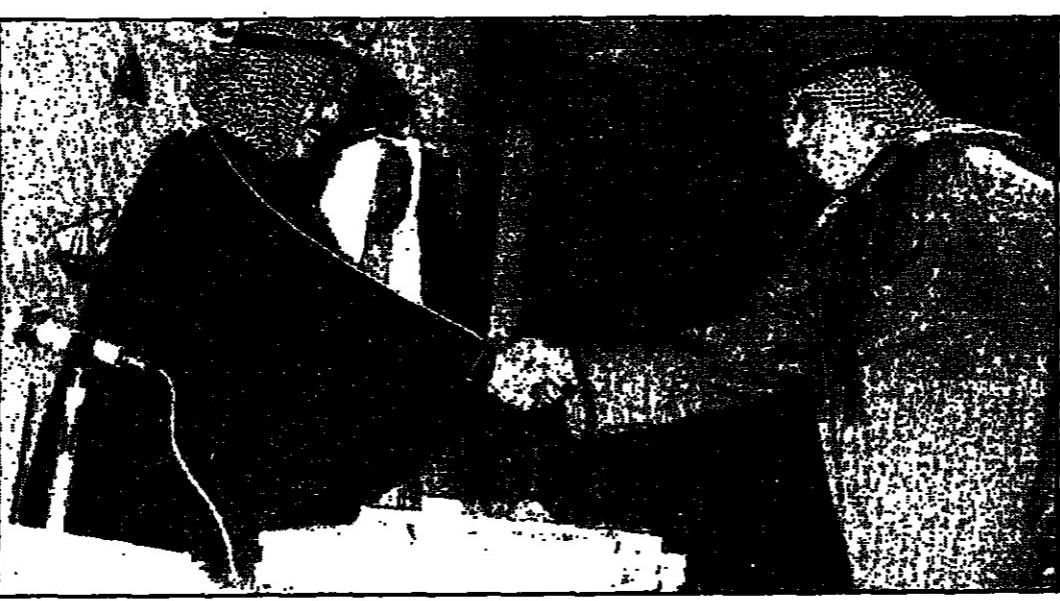
Walla Shahin in front of her work.



Al Intifada



Omar Al Ghurair, president of the society



Adnan Al Lughani, PR manager

Rashed Al Rashed presenting prizes.

Minister inaugurates second exhibition for teachers' hobbies

STATE Minister for Cabinet Affairs, Rashed Al Rashed opened the second exhibition for teachers' hobbies at the Kuwait Teachers Society premises in

Dasma last week. President of the society, Omar Al Ghurair said that the success of the first exhibition promoted the society to organise the second. He said that the tea-

chers get the chance to exhibit their own products of their hobbies.

The idea of the exhibition was initiated last year basically to discover the talents of

teachers in various fields. This year 57 teachers presented about 300 art works which ranged from paintings to handicrafts and others.

WHAT'S ON**ARTS**

Photography and Oil painting classes

OIL painting classes begin-

ning 15 January.

Photography classes begin-

ning 16 and 17 January.

8 week course, once a week

4:30 to 7:30 pm. For further

details please call Ann Eid Tel.

2426135 or Yasmeen 5326833.

Tribal Rugs & Oriental Prints

The Sultan Gallery will be holding a Tribal Rugs and Oriental Prints exhibition starting Saturday Dec 23 until Jan 15. On Saturday, the Gallery will be open from 5.00 pm to 8.00 pm. Else, it will be open from 9.30 am to 12.30 noon and 3.00 pm to 8.00 pm. For more information contact: 2421951.

Seminar

THE seminar at the DAA, on Arabic and European Art in The Light of Zodiacoal Symbolism has been postponed. It will be given during the period Feb 11 - March 11, 1990. Morning sessions on Sunday and Tuesday 11.00 - 12.30 am or evening session on Sunday and Tuesday 6.00 - 7.30 pm. Registration maybe made by phoning the Dar Al Athar Al Islamiyyah, Tel: 3430826, 2453259.

Hobby centre
A NEW 8 week course in Jewellery and Design making — For more details call: Telephone: 5618847 or 5317354.

SOCIAL**Caledonian Society**

The Annual Burns Night Supper will be held at Messiah Beach Hotel on Thursday, February 1st. For further information and ticket reservation phone: 5335082, 5322355 or 3727691 ext. 253.

Kuwait Little Theatre
Kuwait Little Theatre, Ahmadi, are holding auditions for a comedy to be staged in the theatre in early March and directed by Dave Dorrington. The auditions will be held in the Theatre on 21 and 22 January at 8 pm. All those interested in auditioning are welcome. Those interested in helping backstage are also welcome to attend.

Like a Hurricane!
SEVENTH Sky's upcoming Rock concert at Al Andalus cinema on 15th & 16th February, 1990. We are looking for voluntary helpers and also an additional male & female vocalist. Ring 5748476 or 2543219.

Konkani Drama

THE New Goans Overseas Association is pleased to announce Menino De Bandar's "Sounaram Astana Dial" a Konkani play which will be held in the Indian Arts Circle (Funaiatees) on the 16th of February 1990. The cast all from Goa includes M. Boyer, Felcy, Josephine, Betty Alvares, Tita, Junior Rod, Carlos, Rosario Dias, C. D'Silva, John de Parra and Menino de Bandar.

The Carnival Nite
"THE Entertainers" proudly announces for the first time in Kuwait 'The Carnival Nite' which is scheduled to be held at the Ramada Al Salam Hotel's Le Mirage main ballroom on 22nd February 1990. Besure to be there with all your gift and glamorous costumes to witness this traditional event. Top Ranks and Perfect Strangers will rhythm out their best musical performance for this occasion.

Ramada Al Salam
GRAND Indian Food Festival from January 21-26. Display stalls open to Indian companies and individuals. Contact Clifton or Siddiq on 4835344.

II Annual one act Play Competition

INDIAN Arts Circle announces the II Annual One Play Competition to be held during Eid holidays in April, 1990. The competition is open to Plays in any Indian language including English. Awards shall include Best Play (1st, 2nd & 3rd), Best Director, Best Actor & Actress, Best Child Actor, Best Stage Setting and Best Acting Performance from each team. Registration form with rules & regulations are available from Indian Arts Circle office at Funaiatees. Last date of submitting registration form with required details is 28th February, 1990.

Please contact IAC office (Tel: 3904817) for further details. All Indian associations engaged in theatrical activities are requested to join.

Folk Songs

A CULTURAL show on popular folk songs and dances of Bangladesh organised by Nirjhar cultural group will be presented at auditorium of Sharq Co-operative on 19th January at 6 pm.

K. M. Shehabuddin, the Ambassador of the People's Republic of Bangladesh to Kuwait, has kindly consented to grace the occasion as the chief guest.

For details please contact: Mahi Alam 4315692 Salam 4330416, Jairai 2420711, 2409987. Mannan 4317223.

British Council

THE Scarlet and the Black — 13 min. Saturday, 13 Jan and Sunday, 14 Jan at 6.30 pm.

This is the remarkable story of an Irish priest, Monsignor Hugh O'Flaherty who founded an organisation to help escaping Allied prisoners of war.

Features a brilliant cast: Gregory Peck, Christopher Plummer and John Gielgud. Admission is free but please telephone to reserve seats: 2515512, 2533204, 2533227.

Study the Humanities and Social Sciences in Britain. For more information on degree-level studies of these subjects, please visit the British Council Education Office on Monday and Tuesday, 15 and 16 January, 9.00 am to 12.30 pm and 3.00 to 8.00 pm.

Tivim Centre

"TIVIM Centre is pleased to announce their 3rd Annual 9-a-side Inter Village Football Tournament which will be held on the Sour grounds, Kuwait City, beginning March 27/28th 1990. For further information please contact organisers — 2441860 Casmiro."

Kalpak's Drama Competition

KERALA Arts and Literature Promotion Association of Kuwait (Kalpak) is conducting a Malayalam One Act Play Competition at Indian Arts Circle on 9th February 1990.

Saaaz aur Aawaz

SAAZ aur Aawaz which is one of the leading Indian musical groups with complete orchestra presents their fourth musical programme entitled "Bhute Bisie Geet" covering hit songs of yesterdays at the Indian Arts Circle, Funaiatees on Friday, Feb 2, 1990 at 6 pm. There will also be lucky draw prizes. For passes call 3985456/3610224/5638026.

SPORTS

Now at the MBH Sports Centre Life saving course, with Royal Life Saving Society Coach, Grade I Examiner will be commencing shortly.

Ergocycle Fitness Computer tests and courses now available at Messiah.

Jazzercise/Aerobics/Staying power/Yoga and Ballet exercise classes also available.

Mitsubishi table tennis

The Mitsubishi table tennis tournament for ladies, gents and mixed doubles at the IAC badminton hall on Fri 19th Jan starting at 9.00 am. Finals of last weeks junior boys singles and doubles will also be held along with the prize giving ceremonies for all events (including junior girls). All members, their families and guests interested in participating please call IAC (3904817 after 7 pm), or Jagdish at 2433552, or Sharma at 2644863 for entry passes and details.

CINEMA

Al Andalus
Arabic film
Salmiyah
Arabic film
Al Hamra
Arabic film
Drive-in
Revenge of Nerds II
Al Firdous
Malamaal
Fahheel
Hum Jungi Hain
Al Jabra
Bandar Anjana
Granada
License to Kill
Solaris
Sicilian
Jleeb
Lalamericayil
Ahmad Drive-in
Just a Damned Soldier

A cry for help

KU SHOBHA L. Dalare, a 15-year-old child from Pandharkwada, India is suffering from a serious heart disease. The walls of her heart are not functioning adequately.

Dr P.K. Deshpande, M.S., a renowned cardiac surgeon says that only an operation will save her life; however, the operation will cost Rs 45,000.

The patient's mother has not got that much money to pay. She is a widow who lives off daily wages only.

Ku Shobha and her mother hope that you can help them. A small sum will help. It is their only hope.

If you are interested, send to: Swami Vivekanand Lok Sewa Samiti, A/c No. 2201 Bank of India, Dhapewada Branch, Tah. Kalneshwar, Distt. Nagpur. Or Secretary: A.T. Dhoke, Dhapewada, Tah Kalneshwar Distt. Nagpur 441 501.

Swami Vivekanand Lok



Sewa Samiti is a Charitable Heart Research Foundation. It appeals to institutions and humanitarians to send aid by

M.O.M.T. Cheques, Drafts and postal orders. An issued receipt will be sent to the donor.

TELEVISION PROGRAMMES**KTV 1****MORNING PERIOD**

9.30 Opening and Holy Quran
9.40 Sabab Al Khir News
9.50 Cartoon serial
10.15 Magazine D'Actualite
10.30 Toyour Billa Ajuba: Arabic serial (part 10)
11.45 That's Incredible: Foreign variety programme
12.25 News summary
12.30 Holy Quran and Closedown

EVENING PERIOD

4.00 Opening and Holy Quran
4.15 The World Today via Satellite
4.45 Bereen: cartoon serial
5.15 Cartoons
5.45 Night chemists, air-lines and official advertisements
6.00 Imam Mohammed
6.30 The Beachcombers
7.00 Varieties
7.15 You and your health: Local programme, prepared by Dr Salem Mohammed and presented by Dr Hussain Al Munen
7.45 Diwaniyat Shuara Al

Nabat: local programme

8.00 Good Evening and Local News
9.00 News in Arabic
9.45 Ghadan Tushreq Al Shams: Arabic serial (part 12)
10.45 Al Daleel: Arabic feature (part 2), starring Sameeha Ayoub, Jameel Rateb, Majdi Wahaba, and Hussain Al Sharbeeni
12.00 News summary
12.05 The World Today via Satellite
12.30 Holy Quran and Closedown

KTV 2

6.00 Opening announcement and Holy Quran
6.10 The Three Stooges: A cartoon series for children
6.30 The Beachcombers
7.00 Halibut: Stu's Halibut but Stu is on a mission to foil the Russian Whaling fleet. Stu is pursued by two men in dark suits who have other plans for him. Nick and John have to interfere...
7.00 Earth: "The Shadow

of Humanity". Nuclear pollution is threatening a cold winter as a result of nuclear and chemical pollutants, smog and desertation...

8.00 News in English
8.30 Wildside: "Delinquency of a Miner". Sutton and his son have to face "Bike" and his gang who are spreading terror in the area.

9.30 Coach: "Boss Weekend". Hyden's team loses the match and Hyden becomes angry.

10.00 Q.E.D.: "Keyhole Surgery". Telescopic surgery is replacing the traditional surgical operations where catheters can reach any sensitive part of the human body...
10.30 Bestseller: "Act of Betrayal". Stanton is commissioned by the secret Irish army to pursue Michael in Sydney where he meets Kathy Michael's girlfriend. Will she help Stanton find Michael?...
12.00 News in Brief
12.15 Magazine D'Actualite

Kuwait City
Al Sharqya Pharmacy
Al Hilali Street
Al Hakeem Pharmacy
Jaber Al Mubarak St.
Hawalli and Negra
Hawalli Pharmacy
Tunis St
Salimiya and Rumaihiya
Al Bader Pharmacy

Blaibi Street
Fahheel and Almadi
Pasteur Pharmacy
Al Fahheel
Kittat
Al Tasnoon Pharmacy
Ibn Sirin Street
Jahra
Al Zahra Pharmacy
Al Souk Al Jadid

Fajr
Zohr
Asr
Maghreb
Isha

5.20 am
11.57
2.51 pm
5.10
6.32

PRAYERS**KAF hold third indoor competition**

The Kuwait Archery Federation recently held its third indoor competition at the Hunting and Equestrian Club. The competition was over two distances of 25m and 18m. Three archers who are members of the Disabled Society in Kuwait, shot in wheelchair alongside their able-bodied archers. They shot on equal terms with the same number of arrows and at the same distances.

The archers all attained personal best scores, with Hani Bader reaching 900 for the first time. He was presented with a special badge from the Asian Archery Federation on reaching this score. Other results were:
Division A: Hani Bader; Omar Al Essa; Dawood Al Ismail.
Division B: Joe (Ljubic); Mohammed Boushraf; Sabah Humood Ali Abrashid.
Division C: Jerry Ismail; Sannah Abdulrahman Alaskari; Fawzia Ali Almutairi.
Prizes were presented by the managing director of the club, Mohammed Majid Al Shaheen.
The picture shows some of the archers who took part in the competition. (L-R) Abdul Masoud, Joe Ljubic, Omar Al Essa, Hani Bader, Carolyn Tsering (instructor). Seated (L-R) Sabah Al Abrashid, Sanaa Alaskan, Fawzia Al Mutairi.

Farewell to Adnan Butt

A farewell dinner for the well-known Pakistani stage and TV singer, Adnan Butt (sitting 3rd from right) was hosted at the residence of Navid Mir recently, following series of very successful musical programmes organised by the "Rhythm and Rhyme" group during November and December 1989. Picture shows Adnan with friends and executive committee of "Rhythm and Rhyme".

BUSINESS & FINANCE

Alshali weekly market review

Market indices dip

THE Alshali index for Kuwaiti shareholding companies recorded on Wednesday Jan 10, 1990 reached an average of 39.96 points with a decrease of 0.33 points — 0.82 per cent — from last week's average of Wednesday Jan 3, 1990. The Alshali index for non-Kuwaiti shareholding companies reached 66.20 points with a decrease of 0.30 point — 0.75 per cent — for the same period, according to Al Shali weekly market review.

The trading volume for Kuwaiti shares reached 17.7 million shares at a daily average of 3.54 million shares with a decrease of 54 per cent from the previous week's daily average of 7.78 million shares.

Non-Kuwaiti traded shares reached 0.725 million shares at a daily average of 0.145 million shares with a decrease of 82 per cent from last week's daily average of 0.820 million shares.

The value of Kuwaiti traded shares was KD 6.7 million at a daily average of KD 1.34 million, a decrease of 50 per cent from last week's daily average of KD 2.7 million.

The value of non-Kuwaiti traded shares was KD 0.028 million at a daily average of less than KD 0.006 million, a decrease of 87 per cent from last week's average of KD 0.045 million.

For the Kuwaiti shares market, the banking sector came first at 63 per cent of total trading against 60 per cent last week. The Gulf Bank had the lead at 28 per cent, followed by the Commercial Bank at 25 per cent and the National Bank of Kuwait at 19 per cent.

The investment sector came second at 14 per cent, in which National Investments had the lead at 52 per cent, followed by Kuwait Investment Projects at 27 per cent and Coast Investment and Development Company at 21 per cent. The services sector came third at 13.5 per cent, in which, Kuwait commercial markets led at 67 per cent, followed by Kuwait Computer Company at 18 per cent and Mobile Telephone Systems at 15 per cent. As for the non-Kuwaiti shares market, Bahrain and Middle East Bank had the lead at 33 per cent, followed by Gulf Medical Projects Company at 32 per cent and Bahrain International Bank at 12 per cent.

As predicted last week, the market continues to show signs of weakness which was reflected on all indices in both Kuwaiti and non-Kuwaiti shares markets.

In past years, the weakness in activity at this period of the year was mainly due to the induced increase in activity at the end of the year that preceded it.

However, the present weakness is attributed to the unexpected weak activity witnessed in the last few weeks of 1989. We believe that the reason for this weakness is due to the expected changes that market observers believed would be applied when a certain report was published and these expectation did not materialise.

Kuwait shareholding companies Index

	Wed.	Wed.	Change
	10/01/90	03/01/90	points
Banking Sector			
The National Bk	123.82	123.82	—
The Gulf Bk	31.03	31.48	-0.44
The Comm. Bk	24.59	25.03	-0.44
Al Ahli Bk	34.31	34.31	—
Bk of Kt & ME	30.97	31.91	-0.94
Kuwait R. Est. Bk	29.14	29.57	-0.43
Bureau Bk	26.53	26.53	—
Overall Index			
Base period 31/12/1983.			
All the companies listed by the Stock Exchange under non-Kuwaiti companies are included.			

Call to create national insurance market

New face-lift needed

By Khaled Ahmad

A LEADING insurance expert has criticised the government-sponsored economic recommendations for not tackling the insurance sector in the country. General Manager of the Arab International Insurance Company, Sheikh Mohammad Al Jarrah Al Sabah stressed that the economic recommendations designed to reactivate the national economy have not "touched the vital insurance sector." He emphasised on the great importance of insurance in the economic circle in the country and its role in financing of projects.

He called for revising the role of supervision and control on the insurance sector through co-ordinating the investment activities with the government's economic policies.

He stressed that the creation of a national insurance market is a very important advantage for the economic development and thus it should receive an added concern.

He expressed hope that this issue would receive a suitable size in the ongoing discussions and measures aimed at improving the investment atmosphere and the economic performance in general.

He stressed on the strong bonds and important interaction between the insurance sector and other economic sectors. He cited the example during mid-seventies when the insurance sector boomed along with the construction and building sector. Similarly, the insurance sector was adversely affected by the drop in the activity of the construction field during the '80s.

Sheikh Mohammad said that the reduction of interest rates on real estate loans, the strict ban on leasing government houses and the study on the possibility of owning apartments through easy-term loans, will certainly promote the construction sector and will positively influence the insurance activity. He said that the ability of the insurance sector to insure giant government projects is very limited, and such projects are re-insured with the international reinsurance markets.

Lopes said Asry would build a second drydock at an estimated cost of \$55 million to take advantage of the business boom.

achieved by some economic sectors, stressing that this would positively influence the insurance sector and other economic sectors in the country. He stressed that taking a number of specific measures and issuing a legislation to protect the insurance sector would greatly enhance the insurance business and will greatly restrict the outflow of funds paid on foreign re-insurance facilities.

Sheikh Mohammad proposed a number of suggestions to promote local investment opportunities including studying the possibility of allowing expatriates to contribute to local investment projects.

About the major developments that recently took place in the Gulf insurance markets, Sheikh Mohammad stressed that an intensive competition has been rising in the Gulf. He said that the main cause of this competition, which influence the size of instalments is the return of many international insurance companies to the Gulf after the ceasefire in the Iraq-Iran war.

These companies have been trying to gain control on the largest share possible and have been providing important facilities. He said that these companies have withdrawn from the region during the years of war but have now returned in full force. He said that there are indications of an economic boost in the region and it will leave an impact on the insurance industry, but ruled out any big boom like the one it took place in the '70s.

He said that the operational results of the Arab International Insurance Co. increased by 25 per cent during 1989 compared to the previous years. He attributed this increase to expanding activities in the Arab markets. He said that the Gulf re-insurance companies have only 10 per cent of the re-insurance operations from the region and the rest goes to foreign companies.

He attributed this to the lack of technical capability in addition to lack of funds. He stressed that the Gulf insurance companies still revolve in the orbit of foreign companies and the Gulf markets are still importing insurance services, which result in a great exhaustion of funds out of the region.

IMF remains divided on quota increase

WASHINGTON, Jan 13, (Reuters): Negotiators seeking agreement on an increase in resources for the International Monetary Fund (IMF) were sharply divided yesterday as they met to discuss the matter.

Monetary sources said the size of the increase was still at issue as well as the growing problem of loan payment arrears by member countries. "There has been some progress," a source said, "but they are still sharply divided."

IMF managing director Michel Camdessus has sought a doubling of the IMF's subscription quotas on the grounds that the agency is faced with critical global economic problems and must be in a position to act if new and unforeseen crises

developed.

But most countries have taken the position a two-thirds boost was appropriate and the United States is urging a smaller increase.

Washington, pleading its own budget problems, has argued that any funding increase should be about 35 per cent although officials have said that this was subject to negotiation.

The IMF makes emergency loans to countries hit by balance-of-payments problems and other economic woes using a pool of funds put in by its 152 member countries, depending on their economic size and other factors. The quotas, as they are called, now stand at \$120 billion.

Interest Rates

Period	Bid	Offered
1 month	8.3/8	8.5/8
3 months	8.5/16	8.9/16
6 months	8.3/16	8.7/16
1 year	8.3/16	8.7/16

Currency rates

KUWAIT, Jan 13, (Kuwait): Following are the international currency rates as quoted by local banks and announced by the Central Bank of Kuwait today.	
Buying	Selling
US dollar	0.29100
Sterling	0.482769
DM	0.172340
Sw Fr	0.194000
F.F.	0.050608
Flirrs	0.0002310
Japan	0.001780
UAE Dh	0.076205
S. Korea	0.077558
N. Israel	0.079901
O. riyal	0.080305
	0.755549

East Germany lifts ban on foreign investment

EAST BERLIN, Jan 13, (Reuters): East Germany opened the floodgates to Western capital yesterday by lifting a ban on foreign investment and saying it might allow some outside firms to hold majority stakes in joint venture companies.

Parliament voted overwhelmingly to change the country's rigid constitution to allow foreign participation in East German businesses of all sizes — from huge state combines to tiny private firms.

Economics Minister Christa Luft told parliament the government would issue a decree regulating joint ventures in two weeks, a temporary measure pending full legislation later in 1990 after free elections.

Earlier Finance Minister Uta Nickel

said the government would consider exceptions to its planned 49 per cent ceiling on foreign shareholdings which has been criticised in West Germany as not going far enough to attract outside investment.

Luft said on West German television exceptions were likely to include small and medium-sized firms.

So far East Germany has said its new regulations would restrict foreign participation in joint ventures to 49 per cent to protect East German industry from a sell-out.

East Germany has communism's strongest economy but is keen to attract foreign

capital to bolster industries wilting because of outmoded factories and a dramatic westward exodus of disillusioned citizens.

Nickel told reporters after meeting West German finance minister Theo Waigel: "We will formulate basic rules."

Waigel said West German firms were clamouring to invest in East Germany but would not be satisfied with a 49 per cent limit.

"All forms of participation are problematic," Waigel said.

"But 49 per cent participation will definitely not be enough to maintain the atmos-

phere that prevails in the markets at the moment and to allow capital to flow in the right direction."

Western economic experts said other reforming East European countries had also initially tried to keep majority stakes in joint ventures but has abandoned this rather than frighten away Western investors.

"Our impression has been for some time that if a joint venture is of particular interest, then the 49 per cent rule will be relaxed," said one Western diplomat.

"The word in West Germany is — don't wait for the law to be passed, get into the market now," he added.

Minister praises pact

Airline acquired by Air France

PARIS, Jan 13, (UPI): The state-run national carrier Air France acquired a majority shareholding yesterday in France's largest private airline UTA from the Chargeurs S.A. Group for the equivalent of some \$1.2 billion, a joint statement said.

Under the deal, Air France receives 930,000 shares in UTA or Union of Air Transport, giving it 54.58 per cent of the equity of the airline.

Air France agreed to pay Chargeurs 4,083 francs a share for a total price of 6,957 million francs (\$1.2 billion).

The statement said the agreement guarantees "the respect of the identities of each of the firms."

Transport Minister Michel Delebarre praised the agreement, saying it would strengthen the competitive position of French airlines after the advent of a single European market in 1992.

Non-Opec should help push up prices: Oman

Indonesia hikes oil prices

Japanese team in Riyadh

NICOSIA, Jan 13, (Reuter): Top Japanese petroleum officials arrived in Saudi Arabia today on the second stage of a Gulf tour aimed at ensuring supplies.

Masao Yamamoto, senior petroleum official at Japan's Ministry of International Trade and Industry, will hold talks with Oil Minister Hisham Nazer, the Saudi Press Agency said.

The team led by Yamamoto arrived in Saudi Arabia from Kuwait and is due to leave for the United Arab Emirates on Monday.

Gulf oil industry sources said talks in Saudi Arabia and Kuwait would focus on extending concession rights of the Japanese-dominated Arabian Oil Company, which produces crude in the neutral zone between the two countries.

The Gulf provides Japan with more than two-thirds of its oil needs.

Nazer will pay a private visit to Tokyo on January 25 on a Far East tour which will also take him to South Korea and Indonesia. He will discuss Saudi requests for a share in Japan's fast-growing petro market.

One Gulf analyst said Japan was planning to open its retail market to Gulf states in exchange for secure supplies of crude in the 1990s.

(Oman) 24,000 BPD, the French group Elf, 5,000 BPD, and Japan's Japex which would produce 10,000 BPD by the end of 1990.

The 1990s will be another OPEC era in which oil prices

may exceed any level reached in the 1980s, according to Prof. Kofi A. Amoateng of the University of Southwestern Louisiana, writing in the current issue of "OPEC Review."

He also reviews the impact on OPEC investments of the oil price downturn which started in 1982, leading to the collapse of 1986.

OPEC experienced a current account surplus of \$100 billion in 1982 which fell down to 40 billion in 1986, the author notes, adding that not only was the organization's current account out of balance, but its production rate and world oil share were equally down.

Individual OPEC countries were hurt by the 1982 downturn in oil prices and the price collapse of 1986. Those countries that were especially hard hit by the downturn were Gabon, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Nigeria and Saudi Arabia.

Shanfari has in the past played a key role in arranging a dialogue between producers inside and outside the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

Meanwhile, Omani Oil Minister Ali bin Ahmed Al Shanfari reiterated today that non-OPEC producers should work together to push up prices, the Oman News Agency ONA reported.

Sultan Qaboos bin Said has issued orders to the Oman oil ministry to co-operate with oil

mines to help improve oil prices," he told journalists in Muscat.

Non-OPEC Oman produces about 600,000 barrels per day (BPD).

The 1990s will be another OPEC era in which oil prices

Some big airlines raising cargo rates

NEW YORK, Jan 13, (AP): The nation's two largest airlines are raising most cargo rates to help offset surging jet fuel costs, and other big carriers say they are considering such a move.

American Airlines and United Airlines said yesterday they are increasing airport-to-airport cargo rates 5 per cent in the continental United States and are making steeper hikes for Hawaii, Puerto Rico and the US Virgin Islands. Industry leader American and No. 2 United also are applying for government approval to raise cargo rates for foreign countries.

Rates for door-to-door cargo service, in which the airlines compete with courier companies such as Federal Express, won't change.

American and United blamed the increases on the rising cost of jet fuel, which has jumped to nearly \$1 a gallon (3.8 liters) from 64 cents at the end of October as oil prices have climbed.

"Because of the astonishing increase in fuel costs, we have no other choice than to increase our (cargo) rates," William R. Boesch, American's vice president for cargo, said in a statement.

Last week, many major airfares raised domestic passenger fares 4 per cent to cover fuel costs, and some carriers added a special fuel surcharge ranging from \$5 to 20 per ticket. The surcharges were the first such levies since the 1970s oil crisis.

Spokesman for Northwest Airlines and Delta Air Lines said Thursday those carriers are weighing an increase in cargo rates.

"We are reviewing that right now but we haven't made a decision yet," said Delta spokeswoman Jackie Pate in Atlanta.

American is raising cargo rates 8 per cent to and from Puerto Rico and the US Virgin Islands and 12 per cent for Hawaii. American, based in Fort Worth, Texas, said it also has applied to the Department of Transportation for a 12 per cent hike for the Caribbean and Mexico. 8 per cent for Europe and Asia, and 5 per cent for Canada, effective April 1.

W. Germany to continue investing in Third World

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia, Jan 13, (AP): West Germany will continue to invest in developing countries despite the political, social and economic changes sweeping Eastern Europe, a West German trade official said yesterday.

Hans Peter Stihl, president of the West German Chambers of Industry and Commerce said this while speaking on "the implications for Europe and world economies arising from the present political changes in Eastern Europe" at a luncheon organised by the Malaysia-West German business group. The group is aimed at promoting German-Malaysian economic ties.

Stihl said the recent changes across Eastern Europe, with the opening of its doors of democracy, to the free-market system and to Western Europe, did not mean that developing countries were being asked to "take a back seat" in terms of West Germany's trade and investment policies.

West German investments abroad would continue in spite of the reforms going on in Eastern Europe as economies of the East European countries were still at very low levels and not as free as the economies of many developing countries like Malaysia, he said.

It would take a long time to build the East European markets and the people of those countries did not have the money to buy the goods.

"However, Malaysia is a politically stable country with a free-economy system and as such, any person with money can invest here compared with East European countries where only certain countries are allowed to invest there," he said, adding the West German companies looked for long-term investments and Malaysia was one of the attractive places for such a purpose.

EXCHANGE RATES

	1/13/90
Indian rupee	0.017350
Sri Lankan rupee	0.007380
Pakistani rupee	0.013740
Bangladesh taka	0.008970
US dollar	0.292050
Pound sterling	0.485750
UAE dirham	0.079480
Deutsche mark	0.173650
Japanese yen	0.002014

Wall Street watch

Economic fears go global, say analysts

NEW YORK, Jan 13, (AP): Wall Streeters who learned to "think international" in the 1980s have grown increasingly edgy about the economic outlook taking shape at the start of a new decade.

Before long, they fear, problems like inflation in Great Britain or rising interest rates in Japan could start to cause real trouble for the business and financial climate in this country.

Analysts say those misgivings have played a big part in the US

stock market's shaky start on the 1990s.

Many year-end forecasts called for lower interest rates for US consumers and business managers at least through the first several months of 1990. That optimism seemed to be validated early this past week as banks announced a long-awaited cut in the prime lending rate from 10.5 per cent to 10 per cent.

Interest rates in the US bond and short-term money markets held steady even on Friday, when

the government reported a larger than expected 0.7 per cent increase in the producer price index of finished goods for December.

But stock traders didn't take the news so calmly, confronted as they were with word of falling markets in Tokyo and London.

While the Federal Reserve has been gradually relaxing its credit policy, encouraging rates to fall in this country, central banks in several foreign lands have tightened credit in an effort to restrain

inflation.

As a result, German and Japanese interest rates in particular have been climbing, narrowing a once-wide gap between yields available in securities of those countries and what global investors could get in the US treasury market.

These days, yields of a little

more than 8 per cent on American government bonds must compete with 7.5 per cent or

so in West Germany, 6.5 per cent

in Japan, and around 10.5 per

cent in Britain.

Sooner or later, analysts say,

this trend could force the treasury to pay higher interest rates to attract buyers of its securities in the world marketplace.

In other words, American

interest rates would rise because

of a form of international competition.

"I believe that any further moves by the other central banks to raise rates would be a very important factor in determining

market's early-1990 rally before it got very far.

The Dow Jones average of 30 industrials fell \$4.04 to 2,689.21 in the past week, wiping out the previous week's 20.05-point gain.

The New York Stock Exchange composite index dropped 6.32 to 188.52; the Nasdaq composite index for the over-the-counter market lost 18.50 to 439.72, and the American Stock Exchange market value index was down 10.22 to 372.23.

Manila seeks more money from Japan

Some banks may increase their loans

TOKYO, Jan 13, (Reuter): A high-level Philippine team sought to convince Japanese banks to lend more money to Manila following last month's abortive coup, but it appears to have had limited success, bankers said.

While some banks here may increase their loans to the country slightly, many believe they are already lending enough.

"Japan on the whole has already made a sufficient contribution," a senior Japanese banker said.

The Philippines had been seeking pledges of about \$1 billion in new commercial credits, but so far has been able to raise around \$620 million.

The delegation, led by new finance secretary Jesus Estanislao, sought to reassure Japanese bankers that the Philippines' economic and debt policy remains on course despite an attempted army coup last month which nearly toppled President Corazon Aquino.

"They were upbeat," a Japanese banker said.

The deadline for banks to con-

tribute new money under the Philippines' latest debt plan was extended by one month, until the end of February, because of the coup on Dec 1-7.

Before leaving Manila for Tokyo on Tuesday, Estanislao told reporters his team hoped to secure at least \$750 million in new loans during its four-nation tour.

Delegation members told bankers here they came to Tokyo first because they felt US and European banks would be encouraged to lend more if in return counter to the Philippines' aim of reducing its debt.

Under a debt buy-back programme completed on Jan 3, the Philippines repurchased \$1.34 billion of commercial debt at a 50-per cent discount, using money from official lenders such as the World Bank.

The request for new money and the debt buy-back are the key elements of the country's financial programme to help reduce its \$27-billion debt burden and bridge the government's financing gap.

The Philippine delegation is set to leave Tokyo today for Frankfurt, a banker said. It also plans to visit London and New York.

Meanwhile, China has asked Japanese banks to provide \$2 billion in loans to ease its foreign exchange shortage, the paper said.

Some Japanese bankers said

they also are a bit worried about the Philippines' economy after the coup, especially its potential impact on foreign investment in the country.

They questioned whether Manila needed a full billion dollars in new loans, saying the target could be seen as running counter to the Philippines' aim of reducing its debt.

Under an agreement concluded in July 1985, the Japanese consortium offered to provide loans of up to \$2 billion, repayable in 10 years at an annual interest rate of 0.25 per cent above the London inter-bank offered rate for the first six years and 0.375 per cent above Libor for the remainder, the paper said.

China, however, has refrained from using the fund, the paper said.

The agreement is due to expire in July this year, it said.

China's foreign exchange reserves have fallen sharply since the military crackdown on the pro-democracy movement in Beijing last June and now are estimated at about 7.8 billion, down from \$14.186 billion at the end of last September and down from \$18 billion in 1988, the paper said.

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Trucks becoming as cozy as bungalows

DES MOINES, Iowa. (AP): The long-haul trucking element of being lonesome and a long way from home is sounding a little less plaintive now that trucks are becoming nearly as cozy as a suburban bungalow.

Thanks to a change in federal regulations several years ago that allowed bigger trucks to travel the highways, truck tractors have enough room to include showers, spacious beds, chandeliers and microwave ovens.

"You can just about put anything you want in

there," said Steve Bombela of United Truck and Body in Des Moines, which makes cabs and customizes trucks.

Steve Blunt, 37, president of Steve Blunt Trucking Inc of Des Moines, owns "The Bird," a 70-foot (21-metre) Kenworth Aerodyne rig that includes a tractor and a trailer.

He spent \$70,000 — enough to buy a whole house in most cities — getting it just the way he wanted it.

It is painted with two, 17-foot (5-metre), air-brushed blue "firebirds" on the tractor. The sleeper has

a bath with shower, foldaway tables, a central vacuuming system and a kitchen with sink, two-burner stove, microwave and customized cabinets. There are refrigerators in the cab and the sleeper.

The sleeping compartment for two has a 15-inch (38-centimetre) remote control colour television, a VCR and a cellular telephone.

A stereo system with 28 speakers provides cruising music.

He likes the shower best.

More husband-and-wife teams are buying the big

cabins trucks became commodious, according to Kenworth Mid-Iowa in Des Moines. About 10 per cent of the company's business is in the big Kenworth Aerodyne.

The cab with sleeping unit costs \$90,000 to \$100,000, without extras, and is about the fanciest sold. It also is the largest, measuring 110 inches by 96 inches (280 centimetre by 244 centimetres).

Bombela said his deluxe cabs and sleepers cost about \$25,000.

Deluge of data from the heavens

GREENBELT, Maryland. (AP): After 10 years of focusing on shuttles, the US space programme plans missions this decade, creating a data deluge for an agency already overwhelmed by information that's never been studied.

The United States will gather as much information in the next three years as it collected in the previous 25 years, said James Green, director of the National Space Science Data Centre at Goddard Space Flight Centre.

The volume will double every two years after that, with a virtual information explosion in 1996 from the new observing system.

EOS is expected to transmit more data in 30 hours than is already stored from 25 years of space travel. Before EOS, the next three years should see the launch of the cosmic background explorer, the Galileo mission to Jupiter, the hubble space telescope, gamma ray observer, Ulysses mission to the sun, the Mars Observer and the Topex ocean-sensing satellite.

Scientists hope EOS will yield data to solve such threats to the earth's arrival as global warming and the thinning of the protective ozone layer.

The critical question is whether it will be in a form they can use.

Industry hasn't developed hardware or software to serve the demands of disciplines as diverse as anthropology, zoology and atmospheric physics.

It has been up to government scientists to pioneer solutions that have put the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, NASA, at the cutting edge, but still short of making computerized data easily usable.

Observers say part of the problem lies with NASA itself. The agency traditionally has been willing to cut funds for archiving data if it ran short of money when launching a space mission. It is undergoing a change in focus, too, moving from an era of general space exploration to one of information gathering — and funding for that lags.

In the fiscal 1990 budget, the data centre received \$4.7 million for managing, archiving and distributing data, up from the 1989 budget allocation of \$3.2 million. By comparison, NASA's entire 1990 budget was \$12.5 billion.

Green likens the data analysis and management after a space launch to the "the last step that comes to support if there's too many puppys — there's not much left." But while he agreed his area frequently gets short shrift, he said funding increases show the agency is moving in the right direction.

"The thing is you don't put the space probe up there for no reason," said David Dickerson, an aide to congressman Bill Nelson, chairman of the House space science subcommittee. "The distance they travel is not what's important. It's the information they send back. They're going to have to put increasing amount of thought and resources to that."

Alan Robock, a University of Maryland meteorologist who is testing NASA techniques for improving accessibility to data, said the fault isn't just with the space agency. "Computers and data analysis are not nearly as sexy... they're harder to sell to Congress."

William Campbell, a NASA artificial intelligence expert, is developing techniques to build intelligence into the data gathering. Increasingly fast and sensitive instruments can gather data faster than anyone can analyze or catalogue it, Campbell said. "It's not just the volume, it's the complexity."

He and other NASA scientists believe they are on the brink of developing systems that would put the data in usable form almost from the time instruments capture it in space by analyzing it with the user's needs in mind.

The idea is to build intelligence into the whole system from the back end to the user," he said. "This is a whole new way of thinking about the problem. I contend it is the only hope."

In the five years since Green took over, the space science data centre has gone from being a "tape landfill" to concentrating on data accessibility. But as it struggles toward answers to the pending data deluge, it is burdened with catching up from years of neglect.

Of approximately 80,000 magnetic tapes dating to the early 1960s that are in a climate-controlled federal warehouse in Suitland, about half need to be restored, said Robert McGuire, who heads the project. About 9,000 have been restored since the effort began in July 1988.

Under Green, the centre's goals shifted from storage to accessibility, and he said it now handles 6,000 requests a year — up from 2,000 five years ago — using new computer networks to universities and research centres, electronic mail, and the postal service.

Red at heart Hall isn't worried

Communism's collapse greatly exaggerated



Gus Hall: avowed communist

NEW YORK. (Reuters): Communism may be battered and bruised around the world, perhaps even dying, but here in the heart of capitalism sits a dedicated, card-carrying communist leader who isn't worried.

In his office, near his bicycle exerciser, portrait of Lenin, busts of Marx and Engels, a telephone he assumes is tapped and a colour photograph of himself with Mikhail Gorbachev, Gus Hall says reports of communism's collapse have been grossly exaggerated. He calls it "the new big lie."

White-haired, friendly, 79-year-old Hall has led the US Communist Party for 30 years, which is more years than he can remember. He literally taps his head trying to come up with the year he took over, but can't do it because it has been so long.

"I am sure it was two or three years after I got out of jail. I've been told that I am the longest-serving Communist Party head anywhere," he says with a shrug about leading the 20,000-member American Communist Party.

Party ranks have been decimated for decades by the cold war, twists in Soviet policy, harassment by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) and a strong US economy. The new crisis in communism also does not help.

But Hall is not worried about the future of a cause to which he has dedicated his life, including spending eight years in jail for conspiring to teach the overthrow of the US government, a charge he dismisses with the wave of a grandfatherly hand.

"The new big lie is the death of communism. The Bush administration operates on the theory that communism and socialism is dead, that's because nobody believes that the Soviet Union is an evil empire any more," he told Reuters in an interview at New York's Communist Party headquarters.

He thinks the street demonstrations that have toppled communist leaders all over Eastern Europe are only temporary. He says they came because East Europe's leaders lost touch with the masses and not because communism can't work.

"I was surprised by the lack of democracy and the style of leadership. It surprised me that they were not in touch with their members and had no idea of the feelings of the people."

"My overall assessment is that what is going on is a step backward on a short-term basis but a step forward in the long term. What is happening will bring a better socialism."

Hall and his Communist Party have long been dismissed by Americans as slavish followers of a party line dictated by Moscow. The Wall Street Journal asked its readers the other day the difference between the party and the Brooklyn Bridge, saying that both were supported by cables.

But Hall rejects the criticism, saying he has spoken out to right wrongs, and recounts with pride a tilt he had with the late Romanian despot Nicolae Ceausescu at a banquet in Bucharest. Ceausescu was so annoyed that he refused to give Hall the presents of Romanian art he had lined up for him.

"He was not a communist leader. He acted like a king. He used to always have a valet at his side at party conferences."

Nor is Hall that happy with how the Soviet Union is re-examining and rejecting its Stalinist past. "How often can you dig old Joe's bones up. You have to look at yourselves," he says of a tendency to blame Stalin for everything wrong with Soviet-style socialism.

But he likes Gorbachev and says that perestroika and glasnost were as inevitable in the Soviet Union as the collapse of capitalism is in the West.

Hall says he has given no thought to retiring, adding, "these are interesting times, especially for communists."

"The only reason I won't see communism come to America in my lifetime is because of my age," Hall added.



Ellen Barkin and Al Pacino in 'Sea of Love.'



Samantha Bond and Daisuke Ryu in 'The Ginger Tree.'

Video scene

Al Pacino is back in form

Sea of Love

By Shaun Seekins

IN only his second film since 1983's "Scarface," Al Pacino is, according to Harold Becker, the director of *Sea Of Love*, "back in marvelous form." The plot has a lonely, jaded, alcoholic New York cop (Pacino) going undercover to investigate a series of killings of single men who place personal ads in a magazine. But he finds himself falling in love with one of the main suspects (Barkin).

Pacino has spent the last several years recharging his career in live theatre, notably in New York production of Shakespeare's "Julius Caesar." Not only does Becker praise his star's vitality, charisma, and romantic quality, but he also remarks that pictures like "The Godfather," "Serpico" and "Dog Day Afternoon" cast a long shadow that the audience is ready and waiting to see Pacino again.

His leading man's renown did not overwhelm Ellen Barkin (The Big Easy, Diner and Tender Mercies), who is rapidly becoming a well known screen presence in her own right. The erotic chemistry between the two leads of *Sea Of Love* is evident, "it's an either/or thing," Becker says of the sparks every director hopes his romantic leads will generate together.

Erik The Viking has a major failing in that it isn't particularly funny, a shortcoming generally agreed to be something of a drawback for comedy films.

There are, however, moments that are amusing (Japanese actor Tsutomu Sekine's brief appearance as a slave-driver, for example) and somewhere lurking there are some laughs struggling to get out.

The story chronicles the adventures of Eric (Tim Robbins), a viking who has decided there is more to life than rape and pillage. In his quest to end the era

of fighting and killing, his journey takes him to Valhalla where the gods are all 10 years old and not at all inclined to help.

The Dawning is a very powerful film, and with stars like Antony Hopkins, Trevor Howard and Jean Simmons the acting leaves nothing to be desired. Set in southern Ireland in 1920 this is a coming of age story about an 18-year-old girl who is confused about her past as her future. Living in a crumbling mansion with her equally crumpling grandfather and aunt she romanticizes about her missing father and the juvenile object of her first crush. When she discovers a stranger in her beach hut, she first believes that it is her father until he confesses that he is a fugitive. Sensitive without being mushy, it is an excellent drama.

The Ginger Tree is a new mini-series adapted from the best-selling novel by Oswald Wynd. It tells the story of Mary Mackenzie (Samantha Bond) a young woman who goes to the Far East in 1909 to marry an English army officer. The unhappy marriage leads Mary to have an affair in China with a Japanese officer, Count Kurihama (played by Japanese actor Daisuke Ryu). When she becomes pregnant her husband disowns her and has her brought to Japan. The story then follows her 30-year struggle to survive in Japan.

The new Burt Reynolds crime-comedy Breaking In has just been released. Back To The Future II, Harlem Nights and Communion are only available in camera prints, be patient, good copies should be here soon.

All the series continue, including at long last Black Adder Goes Forth.

The above films by courtesy of the Video Club, Salmiak, Tel. 5724372, branches at Farwanaya and Fintas Towers and Video Nauj Salihia.

Toads and frogs dying

Global early warning

WASHINGTON, Jan 13. (Reuters): Toads and frogs are dropping like flies.

Zoologists say that a mysterious, precipitous decline in some parts of the world raises troubling questions about the future of humans and the environment.

"What we've got there is a global early warning system and that system is the frog," says zoologist Michael Tyler of Australia's University of Adelaide.

To date, the evidence of a huge decline in the world's amphibian population is largely anecdotal, but zoologists say it should not be ignored.

"Amphibians have a perpetually moist skin, and they live both on land and in water, so they are constantly sampling their environment in ways that we don't," says David Wake, an evolutionary biologist at the University of California at Berkeley.

"They are going to sense things before we do, and if they're going to go, there's a message there for us," says Wake, former president of the American Society of Naturalists.

If, after further study, it is determined that

the threat to amphibians is only a local problem, or part of some natural cycle, then there is nothing to worry about, says Wake.

However, if instead it is determined that the problem is world-wide, then something must be done, he said.

"Without question something is going on in some places. What we don't know is if it's general. If it is a global phenomenon, this really is an important discovery," he said.

At Wake's suggestion, the US National Academy of Sciences in Washington has decided to sponsor a conference on the phenomenon next month in Irvine, California.

The goal of the meeting, which is to be chaired by Wake, is to determine if there is a problem and, if so, what to do about it, said national academy staff member Donna Gerardi.

A decade ago, when he walked through the meadows of the High Sierras — a craggy mountain range that runs along the California-Nevada border — "it used to be frong heaven," Wake recalled a telephone interview. "They were so thick on the ground you would step on them."

"Now they are almost absent from the area," he said.

He found a similar decline in salamanders and toad populations on a recent visit to Costa Rica's Monte Verde rain forest, raising suspicions that the problem was widespread.

It was then that he started a "frog log" in his computer.

When his concerns began to circulate in zoological circles, phone calls and letters started pouring in.

Areas so far reporting dwindling or disappearing amphibian populations include Denmark, Hungary, southern Ontario in Canada as well as southern California and Australia, Wake said.

Along Australia's east coast alone about 20 different amphibian species have been affected and some have disappeared entirely," Tyler said in a telephone interview.

In Australia, New Zealand and New Guinea "a large number of species have either disappeared totally or have disappeared from a large part of their range," Tyler added.

Embassy corner

1. Who can marry? Any male or female of the age of 18 years or upwards may contract marriage.

2. Where is the venue of marriage? It is either inside or outside the embassy.

If both contracting parties are Filipinos, they have two options:

(a) Inside the embassy, in which case the marriage ceremonies shall be solemnised by the consular officer. In Kuwait, it is Consul-General Palala or

(b) Outside the embassy, like the Roman Catholic Church or Ministry of Justice, in which case the marriage shall be celebrated by the concerned solemnising officer.

If one of the parties is a Filipino and the other is a foreigner the venue shall be at Kuwait's Ministry of Justice. The embassy can only solemnise a marriage between two (2) Filipino nationals.

3. How do you get married?

(a) Fill up an application form for a certificate of legal capacity to contract marriage (Marriage License) at the Consular Section of the Philippine embassy.

Since the applicant making the entries in said application will be sworn to before the consular officer, he or she is required to bring his or her passport so that its details will be written in the application. Please note that the passport is a valid substitute for the Philippine residence certificate, for purposes of notarising a documents.

(b) Submit a joint-affidavit executed by both parents stating that the applicant is single or possesses no legal impediment to contract marriage as set forth by Philippine laws. This joint-affidavit must be: (1) fully notarised if parental consent is sufficient for this purpose. However, since most of the parties are already of legal age, such parental consent is no longer necessary. What is required by the embassy is for the parents to state categorically the single status of their son or daughter; (2) duly certified by the Clerk of Court in the Office of the Executive Judge of the District where the Notary Public had obtained his Notary Commission; (3) authenticated by the Office of the President; and later (4) authenticated by the Authentication Division of Foreign Affairs. In case one of the parents is already dead, such fact of death should be stated in the said affidavit and a death certificate should be attached therewith. In case both parents are deceased, an affidavit which shall state such fact, will be executed by the applicant's brothers and sisters, together with copy of death certificates of both parents, and the birth certificate of the applicant. In case the applicant is a widow or widower, he or she shall submit a copy of the death certificate of the deceased spouse, together with her parents' or relatives' joint affidavit of single status.

After submission of this authenticated document and payment of the required consular fees, the embassy will now issue the Certificate of Legal Capacity to Contract Marriage, or what is commonly known as the Marriage License.

If both parties are Filipinos, the embassy will issue 2 Certificates/Licenses. If only one party is a Filipino, the embassy will issue only one Certificate/License. The other party, who is a foreigner, will be required to obtain the required document from his own embassy or consulate.

(c) Request to schedule the date of marriage and provide the embassy with the names of at least 2 witnesses.

(d) Appear personally before the consular officer, on the scheduled date of marriage and declare in the presence of not less than 2 witnesses of legal age, that they take each other as husband and wife.

Thereafter, the contracting parties and their witnesses shall affix their signatures on the Marriage Contract and other pertinent documents.

4. How much are the required consular fees?

(a) If both parties want to be married at the Philippine embassy, they will pay the following:

1) two sworn applications for Certificate of Legal Capacity at KD6.500 each — KD13.000
2) two certificates of Legal Capacity/Licenses at KD6.500 each — KD13.000
3) solemnisation fee — KD17.000 Total — KD43.000

(b) If both parties want to be married outside the embassy, they will pay the following:

1) two sworn applications for Certificate of Legal Capacity at KD6.500 each — KD13.000
2) two certificates of Legal Capacity/Licenses at KD6.500 each — KD13.000 Total — KD26.000

(c) If the applicant is only one Filipino party, he or she shall pay the following:

1) one sworn application for Certificate of Legal Capacity — KD6.500
2) one certificate/license — KD6.500 Total — KD13.000

Other questions on marriage:

1. What is the nature of status of marriage?

It is the union of one man with one woman for the reciprocal blessings of a domestic home life, and for the birth, rearing and education of children. The Family Code of the Philippines contemplates only a monogamous marriage. Under the Muslim Code (P.D. No. 105), also called the Code of Muslim Laws of the Philippines, and declared effective as of 04 February 1977, marriage has a different concept in that a Muslim can have as many as four wives at a time, provided he can give them equal companionship and equal treatment.

2. Can a marriage by proxy (one where the other party is merely represented by a delegate or friend) be considered valid?

(a) If performed in the Philippines, or in any Philippine embassy or consulate, the marriage is void because physical presence of both parties is required.

If performed abroad, whether between Filipinos or between a Filipino and a foreigner, the rule is that, if such marriage is valid as such in the country where it is celebrated, it should be considered as valid in the Philippines, without prejudice to any restrictions that may be imposed by Philippine immigration laws.

3. If a man and woman were validly married in the Philippines and subsequently obtained absolute divorce from a foreign country which allows divorce, is such divorce recognised under Philippine law?

No, because under the Philippine Civil Code, absolute divorce is prohibited.

An exemption to this is a marriage between Muslim Filipinos under Muslim rites. This exception does not apply to converted Muslims.

4. In case a Filipino citizen and a foreigner were validly married, and a divorce was thereafter validly obtained abroad by the alien spouse incapacitating him or her to remarry, could the Filipino spouse remarry?

Yes, for two reasons:

(a) To avoid the absurd situation wherein a Filipino is considered still married to his or her alien spouse, although the latter is no longer married to the Filipino spouse because the alien had obtained divorce abroad which is recognised by his or her national law; and

(b) To solve the problem of many Filipino women who, under the old law, are still considered married to their alien husbands even after the latter have already validly divorced them under their national laws and perhaps, have already married again.

5. How can a marriage contract, executed in the Philippines, be authenticated? How about if the marriage contract is executed in Kuwait?

If the marriage contract is executed in the Philippines:

(a) Have it duly registered with the Office of the Local Civil Registrar of the city or municipality where the marriage is celebrated.

(b) Have it authenticated, in chronological order, with the following government agencies:

1) Office of the Civil Registrar-General.
National Census and Statistics Office
Sila, Mesa, Manila

2) Authentication Division
Office of the President
Malacanang, Manila

3) Authentication Division
Department of Foreign Affairs
Film Centre Building, Manila

(c) Present the marriage contract, which was duly authenticated by the above concerned Philippine government agencies, to the Philippine embassy here for further authentication.

The authentication fee is KD6.500.

(d) Finally, have it authenticated with the Authentication Division of the Kuwait Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

If the marriage contract is executed in Kuwait but outside the Philippine embassy, the steps are:

(a) Have it first authenticated with the Authentication Division of the Kuwait Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

(b) Present this document to the Philippine embassy for further authentication.

The fee is the same as above (KD6.500)

(c) Have the authenticated document further authenticated by the Authentication Division, Department of Foreign Affairs in Manila, if the purpose to be served is in the Philippines.

Important:

Please note that the embassy will not authenticate a marriage contract executed outside of the embassy if the Filipino contracting party fails to secure or does not have the required Certificate of Legal Capacity to Contract Marriage.

A system that works



Jose L. Cuisia, Jr

the name indicates, the programme helps companies that are modernizing and expanding to become more competitive especially in export markets. Five companies in the poultry business, among many others, have availed themselves of this programme. This has naturally resulted in the creation of a lot of new jobs. The P2 billion IMELP fund is almost all taken up, and there's clamour for its increase.

His real job, however, is as administrator of the Social Security System, the institution tasked to protect Filipino employees in the private sector and their families against contingencies such as maternity, disability, sickness, old age and death. If you go by the statistics of increased benefits for Filipino workers, then you have to allow that he is doing an outstanding job here. Since he came into the system, minimum pensions have gone up from P120 to P500. Pensions at all other levels have also markedly increased. The benefits and salary loans as well as calamity loans have also substantially increased. Maximum salary loan used to be P1,000; now it's P6,000. Maximum housing loans used to be P100,000; under Cuisia it grew to P300,000. Home repair loans are now up to P100,000.

Those are what SSS members can appreciate. All these were possible because the System has had a good yield on its investments and looks like it will continue to reap big dividends. This does not, however, mean that the SSS is no longer a conservative investor.

"We recognize that these are trust funds," the administrator says, "so we have to be very prudent in our investments. We have gone into stock investments but we do not invest in speculative companies, nor do we lend to companies that are losing money or to companies that do not have a good track record. Yes, we are diversifying our portfolio because we cannot continue to just depend on government facilities as investment outlets to ensure a good yield. We have been able to increase benefits these last three years without increasing the rates of contribution because the earnings have been good."

A number of innovations have also been introduced into the system, pursuing the idea that the SSS should also contribute to economic development. One of these is the P2 billion Industrial Modernization and Expansion Loan Programme (IMELP). As

syndication of long term loans so that Filipino businessmen could enjoy more reasonable rates for long term loans. I feel that the SSS, the DBP and the GSIS should join hands with them to finance big but viable ventures." These could well be

MBA in Philadelphia in 1970, he worked for over a year with Arthur Young & Co. in New York (that's where he met his wife, the former Ms. Victoria Jose), then he came back to the Philippines in 1972 to work for Ayala Investments and Development Corporation. (He got married soon after that). He stayed with Ayala until 1980 when he joined the Filinvest Group which assigned him to the Insular Bank of Asia and America (IBAA), becoming its president in April 1984. He left IBAA when it merged with PCI Bank in December 1985. He was helping Bankers Trust look into investment possibilities in Philippine banks when he got that call from Jimmy Ongpin.

His weekends are devoted entirely to his family whom he does not see much of during the week. They'd go out swimming or see a movie and then dinner at some restaurant. He has five daughters, four of them in school, the youngest 18 months old.

Early on in life, his father, Jose Sr., impressed on him the value of excellence, and excel he did from kindergarten through college at the De La Salle University where he was consistently at the head of his class and was ROTC corps commander during his junior year, and wherever he went after that. He was TOYM awardee for domestic banking in 1982.

The private sector has been good for him. After earning his

A bit of Nauru in the Philippines



UNTIL the completion of the current tallest building in Makati, the 28-storey Pacific Star with its plush office accommodations, the name Nauru hardly meant anything to most people. Now, as owner of the expensive edifice, the Republic of Nauru has a significant, solid statement on its confidence in the future stability and business vigour of the country.

Its investment in the Philippines comes from a long and thorough study of our people and economy, even as the appointed managers of Pacific Star, the Century Properties Management, Inc. is taking time in diligent search of prospective tenants to be recommended to the Nauruan owners. "We're being very careful in screening lease applicants from the Filipino and international business communities," said Jose E.B. Antonio, chairman of Century Properties.

The Nauruans are also quite selective in choosing the centres for their overseas property holdings — they have the biggest hotel in Guam plus residential condominiums in Honolulu and office building in Melbourne, Australia. Their choice of the Philippines bespeaks a quiet but eloquent testimonial to foreign perceptions of the country and its trading stature.

This is keeping with the culture of the Nauruans, which takes on the very natural ways of the frank, guileless South Pacific islanders.

The Republic of Nauru is a small island in the Pacific Ocean six kilometres in length and four kilometres wide — one can comfortably drive around the whole breadth of it in less than half an hour, since the distance is only about 12 miles. Its population, of the 1983 census, has a total of 8,042, made up of 4,964 Nauruans and the rest expatriates, including 2,233 Filipinos.

However, small though its size and population are, Nauru has an abundance of phosphate deposits, which account for the high per capita income there. Nauruan households customarily own a motor vehicle, sometimes two or three depending on the number of grown-up sons, a refrigerator, radio, video player, and other modern conveniences.

"But the attitude towards such luxury is ingenuous rather than pridefully possessive," says an author who visited the place "the general tendency is not to fuss over much or to idolize things that mere money can buy."

The Nauruans have kept their traditional culture, which is closely related to the Polynesians, Micronesians and Melanesians, since well before 1798, when the island was first visited by a white man — Captain John Fearn of the British whaling ship, Hunter. Captain Fearn called the place, which was not on any of his maritime charts, Pleasant Island.

And pleasant is the way of life in Nauru. It has no armed forces, only a civilian police force, and virtually no criminals; its jail serves only to pact or treaty.

Medical and dental services are free for all residents of Nauru from two hospitals; there is no private medical practice. In cases where specialised treatment is required, the Republic flies the patient to Australia or New Zealand and may pay the costs of travel.

Residents are also tax-free (from income and sales taxes) except for a minimal customs duty on tobacco and alcoholic beverages. "In food and way of life, we are just like Filipinos," says Consul General Patrick Cooke of the Nauru Consulate in the Philippines.

Their system of government follows the democratic form based on the principles of the elected representatives of the people in Parliament, who elect a President, and of Cabinet accountability to Parliament and independence of the Judiciary.

The Nauruans are either Protestant or Roman Catholic by religion, with a Catholic school in the republic.

Marquez topbills 'Flavour of the Month'

THE last Joey Marquez starrer, Student Body, was such a hit that an encore is in order. Joey M. is back in another sex comedy, Flavour of the Month, which boasts of 12 leading ladies: Janice de Belen, Melissa Mendez, Amy Perez, Jean Garcia, Nadia Montenegro, Cristina (Kring Kring) Gonzalez, Olga Miranda, Sheila Israel, Michelle Bautista, Bubbles, Anna Unson and Whitney Tyson.

Flavour of the Month tells of the misadventures of a playboy in search of an ideal mate. Along the way, the pablig gets entangled with 12 ladies, thus, one "flavour for each month of the year."

Playing sidekick to Joey M. is Lito Pimentel. Guest stars in the movie are Gabby Concepcion, Anjo Yllana and Alma Moreno, who tied the knot with Joey M. in Los Angeles, California a few weeks back.

Flavour of the Month is directed by Junn Cabreira based on the script by Oden Amurao.

Direk Cabreira notes that Joey M. was of great help on the set of the movie. "Especially in the scenes where he courts the girls and then tries to extricate himself from some of them," says Junn.

"I guess Joey had a lot of true-to-life experiences in the department," butts in Douglas Quijano, the actor's manager and good friend. Douglas line-produces Flavour of the Month for Regal.

Cabreira earlier directed Joey M. and buddy Richard Gomez in the action-comedy, Eastwood and Bronson. Direk says that Flavour of the Month, although a sex-comedy, is more naughty than erotic, more suggestive than explicit. He feels it's suitable for teenagers, just like the recent Joey M. movie, Student Body.

In 1989, Joey M. appeared in three serious films: Virginia P (where his romance with Alma started), Abandonada and Isang Araw, Walang Diyos. He merited some favourable reviews in some of these films, but Joey M. confesses he is most at home and at his best in comedy. "Maybe because I'm basically a happy person, palabiro sa mga kaibigan," he explains. "Besides, I've had a lot of exposure in comedy, both in movies and television."

RUFFA GUTIERREZ will finally be launched to full stardom in the movie tentatively titled Sor Dolores. No less than Lino Brocko has been assigned to direct it. To top it all, Ruffa will have popular actors Christopher de Leon and Aga Muñoz for her leading men. The movie is based on a script by Raquel Villavicencio.

Ruffa recalls that when her producers, Mother Lily, first told her that she was launching her to stardom in Sor Dolores, she was absolutely shocked.

Relates Ruffa: "This particular project was offered to me by Mother Lily a year ago. But my mom (Annabelle Rama) felt the role of Sor Dolores was best suited for someone older. It is, you see, about a wild teenager who suddenly decided to become a nun."

"But while on vacation from the convent," Ruffa goes on, "she was raped by somebody she didn't know. A priest who helped her recover from her trauma eventually falls in love with her. He even offers to leave the priesthood for her."

Fifteen-year-old Ruffa will play lip service to both Boyet and Aga.

CONGRATS to Donna Villa, who just had her first baby, a boy, who weighed seven pounds at birth.

Donna and her director-husband, Carlo Caparas, will name their first-born, Carlo, Jr.

Carlo and Donna were married in September last year.

SPEAKING of Carlo, he remains the unchallenged Komiks King. Carlo's novel, Rosenda, starring Janice De Belen, was a recent giant hit.

For some years now, Carlo has been inactive as a writer of komiks stories. Most of his works have gone the direct route to films.

Carlo is the writer of five movies being currently filmed by the family-owned movie firm, Golden Lions Films. These are Ayaw Matulog Ng Gabi, Ang Mahiwagang Daigdig Ni Elias Paniki, Mga Birhen Ng Ermita, Todasas Ka Si Rambo and Kamandag. Two of these projects, Ayaw Matulog..., starring Rudy Fernandez and his wife, Lorna Tolentino, and Ang Mahiwagang..., starring Ramon Revilla, have him at the helm.

The Blackbelt Brothers

Paolo and Nico

THE sport of taekwondo has reaped a great deal of honor for our country. A pair of homegrown taekwondo-jus have garnered gold medals for the Philippines a few years back in the world championships and the popular Korean martial art has likewise allowed our countryman Dante Penna to earn a bronze medal in this year's stag-

Taekwondo has also produced, for the Philippines one of the youngest blackbelts in the world. Andre Niccolo Borromeo, then a six-year-old Grade one student has traded in his white, yellow, blue, red and brown belts for a prestigious black one early this year. Nico, as he is called casually, has already passed the rigorous tests set by the Philippine Taekwondo Association (PTA) to earn for himself a spot in the elite roster of blackbelts in the country.

Nico is the youngest blackbelter in the country, as far as taekwondo is concerned, but he is just one of the many elementary school kids who have earned the highest rank in the sport. Several youngsters also boast the distinction of being blackbelts and the best among them is Nico's older brother Paolo.

The nine-year-old Paolo emerged as the best player in the kids division when he skipped the Makati squad to the junior's title in the 1989 National Taekwondo championships. Paolo is the very best there is in grade-school competition, and he has been at the top for quite some time now. Starting as a whitebelter at the Goldcrest gym in 1987, he was accelerated to the high-yellow grade, skipping the low-yellow belt, in his first promo examinations at the PTA main gym in Makati. Paolo then set a record by being accelerated two more times to high blue and high-red grades, without going through the low-blue and low-red grades. "I'm proud to have these two kids," says doting father Alex.

Alex had also delved in the sport some years back. He tried out taekwondo just to stretch his muscles and keep fit. But Alex failed to notice any progress so he quit and concentrated on encouraging his kids to go into the sport deeper.

Now, Alex acts as a coach and companion to Nico and Paolo, even resorting to forego meetings just to accompany his chil-

Borromeo, "I want them to learn about discipline and veer their interests away from drugs and all bad vices this early, that's why I begged them to take up the sport."

But Paolo and Nico are not flaunting their achievements. In fact, they are well-behaved model students at the Southridge grade school. "They have never figured in flights at school," adds Alex, "but there was one instance when Paolo scared off a campus bully who picked on the little Nico. Paolo taught the big guy a lesson without hurting him."

"The kids have learned to keep their cool all the time. They know that they must not use their fists and feet for aggression. I'm surprised that they have been cool and mature at these ages."

Humility is a virtue that Paolo and Nico surely have inherited from Alex. Looking at the eldest Borromeo, one would not hazard a guess that he is a senior vice-president at the Asian Bank, clad only in a simple company t-shirt and casual trousers when coaching his sons in promotion examinations and competitions.

The two young blackbelts, just like everyday siblings, also have fights between themselves but they limit their quarrels to shouting matches, never utilizing their martial art skills to settle things. "They don't fight with their fists," Alex relates, "they just quarrel by yelling at each other. Nagtutulak sila, yun na ang pinaka-pisikal, pero di sila nagsusuntukan. I'm glad that at their early ages, Paolo and Nico possess the maturity to know when to use force."

Alex had also delved in the sport some years back. He tried out taekwondo just to stretch his muscles and keep fit. But Alex failed to notice any progress so he quit and concentrated on encouraging his kids to go into the sport deeper.

Now, Alex acts as a coach and companion to Nico and Paolo, even resorting to forego meetings just to accompany his chil-

dren if they have important bouts. "The kids have lots of energy," Alex describes his sons, "they even display exceptional memory when performing their forms. Kay data-bata palang nila, buo na ang mga isip."

Nine-year-old Paolo and seven-year-old Nico have brought great joy to Alex Borromeo and his wife Cecille. Paolo and Nico have also done their generous share in promoting the budding sport of taekwondo in the country. Humble and mature as the two young fighters are, they are certainly worthy role models for the kids of today to emulate.



Nine-year-old Paolo Borromeo was adjudged the Best Player in the junior's division at the 1989 National Taekwondo Championships.



Pint-sized Nico Borromeo displays the blackbelt forms in front of much-older spectators.

Cruz' mysterious visitor

TIMMY CRUZ had an experience with ghosts when she was 10. She never knew that their residence in Retiro St., La Loma, Quezon City was haunted.

I used to go to my mother's room every night," she relates, "sometimes to sleep or to say goodnight to her. One night, when I opened the door of my mother's room, I saw a lady in white staring at me. She was seated on my mom's bed. I was so scared that I ran back to my room and covered myself with a blanket. After that encounter, I promised myself I would never go to my mom's room again," Timmy related.

But when her mother was told about it, she showed no surprise. "My mom said it was only my imagination," she said. Later, Timmy told one of the domestic helpers about what she saw. "I always see the silhouette of that White Lady. But when I asked our maids about her, they said that lady was my twin sister because they said, we look alike. That frightened me even more." But of course, she knew that story wasn't true.

One of their household help told Timmy that the White Lady was a spirit guarding their house, "a good spirit."

According to Timmy, it was their maids who saw and felt the presence of that White Lady more than anyone in the family. "They often saw her going down the stairs even in broad daylight or sometimes at night. And the maids often mistake me for her," said the singer.

"You see, I usually go down at night to take a midnight snack. One time, I was in the kitchen preparing something to eat and one of our maids saw someone going up the stairs. She thought it

was me since she had long hair just like mine. When the maid reached the kitchen and saw me there, she was surprised. She said 'What's this? Didn't I see you go up? Why are you back down here?' Of course, I was taken aback. So I told her I hadn't moved a bit from where I was staying so how could I be going upstairs.

"So she told me, 'If it wasn't you whom I saw, who was it?'

"I don't know, I told her," replied Timmy. About three or four years ago, Timmy had an encounter with a mangukulam. She spent a vacation at their family house in Bulacan. She was told that one of their mango trees was being inhabited by a dwende (dwarf). A child once accidentally stepped on the punso (dwarf's mound). After that, the child developed a harelip. No one could explain how that harelip came to be except for that incident with the nuno sa punso.

She was also told that a mangukulam (witch) lived near their mango plantation, and that was why at times there were lean harvests.

Timmy was so intrigued by what was told her that she vowed she'd see for herself this mangukulam they are talking about. She rode a horse towards the mountains and found a nipa hut in the middle of a field. "I saw a woman cooking so I moved closer to the house. When I got near and I could see her clearly, she turned suddenly to look at me. I got scared," said Timmy.

She describes her house in Bulacan as "eerie." Timmy relates that she often heard strange noises at night whenever she was there. "It was like someone was bowling with bottles at night. But what is queer is that I seem to be the only one who hears those strange noises, the rest of the house-hold don't hear a thing."

Timmy's other experience with the supernatural happened six years ago when her favorite aunt died. She was then studying in the United States. While on her deathbed, the aunt called for Timmy, but of course, Timmy couldn't come. When she learned about her aunt's death, Timmy immediately came home but it was too late.

"We all slept in one room in the old house in Bulacan, which has a door that is very difficult to open. All of a sudden, the door swung open and the impact startled all of us and we started to scream. I asked my sister to turn on the light so we could see how the door could have possibly opened when we had locked it securely. Sure enough, the lock was in place but we couldn't explain how it was opened. So we thought it must have been our departed aunt, wanting to tell us something," said Timmy.

The third day after her aunt's burial found Timmy in Manila. She was swimming in the pool, practicing her strokes. "I had forgotten about what happened in Bulacan. I was just splashing away, enjoying myself. When I drew my head up, I saw my aunt, my dead aunt, standing on the lawn in front of me. She was wearing her favorite muumu and she was smiling at me. I didn't know how to react but I didn't feel scared. The next time I brought up my head from the water on my next stroke, she was gone."

Timmy believes all these supernatural experiences are common to everyone. It only makes her appreciate life more acutely. Career-wise, she has added a new dimension to her showbiz career through acting. She got good reviews in her last flick *Kung Kasalan Man* where she played the scheming friend of Dina Bonvie. Now, she's starting a new movie project, *Pangarap Na Ginto* which co-stars her with Gretchen Barretto and Dawn Zulueta.

She is also preparing a new album, a campus tour and a new commercial for Aloe Vera.

It's Rachel's turn

KAY Ganda ng Ating Musika, "Panak ipbutas," "Ikaw at ang Gabi," "Tag-Araw," ... any pop music buff remembers Hajji Alejandro's golden hits. Today, a new voice has hit the local airwaves—and the voice belongs to Hajji's little girl, Rachel. At 15, Rachel has struck a hit in the song, "Mr Kupido," which now has colegialas and tots alike humming along.

Being the daughter of Hajji Alejandro hasn't given her much of an advantage, Rachel says. The Filipino music scene demands much of its artists mainly that they ooze with talent to be able to compete with foreign Top 40 singers. Rachel's one edge is having inherited her father's fans. The early 70s saw Hajji's rise to popularity as the kilabing mga colegialas. Thus Rachel can count on fans in their 20s or 30s.

At 12, she asked her parents if she could join the glitzy showbiz world. Their condition then was that she steer clear of the movies and stick to singing. That she did.

Rachel often guested at German Moreno's "GMA Supershows," and later became a mainstay at "That's Entertainment." Out to give her singing career a shot in the arm, Rachel chose to shed the teency-bopper "That's Entertainment" mod to become a regular in "Aawitan Kita"—a show that would pit her talents with more seasoned singers, among them, Armina Siguion-Reyna.

Meanwhile, Rachel divides her time between her studies at the OB Montessori and showbiz commitments. "It's not hard, really," she says. "I turn down 50 per cent of the shows I am invited to so I can have time for my studies. I also choose which shows to appear in," asserts this singer.

A few years ago, the waves of political change compelled Hajji to take second wife Rio and kids abroad—away from mudslipping showbiz colleagues who frowned on their loyalist affiliation. "Alam mo namang noon," Rachel recalls, "you're either for this side or that side... a lot of what was said then was unfair and untrue." For her part, Rachel scuttles back and forth to visit her dad in the states while her mom stays with her here.

In the States, Hajji and Rio became born-again Christians. Rachel followed suit. "I used to think God was just invented, you know, just to comfort people," she confesses. Far from being an invention, God has become real for her in good times and bad. She admits that being born-again has kept her from the pitfalls characteristic of showbiz life. "Not that I'm nagma-malinis," she says, "but one needs to be conscious of sin."

At 15, Hajji's little girl, Rachel has weathered the big changes in her life. By letting God lead the way, Rachel knows she can't ever lose.

Women emerging

WHILE their Western counterparts were suffering a backlash, Filipinas in the forefront of the women's movement were coming out of the mist—fresh, unsoiled by the soot of the bra-burning rituals in the West but nonetheless scathed and bent by centuries-old shackles.

Nineteen-eighty to 1981 saw the quiet emergence of a feminist movement in the Philippines. We have never been wanting of women's movements, not to say women warriors and women achievers, but they were there mostly to midwife the cause of something or somebody outside of themselves, outside of their bodies, outside of their souls.

The decade, wracked by upheavals and transitions, ushered in (out is a better word—as in out into the open) the women. The women for women. Women who wanted to belong to themselves and to the world of their choice. Women who wanted to be present at their own birthing and flowering.

Nothing could be more eventful than for a woman to rise from the chaos and the blood. President Corazon Cojuangco Aquino broke precedents. Her rise was a woman-event—for the Philippines, for the world.

But Cory or no Cory, the women's cause had already begun to take root. Thus the statements, the catch-phrases—"personal is political," "give back women to themselves," "a gender-free society," "productive-reproductive," "equality advocacy," "sexual harassment," "complimentarity trap," "the problem is gender relations," "We shall overcome," "We hold half of the sky," "woman power," "equality for all," and so on and so forth.

And so the birth of Pilipina, Gabriela, Womb, Samakana, Women, Tw-Mae-W, Women Against Violence, the rekindling of Kabapa, Makibaka, the National Commission on Women and its Philippine Development Plan for Women—the unfolding of dozens (hundreds?) of women's groups for women too many to mention.

It was a global wave, this women's emergence. On Philippine shores women in growing numbers have begun to bask in the sun, and run free with the wind in their hair—for their own sakes.

SULUA group of heavily armed men massacred an undetermined number of fishermen aboard a motorboat off Bulong Island, Sulu.

Reports reaching the Philippine Coast Guard (PCG) headquarters in Manila said five fishermen were killed by suspected members of the Moro National Liberation Front (MNLF).

Other reports indicated that more than five fishermen were killed in the attack.

Welsted was charged with child abuse while Tompkins was charged with acts of lasciviousness and child rape under I.S. Nos 89-1435, 89-1436 and 89-1437.

Welsted complained to his lawyers about an unidentified caller offering his services to settle the case for \$10,000.

Four days later he again told his lawyers that the same caller told him, this time, to raise \$20,000 to include the case of Tompkins.

Welsted said the PCG was checking reports on the number of fishermen killed. He did not discount more than five fishermen were massacred.

He said that Commo. Pio H. Garrido Jr., PCG commanding officer, received reports that four other fishermen survived the attack.

Garrido ordered Coast Guard stations in Mindanao to conduct search operations. He said the rebels were reportedly led by one "Commander Akbar."

Meanwhile, the Coast Guard ended search operations for passengers and crew members of the m/v Jamais which sank off Jolo early this month.

About 180 persons were aboard the ship when it sank due to big waves and strong wind, the Coast Guard said.

Garrido said two PCG patrol craft rescued 160 passengers and retrieved seven bodies in Sulu Sea.

He said search operations for other passengers yielded negative results.

Garrido said four motor boats helped in the search and rescue operations for three weeks, but to no avail.

LEGAZPI CITY: The Albay PC-INP command reported that the number of the barangays freed from the influence of communist rebels during the first nine months of the 1989 has increased to 53.

In a report to Brig. Gen. Mariano Filart, Recom V commander, Lt. Col. Meyardo Beltran, Albay PC-INP commander, said at the beginning of this year, there were 202 barangays in the province which were either influenced or infiltrated by New People's Army rebels.

One hundred-eight were classified as "influenced," while 94 were categorized as "infiltrated."

At the end of the third quarter, Beltran said, 53 barangays were cleared of rebel influence.

Beltran explained that the drop in the number of NPA rebel-influenced barangays in Albay came as a result of an intensified campaign against the rebels. The drive had kept them on the run. The decrease was also attributed to the strong support now being extended by the people to the government.

LUCIA: The operations manager of a bus company and his son were killed in an ambush allegedly staged by three jeepney-riding men along Ortigas Ave., Sta. Lucia, Pasig, Metro Manila.

Cpl. Leo Daser, officer-on-call identified the victims as Carlos Bulilan, 56, operations manager of G. Lines Bus and resident of Block II, Jade St., Crestville Subd., Taytay, Rizal, and his son, 23, an engineer employed by the same bus company.

Both died of multiple bullet wounds and were pronounced dead on arrival at the Rufino Cardinal Santos Hospital.

Carlos, eldest son, Danilo, 28, was unhurt, identified one of the three killers as a certain Mangicay of No. 40, Kunming, Sta. Lucia, Pasig.

Daser said Carlos and his son were on board their car on their way home when a passenger-type jeepney bearing the killers blocked their path and fired at them.

Police are eyeing a labour dispute as the motive behind the ambush killing because Mangicay is said to be a former driver of the company who was dismissed from the strike several months ago.

QUEZON CITY: The "Sambayanahan," a federation of 375 urban poor groups with 1.5 million members, will be launched at 2pm today, Andres Bonifacio Day, at Bonifacio Hall, UP School of Labor and Industrial Relations, Diliman, Quezon City.

Lawyer Ernesto V. Villagarcia, Sambayanahan president-founder, former student leader, Camarines Norte governor, and now commissioner of the Presidential Commission for the Urban Poor (PCUP), said the "Sambayanahan" is a combination of the world "Sambayanahan" which means a group of people and "bayanan," the Filipinos' tradition of co-operation and brotherhood.

The PCUP executive said the movement aims to help solve problems of the urban poor on land, housing, electricity, water, jobs, and other basic needs. He added that "Sambayanahan—ting ng Maralita," a newspaper for the urban poor, will also be launched today.

Laforeza and Bunao are

the chief defense counsel and coordinating counsel of US Navy chief petty officer David Welsted and retired US merchant marine George Tompkins.

Delegaciones N. Vistan, LBP president, was guest speaker at the Camelot Hotel in Quezon City. He and Agriculture Assistant Secretary Manuel Lanin, assisted by Bienvenido Faustino, Philippine Crop Insurance Corp. executive vice president, and SMC's menchu Henson and Bert Pasquin gave the prizes to winners.

In the Reporter of the Year category, Rodolfo Fernandez won first prize while the Manila Bulletin's Michael M. Alunan and Sem Cordial tied for second and third places.

SMC donated a total of P130,000 in cash prizes for the awards.

DUMAGUETE CITY: Negros Oriental II Electric Cooperative Inc. (Noreco II) has completed its power lines rehabilitation programme aimed at improving the cooperative's distribution system.

In a report to

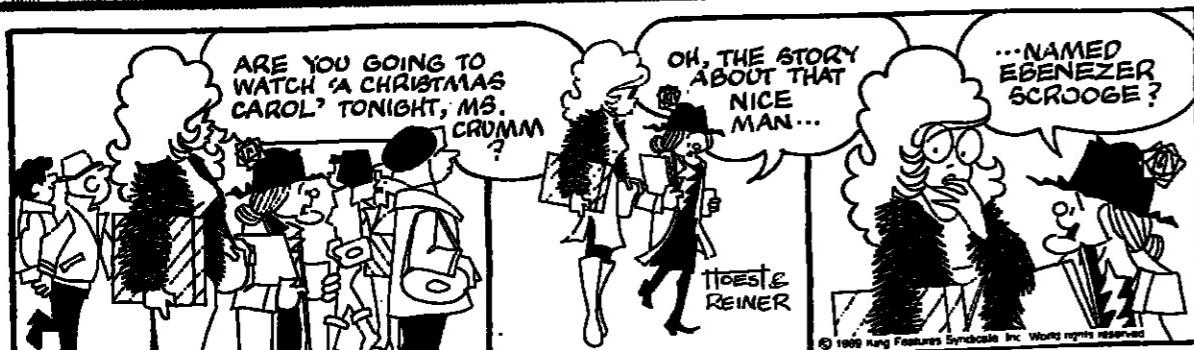
BLONDIE — By Dean Young &薛大明



HAGAR THE HORRIBLE — By Dan DeCarlo



AGATHA CRUMM — By Edith Head



BEETLE BAILEY — By Mort Walker



THE WIZARD OF ID — By Scott Adams & John K. Hart



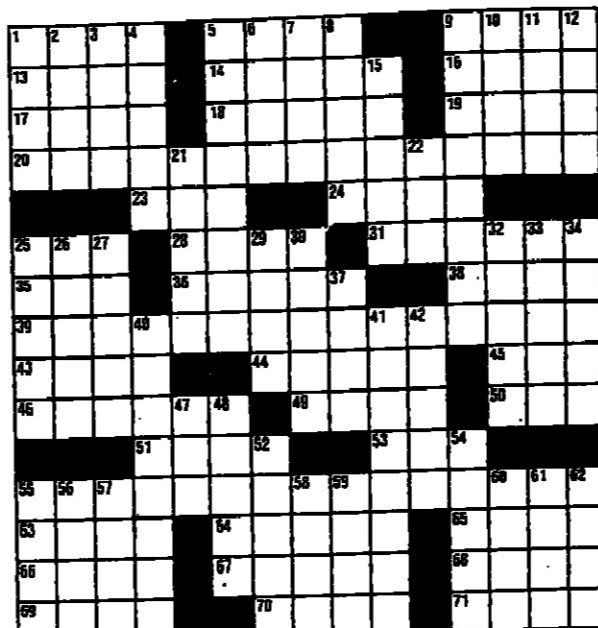
ANDY CAPP — By Johnny Hart



HE-MAN — By G. Foster & J. Shull



TODAY'S CROSSWORD



GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF
GRAB YOUR CHANCES

East-West vulnerable. South minor-suit game deals.

NORTH

♦ K 7
♥ 8 4 3
♦ Q 8
♦ A 10 8 3 2

EAST

♦ J 9 4

♦ Q 8 5 3

♦ J 9 5 2

♦ 10 6 4 3

♦ Void

SOUTH

♦ A 10 6 2

♦ A 9 5

♦ A K 7

♦ J 5 4

The bidding:
South West North East
1 ♠ 2 ♠ 4 ♠ Pass
5 ♠ Pass Pass PassOpening lead: King of ♦
Refusing to win a trick at your first opportunity can be the right play on many occasions. It also can backfire, as this hand from the recent Fall North American Championships illustrates.

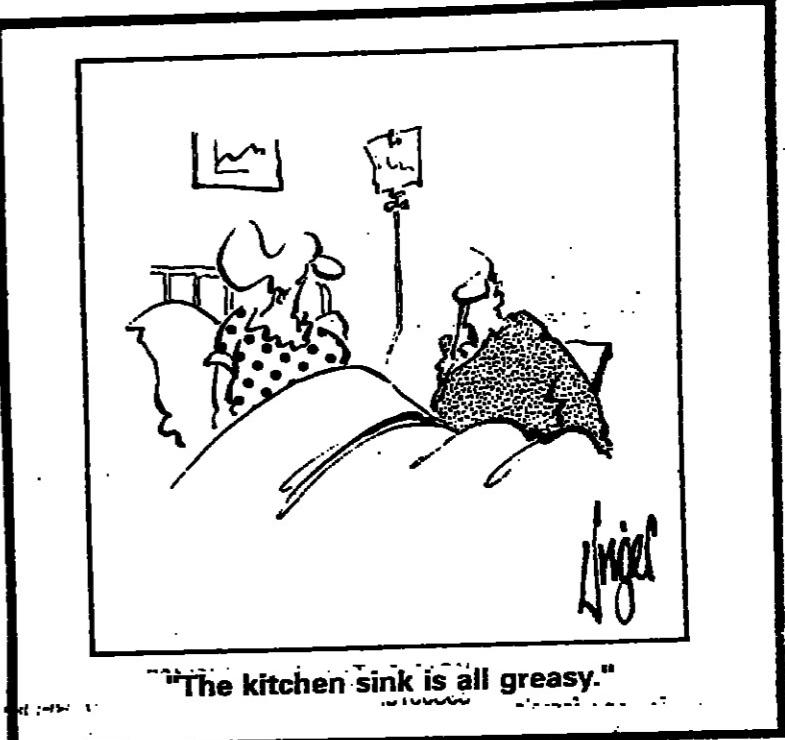
North-South were playing a weak no trump and five-card majors, which accounts for South's one-club opening bid. After West's preempt, North's jump to four clubs had to show at least a good five-card holding, so South was not the least bit reluctant to go on to the

Sitting South was Chris Compton of Houston. He won the opening heart lead with the ace, cashed the king and ace of spades and ruffed a spade. Next came three rounds of diamonds, and when West followed to all of these, it was obvious he was very short in clubs. Declarer discarded a heart from dummy on the third diamond, then ruffed his last spade.

The table's seven of clubs was led and, when East played low, declarer took stock. Since East surely would have risen with an honor had he held K Q x, he had to have either all the outstanding trumps or else he was missing one of the top honors. Since the contract was going down if West held an honor, declarer decided to play East for all the trumps and ran the seven!

When the seven won, declarer simply continued with a low trump. East took the queen but was trapped. A spade or diamond return would be ruffed in hand as dummy's last heart was pitched, and a club return would surrender a trump trick. Just made.

Note that if East takes the first trump, he can avoid the endplay. He simply exits with a club and, no matter how declarer maneuvers, the defenders are sure to come to two trump tricks and a heart.



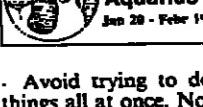
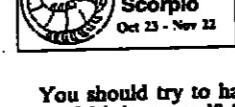
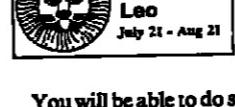
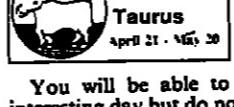
ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE:

PIAPA	ASTRAL
SNAKED	STRAYED
HATRED	TRIPEDAL
ATTAR	GREET
DUES	GNU
ERR	BLISS
SENTENCE	YEGG
ODDITY	MERLE
REINS	TEASER
FILLY	ANNE PARR
LET	FAIRNESS
MALT	REINS
BENES	FILLY
ECUS	DALE
SIRED	MAPLE
ROTATORS	DENSER
NEGATES	RACERS
SENATE	SLED

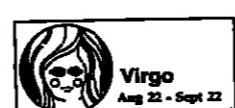
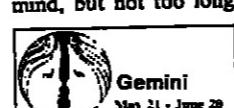
YOUR STARS



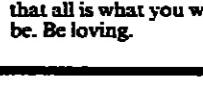
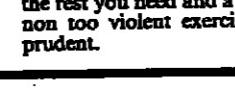
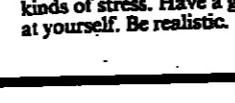
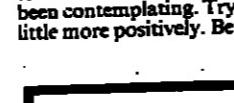
You will have a good idea but now is not quite the right time for it. You should not try to dominate matters, let others have their say. If you expect too much of your hopes will be shattered. Be pertinent.



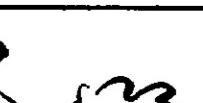
You will be able to have an interesting day but do not do anything too out of the ordinary. Your lucky numbers are 16 and 28. Not everything will be exactly as you would have wished. Take a little while before you make up your mind, but not too long.



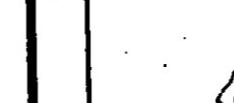
You will be able to do something favourable but only if you stick to what is strictly practical. Others will be more sympathetic towards you and you should return the compliment. Be reliable.



You should try to have a little more faith in yourself. This is the start of a good period for you, but you will have to work hard. Make sure you do not take too much for granted. Be observant.



You should do well to be a little more slow and a little more sure but do not dither. A little while spent tidying up will be time well spent. You should make sure you get all the rest you need and a little more non too violent exercise too. Be prudent.



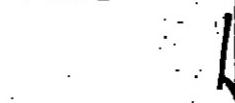
You will have to deal with an excitable person and should keep calm. You will be able to do something you had long wanted to do. You should beware of believing that all is what you would like it to be. Be loving.



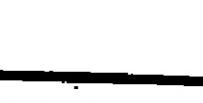
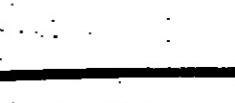
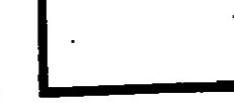
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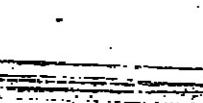
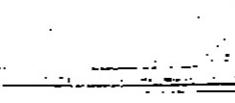
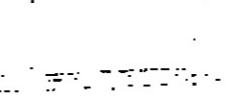
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SUBARU 1981 model. Manual, registered upto Nov 1990. In good condition. KD450. ono. Tele. 5623821 before 9.30 pm. (ATB-51035-3)

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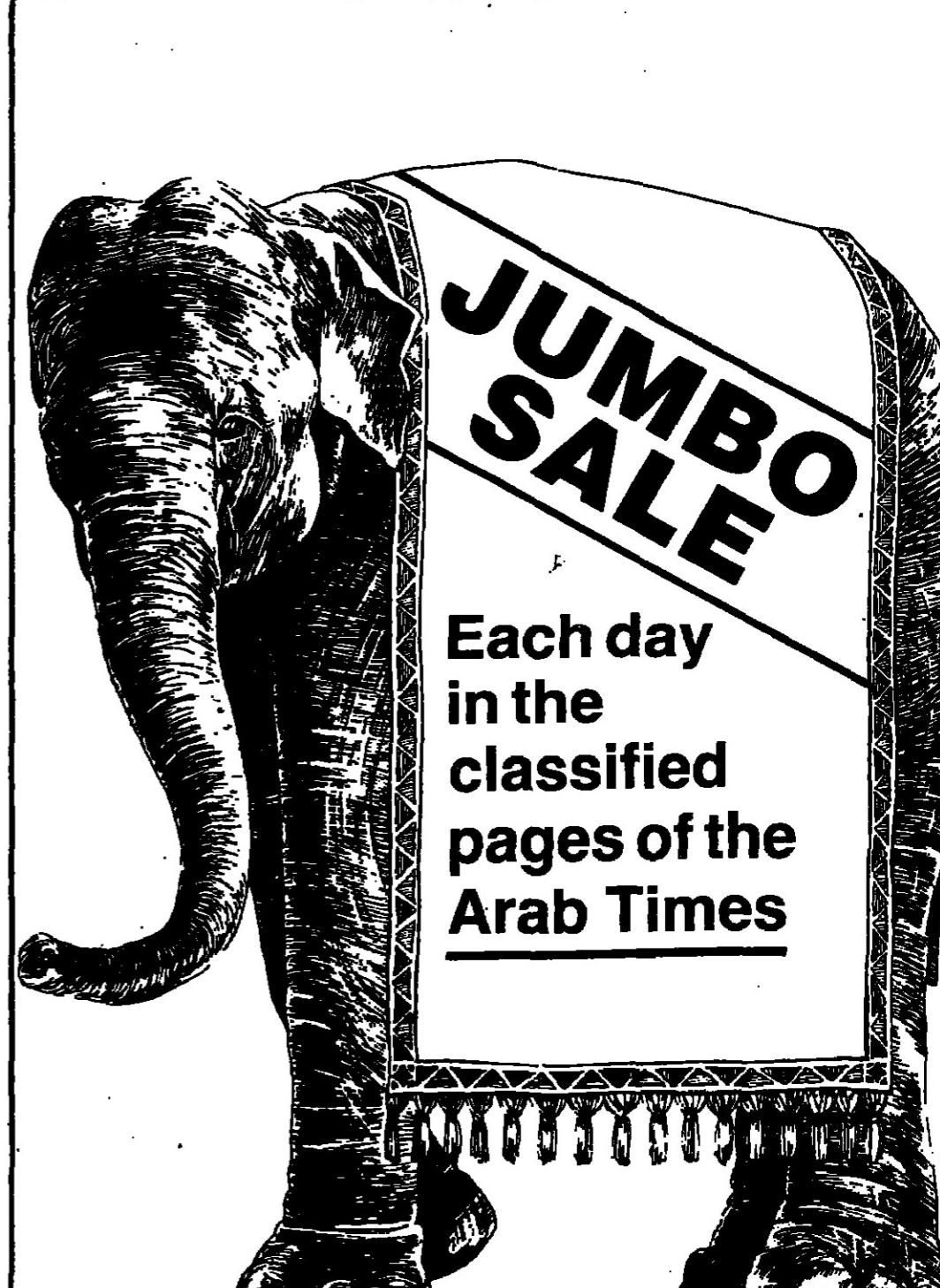
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Cash makes successful comeback

Noah to face Steeb in final

SYDNEY, Australia, Jan. 13. (Reuters) Flamboyant Frenchman Yannick Noah dealt Aaron Krickstein the same treatment he meted out earlier to top seed Ivan Lendl to sweep into his first final in nine months at the New South Wales Open tennis tournament today.

Noah, the eighth seed who hammered world number one Lendl yesterday, beat the third-seeded American 6-4 7-5 to set up a final tomorrow with West German Carl-Uwe Steeb, who followed up his big win over compatriot Boris Becker with an equally severe 6-3 6-2 defeat of Sweden's Mats Wilander.

Noah disclosed after his match that he had enlisted the services of an African witch doctor on holiday last year to help him overcome injury and revive his flagging career.

"I used to have chronic tendinitis in my knee until I went on a holiday to Cameroun last year, was hiking through the jungle and heard about this witchdoctor who lived three hours up river," he said.

"I went to see him and he belted the hell out of me with a panther tail before rubbing some oil onto my knee."

"I think it has a lot to do with belief but I've had no problems with my knee since," he added.

Noah also suffered second degree burns to a leg last September in an accident with a barbecue which doctors informed him would take four to five weeks



Steeb plays a double handed backhand shot to his opponent. (Reuters wirephoto).

feel, of course I don't feel like retiring."

Steeb, the seventh seed, maintained his awesome march to the final by taking just 65 minutes to avenge his Davis Cup singles defeat last month by Wilander, who had no answer to the powerful West German's deep ground strokes.

Following his straight-sets victory over world number two Boris Becker yesterday, the super-fit Steeb afterwards admitted his confidence was sky high.

"I think in practice I saw I could do well but it was a matter of bringing the same effort into matches. That seems to be happening now."

"He's playing like a top 10 player at the moment," agreed an admiring Wilander afterwards, adding that he was not displeased with his own game.

"This was still perfect preparation for (next week's) Australian Open for me. I've just got to get into the rhythm of playing well again and I'm not too worried about wins and losses at this stage," he said.

Austria's Barbara Paulus and Natalia Zvereva of the Soviet Union will contest the women's singles final after two tough semifinals.

Paulus beat compatriot Judith Wiesner 6-4 3-6 6-1 in a match of more than two hours, after losing her previous six contests against her opponents.

Zvereva, who won the opening women's tour event of the year in

Brisbane last week, reached her second consecutive final by beating American schoolgirl Amy Frazier 6-2 3-6 6-2.

Former Wimbledon champion Pat Cash made a comeback today when he and fellow Australian Mark Kratzmann won the men's doubles title.

Cash, in his first tournament since an Achilles tendon operation last April, joined Kratzmann to take a 6-4, 7-5 victory over South Africans Danie Visser and Pieter Aldrich, the top seeds.

Cash said the victory was "unbelievably encouraging."

The 24-year-old player said he had an "outside chance" of playing singles in Australia's first-round Davis Cup match with France on Feb. 2-4 in Perth.

Nonetheless, Cash cautioned that he still has a long way to go to return to top form.

"I've got certain standards that I want to live up to, but at the moment I'm not being superstrict," he said.

The victory has eight in tournament doubles competition.

Cash will team with Stefan Edberg of Sweden in doubles at the Australian Open next week.

The two-time Australian Open runner-up said he was not expecting to play tournament singles until late February.

"I'm looking at some indoor events in Europe or America but it's up in the air at the moment," he said.



Noah, with hair flying, watches his serve. (Reuters wirephoto).



Wilander reacts after missing a shot during his semifinal loss to Steeb. (Reuters wirephoto).

Becker, Graf set to extend reign

SYDNEY, Jan. 13. (Reuters) Steffi Graf and Boris Becker, with 12 Grand Slam titles between them and still in their early 20s, look set to extend West Germany's domination of world tennis into the 1990s at the Australian Open starting on Monday.

Graf, the defending champion in the first Grand Slam tournament of the 1990s which begins in Melbourne on Monday, has dominated women's tennis for two years and is likely to challenge Australian Margaret Court's haul of 26 Grand Slam singles before she reaches 26.

Two years older than Graf at 22, Becker last year proved he was not just a one-surface player by adding the US Open title to his three Wimbledon championships.

The International Tennis Federation named the two Germans world champions for 1989 in December despite computer rankings which showed Becker as number two in the world.

Becker is now gunning for the world number one spot held by Ivan Lendl which the West German believes is rightfully his.

Ironically the US-based Czechoslovak, nearly 30 and showing the first signs his best might be in the past, would willingly swap his ranking for one of Becker's Wimbledon titles.

Among the younger contenders only Sweden's Stefan Edberg, 24 yesterday, appears to have the all-round game to challenge Becker's surge for supremacy in Melbourne where the flame-haired powerhouse has performed poorly, never passing the last 16.

But after the West German's performance in the Davis Cup final last month when he destroyed Edberg and Mats Wilander, few would bet against Becker winning the Australian Open on an artificial surface that suits his power game.

Toughest

"It's the only Grand Slam I haven't done really well at yet. For me it's the toughest Grand Slam because of the heat and the travelling," said Becker during the New South Wales Open.

His quarterfinal defeat by fellow countryman Carl-Uwe Steeb in the Sydney tournament led some to question whether Becker was feeling the same anti-climax that afflicted Wilander early last year after he had won three Grand Slam tournaments in 1988.

Becker admitted he had difficulty relaxing after December's Davis Cup final, during which he played the best tennis of his life. But he said his last 16 defeat in the 1989 Australian Open stemmed from too long a break after the 1988 Davis Cup final.

Graf, heading for three successive open titles, has not played a warm-up tournament in the three years the championships have been at the National Tennis Centre, practicing instead on the centre court to acclimatise herself to the balls and heat.

With the absence of American Martina Navratilova, Graf should breeze through to a final against Argentina's Gabriela Sabatini. But she still fears there is another Arantxa Sanchez out there waiting in ambush.

Spaniard Sanchez, who has bypassed Melbourne, ruined Graf's chances of a second successive clean sweep of the major championships by beating the West German in the 1989 French Open final.

"All of them are working more and improving," Graf said, earlier this week. "It has never been easy but there used to be some easy matches in the beginning of tournaments."

"The younger ones are coming up and they want to get in there and show they can play."

You

■ Becker is likely to tour East Germany after this year's Wimbledon, an East German tennis official said yesterday.

Thomas Emmerich, a former East German tennis champion who is now an official of the country's tennis federation, also said that East German players would take part in qualifications for the 1992 tennis tournament, the Olympic Games in Barcelona, Spain.

Emmerich conceded, however, that East Germany's nascent tennis programme was unlikely to produce any qualifiers for the Olympic tournament.

"Our players must first play at smaller tournaments and try to get into the world rankings," Emmerich told the East Berlin newspaper Deutsches Sportecho.

"But taking part in Olympic qualifications would boost their motivation," he said.

"I believe that tennis could have a boom in our country, although many things are still open," Emmerich said.

Salmiya qualify for PBAK final

By Sonny Mariano

THE last playing day of the elimination round of the L&M-PBAK Winter League provided a lot of action packed bowling which saw the three teams vying for the fourth and last finals berth, namely Salmiya-NTC, Kuwait City-Araliya and Khefarn-BMW bringing out all the best they have.

First to come under fire was Khefarn-BMW, who needed to score a 4-0 win against the second running Al Soor-Najd Cargo to hold on to their slim chance of making it to the finals in case the other two contenders suffered some setbacks in their separate matches. But as it turned out, the BMW Speed Masters only managed a 3-1 victory which further damped their chances.

Nasher (567) and Saleh (544) led all scores from BMW while Amy Abdon (503) and Saleh (485) were the top scorers for Najd Cargo.

In the other game scheduled at 9.00 am, Surram-Magnolia/Far East Rest, tightened their hold on the third slot by damping Mahbola-Jokers 4 games to none. The leading bowlers for Surra were Pongsa (563), Edwin Nepomuceno and Mars Balisi, Mahbola, who played with only four players, had Jere Fox (579), Bob Peek (557) and Debbie Proctor

with 533.

The most-awaited matches came at 1.00 pm with the two contenders for the last finals slot Salmiya and Kuwait City playing different rivals. Just before the game started, the two teams were on even terms with respect to win-loss record but NTC was ahead in total pinfalls. After two games Salmiya-NTC, who were playing Murgab-City Int'l-FETC and Kuwait City-Araliya, who were up against Jabriyah both scored two points each but Kuwait City was no ahead in total pinfalls. This development increased the tension and intensity of the third and final game with Salmiya able to pull through as they fashioned out a 4-0 victory over Murgab. Kuwait City was less fortunate as they went down in the last game for a 3-1 final count against Jabriyah.

The top scorers for the Salmiya-NTC who became the fourth finalist by virtue of their inspired showing were team captain Rudy Zablan (545) and Anakul (540). For Murgab, Jun Manalo led his team with 523. On the other hand Kuwait City-Araliya had Flor Tongson with 588 as the best output while Ed de Leon led Jabriyah with 526. In the matches played that have no bearing on the tournament, top finalist Shuwaikh-Chiquita coasted to a 3-1 win over Yarmouk-Tectron. Rico Pino (554) and Lando Caburao (524) top-scored for



Magnolia: maintained 3rd place



Some of the competitors in the PBAK run games.

Holyfield and Tyson to earn over \$11m each

ATLANTA, Jan. 13. (AP) - Evander Holyfield signed a contract yesterday that will guarantee him at least \$11 million for his June 18 heavyweight championship fight with Mike Tyson.

Depending on how many people watch the fight around the world, Holyfield could earn up to \$20 million. Tyson, who previously signed the contract, is expected to earn a minimum of \$2 to 25 million dollars.

"Never thought anything like this would happen," Holyfield's manager Ken Sanders said. "I thought he'd be a champion, but I thought if he was a champion and made a million dollars, that'd be great. But we passed that a long time ago."

The only unsettled issue in the contract is the site of the fight. Sanders said Atlantic City, New Jersey, was the most likely venue, but the fight also could take place in Las Vegas or Japan.

Holyfield, who is undefeated in 23 bouts, gets a one-third cut of the fight's net, plus percentages of the closed-circuit, pay-per-view and international television rights.

There is no rematch clause in the contract, which also stipulates that Holyfield may not fight anyone except Tyson after Feb. 10.

Final legal papers filed in Cup case

ALBANY, N.Y., Jan. 13. (Reuters) Lawyers battling over the fate of the America's Cup yachting prize filed their final papers with New York's highest court yesterday.

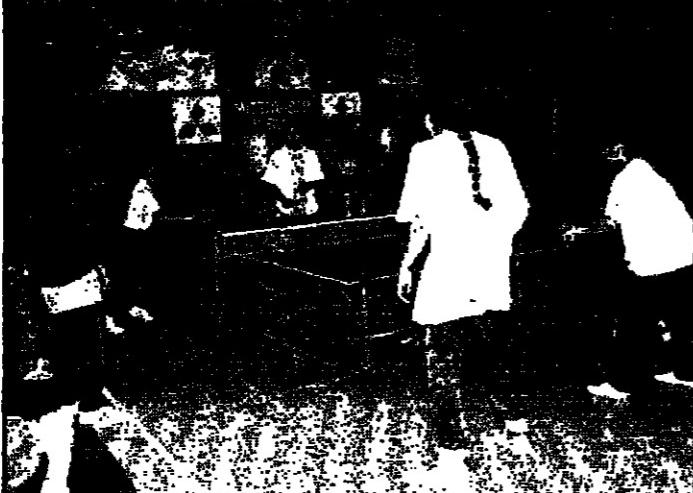
New Zealand's Mercury Bay Boating Club is hoping that the New York State Court of Appeals will overturn a lower court decision to award yachting's most prestigious trophy to the San Diego Yacht Club.

Legal grappling between the Mercury Bay Boating Club and the San Diego Yacht Club began in 1987 and has continued since the staging of the last America's Cup in San Diego in 1988.

It all started when San Diego won the Cup from Australia but broke with precedent by leaving for home before setting new terms for the next challenge.

New Zealander Michael Fay challenged San Diego to race in 1988 in a 132-foot (40.2-metre) sloop far larger than the 12-metre yachts traditionally used. San Diego refused,

oral arguments before the appeals court are scheduled for February 8 and a decision is expected by the end of March.



IAC table tennis tournament

The Mitsubishi-IAC table tennis tournament took place at the IAC badminton hall recently. Because of the large number of entries for the junior events, the organisers had decided to hold only the junior championships on that day.

The day started off well with nearly all the participants arriving early, either to get in a few games of practice before their matches or just so that they didn't have to give a walkover.

Consequently, there was an air of festivity in the air; nobody minded the fact that organisers were busy in a corner trying to master the intricacies of a new table and provide an extra table.

Entry forms are available for members and non-members at Filcheck headquarters Tel. 2402405. Deadline for submission of entries is January 19, 1990. Playing day is every Friday starting on January 26, after the opening ceremony.

Meanwhile, Filcheck president Edward Racaza also announced that every Thursday is Filcheck Day at the new Kabayan Restaurant. Club members and friends can come to play and complete their rating tests.

Davis admitted that the chanting disturbed him and put him off his rhythm in the first set, which lost.

Davis and Krishnan had met twice in official matches with one win each.

The drama of today's match was encapsulated in the last game in tomorrow's final and was worried because he was still getting used to new rackets.

Mansdorf

acknowledged that despite two breaks in the first set which gave him leads of 4-1 and 5-3, he was constantly troubled by Chesnokov's exceptional counter-punches.

In the last game, Mansdorf disappeared almost without trace, even double-faulting in losing his service to love.

Chesnokov said he expected Davis to play a power game in tomorrow's final and was worried because he was still getting used to new rackets.

Both the junior boys and girls were of good calibre and all of the participants soon got into the swing of things.

The girls' matches were quite thrilling with some very exciting rallies, both in the singles and the doubles.

The winner in the girls' singles was Waifa Essa Koya and the runner-up Lulu Sherif. In the girls' doubles Lulu Sherif and Seema Mohammed beat Rizwana Kadre and Roshan Roy in the final to take the doubles events.

The winners and the runners-up will receive their prizes on January 19, when the senior ladies, gents and mixed doubles matches will also be held. Prizes will be distributed by Mitsubishi representatives, who have sponsored the events. Above: some of the games in progress.

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SPORTS

S. African activists vow to halt rebel tour

CAPE TOWN, Jan 13. (Reuters): South Africa's anti-apartheid Mass Democratic Movement (MDM) vowed yesterday to halt a rebel English cricket tour due to start next week and to make life for the players unbearable.

Spokesmen for the MDM and the non-racial National Sports Congress (NSC) said at a news conference in Cape Town they would launch an anti-tour campaign at a rally in the city on Tuesday.

"We call on our people to go to every field where the rebels play. Stop the rebel matches, disrupt them as much as you can," said NSC spokesman Ngconde Bal-four.

"Go to their rebel hotels and give them nightmares. Make their lives unbearable in South Africa," he said.

Balfour said the tour was being state-run rail and air companies with captain Mike Gatting's English players likely to receive about 800,000 rand (\$300,000) each.

This was money that could better be used to improve black housing, education or sports facilities, he said.

Balfour said the NSC, which forms part of the nationwide MDM, would plan disciplined and peaceful protests within the framework of a campaign of defiance against apartheid launched in August last year.

"The mass rally in Cape Town on Tuesday will be the start of the anti-tour campaign," he said.

Cape Town activist Trevor Manuel said the tour had to be stopped because it was planned in defiance of majority opinion in South Africa and in defiance of a worldwide ban on sporting links with the country.

Action

"We believe we are duty bound to stop this tour. We are bound to call our forces into action," he added.

The rebel tour is designed to give credence to the line that reform is alive and kicking in South Africa. In fact, (President F.W.) de Klerk and his reform campaign are not yet anywhere near a level where they are being felt by the people," he said.

De Klerk, who took over as president in September, has vowed to eliminate most forms of apartheid and to give blacks a voice in the running of the country.

The organisations opposing the tour paid tribute to veteran British anti-apartheid campaigner Peter Hain, who visited South Africa secretly last year to make a television film about apartheid in Sport.

They said they welcomed his support, but insisted he would have no part in planning the campaign against the tour.

"Peter Hain is a true son of the soil. He is trying to do good for our country," said NSC member Benedict Teagmifene.

"Mike Gatting's tour is an appeasement of a few white players and their black stooges. The voice of the people must be obeyed," he said.

Coghlan wins 3,000 metres

HAMILTON, Ontario, Jan 13. (Reuters): Ireland's Eamonn Coghlan sped past Canadian Graeme Fell with 60 metres to go to win the 3,000 metres race yesterday at his first indoor track meet in two years.

The 37-year-old Coghlan had slipped quietly into retirement in 1989 and decided only last week to make a comeback.

Coghlan was clocked in eight minutes 5.48 seconds to win the

MELBOURNE, Jan 13. (Reuters): Australia's three-pronged pace attack of Terry Alderman, Carl Rackemann and Merv Hughes tore the Pakistan batting apart on the second day of the first Test today to put the home side in a commanding position.

Pakistan were dismissed for 107 in their first innings just before the close. Australia's openers survived two overs in their second innings to finish on one for no wicket.

Protecting a modest first innings total of just 223, the Australian pacemen extracted bounce and movement off the seam and were backed up by excellent catching behind the stumps.

Terry Alderman continued the same naggingly accurate line that demoralised England in last year's Ashes series and ended with three for 50 from 19 overs. Rackemann took three for 32 and the fiery, moustachioed Merv Hughes matched three for 34.

Pakistan tailenders Tauseef Ahmed and Waqar Younis were the only batsmen to offer some resistance to the pace barrage, frustrating the bowlers after the tea break.

Tauseef in particular showed tremendous courage after he was twice hit by Hughes on the arm. After the second blow he collapsed to the ground, writhing in pain.

After a 35-run partnership Waqar was finally out, leg before spinner Peter Sleep for 18, when the score was on 106.



Alderman: took three wickets for 30

The Pakistan innings started badly when Shoaib Mohammad was caught by wicketkeeper Ian Healy down the leg side from an Alderman delivery for six.

Alderman then trapped

ches at second slip off the bowling of Carl Rackemann.

After lunch Javed Miandad gave Healy a comfortable catch from an Alderman delivery and was out for three.

Jaz played some convincing shots including one powerful pull shot off Hughes before the Victorian bowler claimed his wicket for 19, Taylor taking a good catch to his left.

Wicketkeeper Yousuf made 16 before he stuck a Hughes delivery into the safe hands of Terry Alderman.

Wasim Akram scored six before Healy made a diving catch to give Hughes his third wicket. Captain Imran Khan followed soon after, caught by Alderman four.

Scoreboard

AUSTRALIA first innings	
G. Marsh c Yousuf b Wasim	30
M. Taylor c Aaqib b Imran	52
D. Boon lbw b Wasim	0
A. Border c Mandad b Wasim	24
D. Jones c Yousuf b Imran	0
S. Waugh c Yousuf b Aaqio	20
P. Sleep bw b Wasim	23
I. Healy c Shoaib b Aaqib	48
M. Hughes c Mansoor b Wasim	8
T. Alderman c Aamir b Wasim	0
C. Rackemann not out	0
Extras (lb-9 nb-9)	18
Total	223
Fall of wickets: 1-90 2-90 3-98 4-99	
5-131 6-148 7-201 8-223 9-223	
Bowling: Imran 18-6-53-2, Wasim 30-9-82-6 (6nb), Aaqib 22-1-47-2, Waqar 12-3-27-0 (1nb), Tauseef 8-1-25-0.	
PAKISTAN first innings	
Aamer Malik leg before wicket for seven. Aamer was visibly upset by the decision after seeming to be hit high on the pad.	
Mansoor Akhtar gave Mark Taylor the first of his three cat-	
AUSTRALIA second innings	
M. Marsh not out	0
G. Marsh not out	0
Extras (nb-1)	1
Total (for no wicket)	1
Bowling to date: Wasim 1-1-0-0,	
Aaqib 1-0-1-0 (1nb)	
Extras (b-1 lb-4 nb-10)	15
Total	107
Fall of wickets: 1-12 2-20 3-20 4-44	
5-44 6-65 7-71 8-71 9-106	
Bowling: Alderman 19-6-30-3 (6nb), Rackemann 21-5-8-32-3 (2nb), Hughes 17-7-34-3 (2nb), Sleep 8-5-6	
KINGSTON, Jan 13. (Reuters): West Indies Test batsman Richie Richardson marked his 28th birthday in grand style yesterday with his 19th first-class century to bolster leeward islands on the first day of their four-day Red Stripe cup cricket match against Guyana at Basseterre.	
It was a double celebration for Richardson, who was leading the leewards in a full match for the first time. But his masterful 125 not out was not matched by the efforts of his team mates and the leewards were all out for 245.	
They struck back by taking two Guyana wickets for 18 runs by the close.	
Fellow Test player Carlisle Best played a similar role for Barbados in Kingston when he hammered an unbeaten 142 to help his side recovered from a poor start to reach 304 for five on the opening day of their match against Jamaica.	
After Barbados had lost two wickets for only three runs, Best took command with delightful strokes to all parts of the ground, striking 11 fours and four sixes.	



Richardson hits ton

Spurs beat Celtics

Knicks edge Pacers

BOSTON, Jan 13 (AP): The San Antonio Spurs ended a 20-game losing streak against Boston with a 97-90 victory over the Celtics last night behind Willie Anderson's 21 points.

The Spurs, who hadn't beaten Boston since Jan 5, 1980, outscored the Celtics 31-15 in the second period for a 56-43 halftime lead, then survived a nine-point third quarter. San Antonio outscored the Celtics 35-13 at the free-throw line and made 16 in the fourth quarter.

With Larry Bird still sidelined with a twisted ankle, the Celtics closed to within one point three times in the fourth period, the last at 77-76 with just over six minutes left.

The Spurs, 23-8 after winning just 21 games last season, then went on a 10-2 run, including four free throws by Anderson and a pair by Maurice Cheeks, to pull away.

Reggie Lewis led the Celtics with 22 points.

Knicks 101, Pacers 96

Patrick Ewing scored 20 points, including the basket that put New York ahead to stay in overtime against Indiana.

The Knicks, 4-0 in overtime this season, had a chance to win in regulation with the score tied 89-89. But Ewing missed a left-handed hook and Trent Tucker missed a shot at the buzzer to force the overtime.

Detlef Schrempf led Indiana with 26 points and 10 rebounds, followed by Reggie Miller and Rik Smits with 22 points each.

Bulls 107, Hornets 95

Michael Jordan scored 45 points and Chicago broke its three-game losing streak by defeating Charlotte.

Jordan hit 19 of his 28 shots from the field, after shooting just 46 percent during the Bulls' losing streak, their longest of the season. All of the losses came on the road.

Cavaliers 113, 76ers 102

Mark Price scored 30 points, including 15 in the third period, for Cleveland against Philadelphia.

The 76ers trailed 84-79 before Cleveland scored the first seven points of the fourth period, including four by Larry Nance. The Cavaliers increased the lead to 98-85 with 8:28 remaining, but the Sixers scored the next eight points, closing within five with 6:43 left.

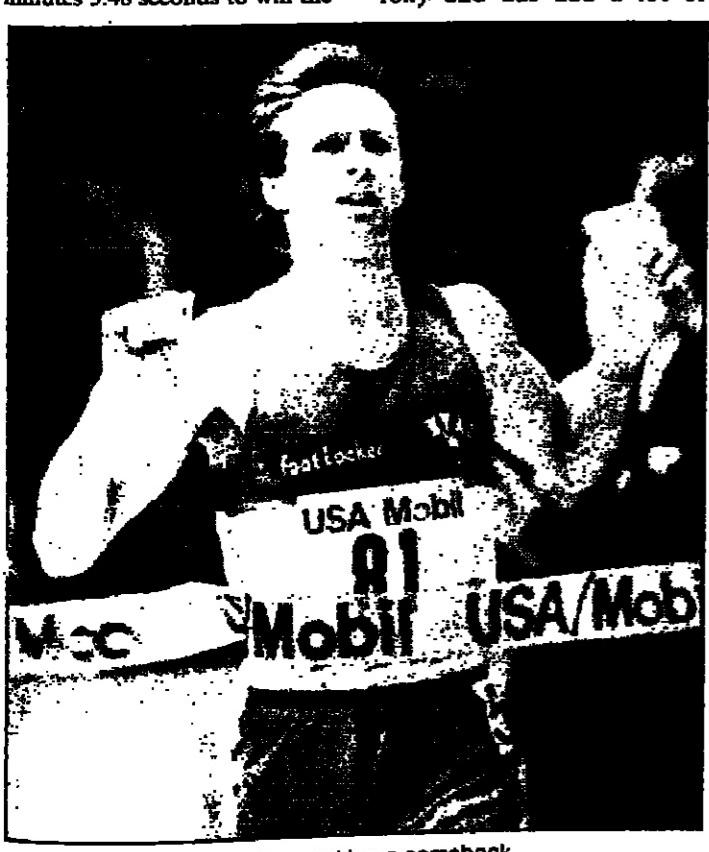
Results

San Antonio	97	Boston	90	Detroit	97	Minnesota	96
New York	101	Indiana	96	L.A. Clippers	95	Milwaukee	94
Cleveland	113	Philadelphia	102	Phoenix	111	Sacramento	96
Chicago	107	Charlotte	95	L.A. Lakers	107	Houston	98

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Coghlan: making a comeback

experience."

Coghlan's time was well off the world indoor best for the event of 7:39.2, but the Irishman was satisfied with his effort. "I haven't sprinted like that in three years indoors. It was important for me to win for my confidence," he said.

In other events, American Steve Scott won the mile in 4:05.15, beating out Ireland's Marcus O'Sullivan, who finished in 4:05.93.

Nick Saunders, of Bermuda, took the men's high jump by clearing 2.24 metres on his second attempt. Canadian Milt Ottey was second, after needing a third attempt to clear 2.24. American Hollis Conway, the silver medalist at the Seoul Olympics, was third with a jump of 2.21 metres.

Williams chased down Californian Ray Brown on the final turn and caught him at the wire. Brown finished in 2:25.57 and American Stanley Redwine was third in 2:25.94.

Williams finished fourth in 2:26.37. The meet drew a crowd of 9,300. Two years ago it attracted about 11,000 fans when sprinter Ben Johnson set a world indoor best in the 60-yard event.

Government Warning: Smoking is a major cause of cancer and diseases of the lungs, heart and arteries.

Villa beat Charlton, Arsenal lose to Wimbledon

Liverpool surrender 2-point lead

LONDON, Jan 13. (Reuters): Liverpool had their lead at the top of the English First Division trimmed to goal difference on Saturday as struggling Luton held them to a 2-2 draw at Anfield after threatening one of the upsets of the season.

Two goals within two minutes from Kingsley Black and debutant Kurt Nogar put Luton 2-1 up and just 16 minutes away from their first ever win at Liverpool and their first away triumph for over a year.

But Scottish international Steve Nicol equalised in the 76th minute to deny Luton's new manager Jim Ryan a remarkable result in his first match in charge.

Aston Villa moved level on 43 points with Liverpool following a 2-0 win at bottom club Charlton — their 12th victory in 15 league games. Villa also have a game in hand over the leaders.

But Arsenal and Southampton, third and fourth respectively, lost ground. Arsenal crashed 1-0 at London neighbours Wimbledon in a door contest in which defender Nigel Winterburn was carried off on a stretcher late in the second half.

Newcomer Michael Bennett scored the goal minutes from time to leave the champions four points behind the leading pair.

Southampton, held to a 2-2 draw at home by improving Everton, remain eight points adrift of the leaders.

Veteran defender Russell Osman scored twice as Southampton's jinx against Everton con-



Villa's Derek Mountfield (right) fights for the ball with a Charlton player. (Reuter wirephoto)

tinued — they have not beaten the Liverpool side in 12 meetings over the last six years.

When England winger John Barnes shot Liverpool ahead against Luton after 32 minutes, Ryan's pre-match promise that his side would not be overawed at Anfield and would entertain began to look a little empty.

But Luton's defence, which had conceded 30 goals in their previous 12 games, worked hard

throughout to contain Barnes and Welsh marksman Ian Rush and Black's 72nd minute equaliser clearly boosted his team-mates.

Nogar's shock goal two minutes later put Luton in sight of their first win since November. But Nicol replied with his fifth of the season to stretch his side's unbeaten run to 10 games.

Manchester United defender Steve Bruce did little to ease the pressure on his beleaguered manager Alex Ferguson when he was sent off 10 minutes into the clash with Derby.

Mark Wright then put the visitors ahead before United's England defender Gary Pallister hinted at a gallant recovery with an equaliser two minutes into the second half.

However, Nick Pickering sealed Derby's 2-1 win 15 minutes from time before Wright received his marching orders in the 82nd minute for a foul on United striker Mark Hughes.

Results

English Division One	
Charlton	0
Coverton	1
Liverpool	2
Manchester U	1
Notts Forest	3
QPR	2
Southampton	1
Tottenham	2
Wimbledon	1
Playing Sunday: Sheffield Wednesday v Chester	0
English Division Two	
Blackburn	1
Bradford	1
Brighton	1
Hull	1
Ipswich	1
Newcastle	5
Leeds	2
Wolves	1
Barnsley	4
Bournemouth	4
Exeter	2
Fulham	3
Gillingham	3
Grimsby	0
Herford	0
Peterborough	1
Rotherham	1
Sheffield	1
Stockport	2
Walsall	0
Wigan	1
Wrexham	1
Scottish Premier Division	
Aberdeen	4
Dundee U	0
Hibernian	0
Motherwell	0
Rangers	3
Scottish Division One	
Albion	1
Ayr	1
Clydebank	3
Falkirk	3
Fife	1
Partick	0
Raih	1
Scottish Division Two	
Arbroath	1
Brechin	1
Cowdenbeath	2
East Fife	2
Forfar	1
Queen's Park	2
Stenhousemuir	0
Stranraer	4
Queens	0
Stirling	1
Sunderland	2
Monrose	2
E. Stirling	0
Dumbarton	4
T-List	
Cubs	40
Braves	52
Tigers	25
Mariners	3
Blue Jays	14
Rangers	14
Giants	8
Padres	23
Dodgers	3
Pirates	0
Home-run hitters	
Mariners	40
Bashir Al-Shanti, Astros, Gibran Hamdan	13
(2) Florian Deutz, Giants	18
Jun Yoshimura (2) Ryo Sasaki, Cubs	20
Mohammed Lalibah (2) Ahmad Lalibah	14
Giant Gul Braves Osama Abduljebain (2)	14
Skyler Moss Samer Abu Ghazaleh	14
Alimed Afam Raja Abduljebain (4) Omar	14
Ali Omar, Ryo Sasaki hit a home run and	14
Massaki Nagashima hit 2 triples and a double	14
Adnan earned 5 RBIs.	14
The Orioles won the game 13-8.	14
Results	
Cubs	40
Braves	52
Tigers	25
Mariners	3
Giants	14
Blue Jays	14
Rangers	14
Padres	23
Dodgers	3
Pirates	0

Plymouth 1 West Ham 1
Stoke 1 Portsmouth 1
Swindon 3 Oldham 1
Watford 0 Oxford 1
West Brom 2 Port Vale 3
Playing Sunday: Middlesbrough v Sun-

derland

English Division Three

Birmingham 0 Bristol City 4

Blackpool 0 Notts County 0

Bristol R 1 Mansfield 1

Bury 1 Preston 1

Cardiff 0 Tranmere 0

Fulham 2 Bolton 2

Huddersfield 1 Walsall 0

Leyton O 1 Shrewsbury 1

Northampton 1 Swansea 1

Reading 1 Crews 1

Rotherham 1 Wigan 1

Played Friday:

Chester 1 Bradford 1

English Division Four

Chesterfield 0 Carlisle 0

Exeter 3 Hartlepool 0

Gillingham 3 Doncaster 1

Grimsby 0 Torquay 0

Herford 0 Cambridge 0

Lincoln 0 Aldershot 1

Peterborough 1 York 1

Rochdale 3 Macclesfield 1

Scunthorpe 0 Maidstone 1

Stockport 1 Burnley 1

Played Saturday:

Cheltenham 1 Colchester 1

Southend 0 Wrexham 1

Scottish Premier Division

Aberdeen 4 Morton 1

Dundee U 0 Meadowbank 1

Hibernian 0 Miren 0

Motherwell 0 Hearts 3

Rangers 3 Dundee 0

Scottish Division One

Albion 1 Morton 1

Ayr 1 Meadowbank 1

Clydebank 3 Ailesbury 0

Falkirk 3 Colchester 0

Forfar 1 Ardwick 1

Hamilton 1 St. Johnstone 0

Raih 3 Queen's Park 1

Scots Division Two

Arbroath 1 Queen's S 0

Brechin 1 Stirling 0

Cowdenbeath 2 Dunfermline 2

East Fife 2 Berwick 2

Falkirk 2 Montrose 2

Forfar 2 E. Stirling 4

Hamilton 2 Dunbar 4

John Arton-Powell (1) and Richard Snowden (7) before seeing off the dangerous looking Andrew Pinho (28), bowing him with a shooter.

With Kazim Hussein (4) departing to Rohan and Adi Selveratnam (2) being triggered off the bowling of De Niese, Casuals had slumped to 51 for 6. Ray Fernando (11 no) and Peter Bond (7) tried to put fire back into the team but De Niese, bowling accurately, had Casuals over a barrel when he mopped up the tail. Lasanta (0) and Nigel Tatham (9) going within 3 balls. De Niese and Solomon both ended up with 4 victims.

In reply, Nalake (34) took an early liking to the boundary, his aim being true on 7 occasions before Ron Seward targeted his stumps. The ball cannoned off Rohan's (11) pads for Seward's second victim but Chris (14) and Senaka (8) had plenty off time to see Casuals holster a win, despite some accurate bowling from Pinho. Casuals batting had drawn too many blanks and the total of 70 proved well within Casuals' sights.

Between the Innings:

Lanka Colts outgunned Casuals with high calibre cricket in this week's round of matches at Ahmadi on Friday.

Despite a piercing wind, opening bowler Solomon was clearly fired up when Nalake nailed Ron

Seward (0) and shot out Val Tubbard (3), well caught behind by De Niese. He proceeded to rifle out

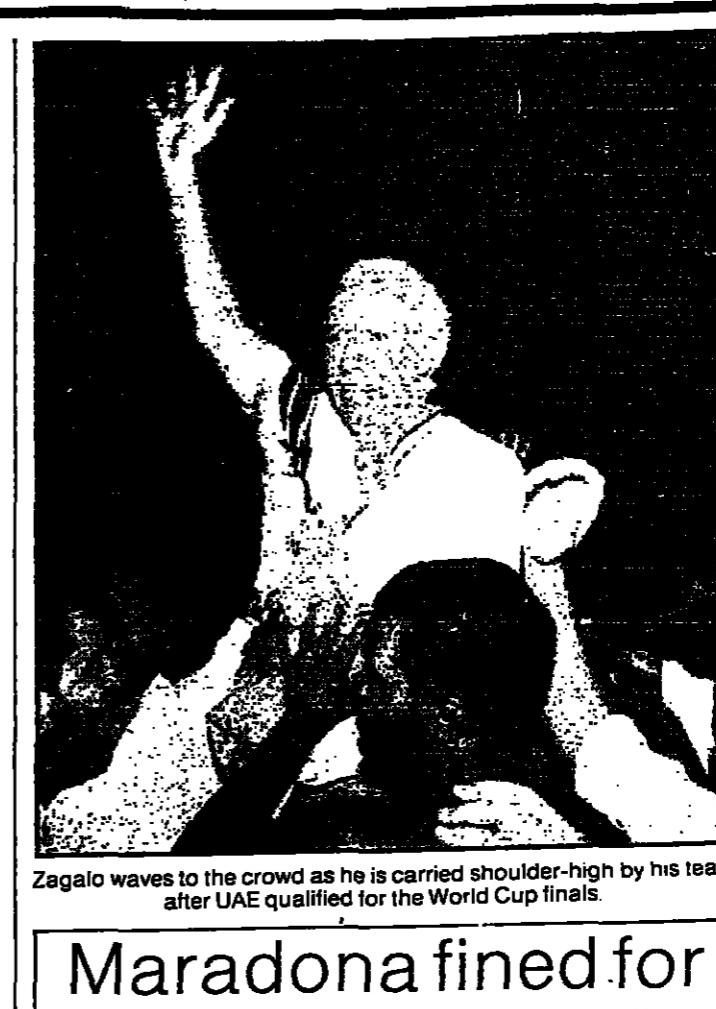
Colts' bowlers.

Earlier, Subail Asad and Sadaqat scored 33 and 27 runs respectively. For Falcon, Ayub and Haider got three wickets each with one going to Asad.

Asad was graciously caught by his own bowling after scoring 54 runs, including just one boundary. Next man Haider lasted only four balls to get one run before holing-out to Arshad Pindival who took a good catch off Asad's bowlers.

Zahid Butt was gracefully taken by Iqbal Jr off Arshad Pindival after scoring 69 runs, with the help of four hits to the fence.

Arshad Pindival got his third wicket when Khalid was caught by Sadaqat without scoring. Falcon ended the innings with 155 runs in 24 overs after losing six



Zagalo waves to the crowd as he is carried shoulder-high by his team after UAE qualified for the World Cup finals.

Maradona fined for World Cup remarks

ROME, Jan 13. (Reuters): Diego Maradona has been fined \$7,000 by Italian soccer authorities for saying the draw for the 1990 World Cup finals was rigged.

The League's disciplinary committee said in a statement yesterday evening it had fined the Napoli and Argentine World Cup captain 10 million lire for a complaint he made last month about his national team's tough grouping.

"Personally I think that the December 9 draw was decided in advance. (Argentina's) group is the hardest of all. It's my opinion but I'll express it: the draw had already been made," Maradona said on December 19.

The Italian Soccer Federation had swiftly referred the stocky mid-fielder to the International Football Federation (Fifa) "for behaviour contrary to the sporting principles of probity and moral propriety...in saying the World Cup had been predetermined."

The day after he made his remarks Maradona said he was willing to apologise if necessary but did not regret them.

Holders Argentina face African qualifiers Cameroun, the Soviet Union and Romania in Group B, a section considered one of the toughest.

Astros beat Mariners

Cardinals blank Pirates

THE 1990 Kuwait Little League baseball season started off on Friday with some cold weather, but the boys were ready to play ball again.

The Mariners and Astros started off the day. Mariners Bashir Al-Shanti hit a home run on his first time at bat bringing in Nobuharu Mano. The only other Mariner to score was Marinal Dhar who stole home in the fourth.

The Giants took the game 28-3.

The Rangers and Orioles had a great game. The Rangers played with only 8 players and looked like they were going to beat the Orioles. Mike Mooneyham hit a beautiful triple and a single bringing in 1 RBI. Rusty Krolombough hit two doubles earning 2 RBIs.

The Orioles were also hitting. Justin Bellini a double, Adam hit two doubles and a single. Adam earned 5 RBIs.

The Orioles won the game 13-8.